

1.

Preventing Violent Extremism



Merseyside Police Special Branch



Redaction
under
Section 40

2.

Content

- What is Prevent ?
- The Different Types of Extremism
- The Current Threat level
- The Contest Strategy – The 4 P's
- Nick Reilly – Channel & Safeguarding
- Merseyside examples



3.

WHAT DOES PREVENT DO?

Prevent

Responds to the challenges posed by

Ideologies **Individuals** **Institutions**

in respect of Terrorism and Violent Extremism



4.

What is today about ?

Hopefully

Raising your awareness of how you can help prevent
Terrorism and Violent Extremism.

Improving your understanding of how you can help
keep your communities safer by identifying &
supporting vulnerable individuals within them.

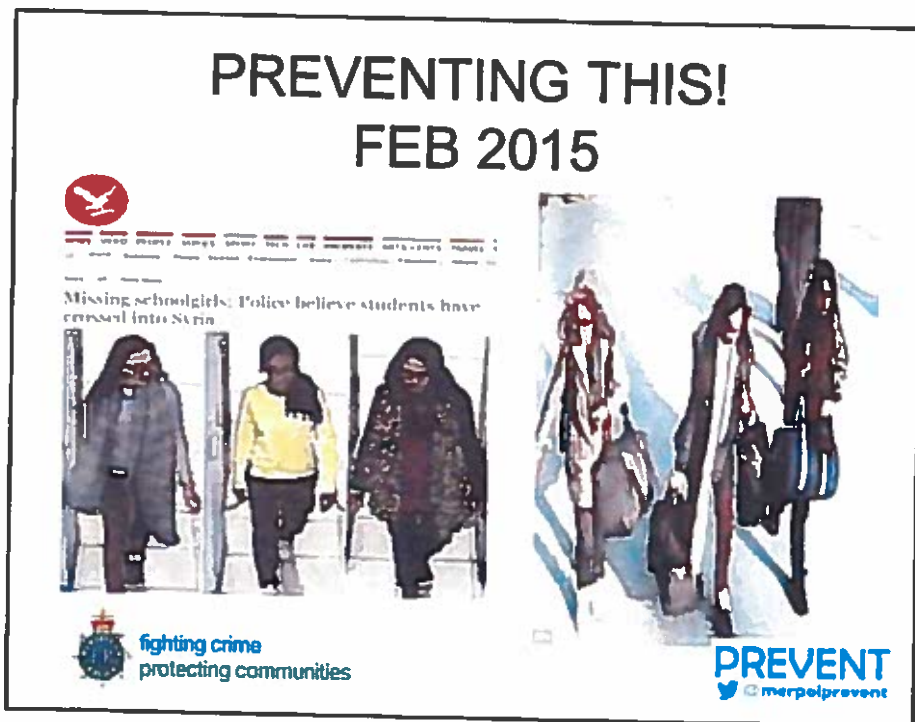


5.



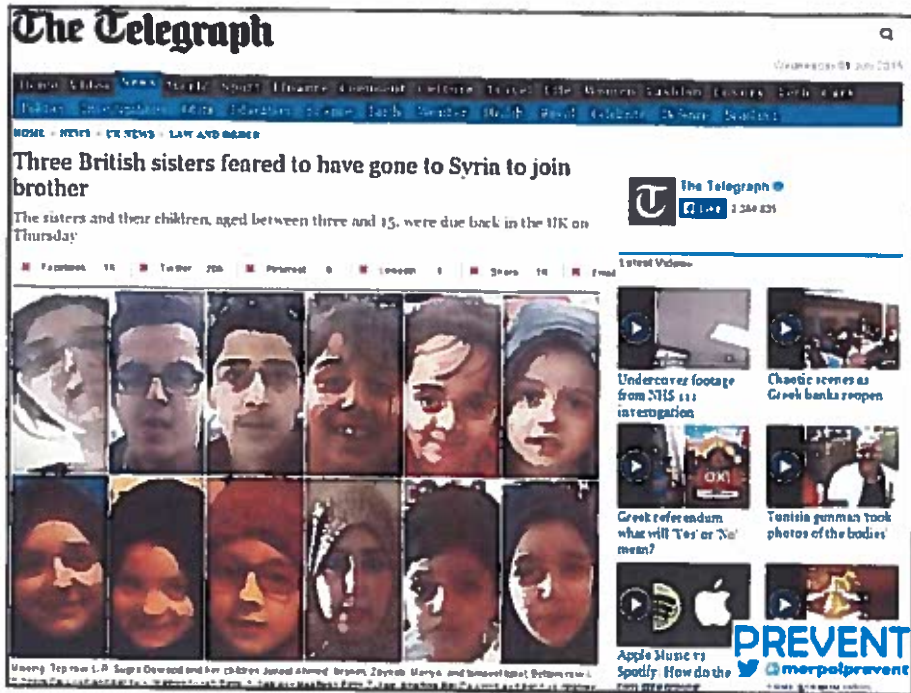
BBC TV
Report
(moving
pictures)

6.



Newspaper
article
(still picture)

7.



Newspaper article (still picture)

8.

Terrorism Definition

- Terrorism is defined as:- *"the use or threat of action designed to influence any Government or the general public, for the purpose of advancing a political, religious, racial or ideological cause."*

(Terrorism Act 2000)



9.



Newspaper article (still picture)

10.

Sentenced December 2015

Patricia Colborne, 59, from Southampton, and her other son Kevin, 30, raised the alarm after discovering he had amassed ingredients for cyanide, along with deranged diary entries which praised mass murderer Anders Breivik and idolised the IRA as proud redheads.

Colborne had bought enough chemicals on Amazon to cook up enough poison to kill 2,500 people, the court heard.

The jury was told Colborne, a jobless recluse with no real friends, blamed all his problems on school bullies who taunted him about his ginger hair.



11.

The definition of extremism

As outlined in HMG's 2013 report Tackling Extremism in the UK from the Prime Minister's Task Force on Radicalisation and Extremism:

"Extremism is vocal or active opposition to fundamental British values, including democracy, the rule of law, individual liberty and mutual respect and tolerance of different faiths and beliefs."



12.

Types of Terrorism / Extremism

- International – Jan 2015 65 Int. Groups
- Extreme Right Wing- EDL, NW Infidels
- Extreme Left Wing- Anti-Capitalist
- Irish Related- Republican & Loyalist 14 NI
- Domestic– Animal Rights, Anti-Fracking



DOMESTIC TERRORIST ATTACKS

- 13.
- 2004 – Bluewater Shopping Centre / Ministry of Sound
 - 2005 – 7/7 Bombings London Bus & Train
 - 2005 – 21/7 5 x Failed London Bombings Bus & Train
 - 2007 – Tiger Tiger Night Club / Glasgow Airport Attack
 - 2008 – Nicky Riley Restaurant Attack Exeter
 - 2010 – Roshonara Choudhry Stabs MP Stephen Timms
 - 2012 – Plot to attack an EDL march in Dewsbury
 - 2013 – Pavlo Lapshyn murders 82 yr old / plants three bombs
 - 2013 – Woolwich Drummer Lee Rigby murdered
 - 2015 – Abid Naseer had planned attack on Arndale & NYC Subway
 - 2015 – Brusthom Ziamani planned to behead a British Soldier



Threat Levels

- 14.
- Critical – an attack is expected imminently
 - Severe – an attack is highly likely**
 - Substantial – an attack is a strong possibility
 - Moderate – an attack is possible but not likely
 - Low – an attack is unlikely



15.



CCTV
images of
lorry exploding
(moving
pictures)
Manchester
15/06/1996

16.



Blank
black
slide

17.

CONTEST

PREVENT

To stop people becoming terrorists or supporting terrorism. The only long term solution!

PROTECT

To strengthen our protection against a terrorist attack.

PREPARE

To mitigate the impact of a terrorist attack.

PURSUE

To stop terrorists attacks.



18.

Channel

- Is a part of the PREVENT Strategy
- Is a Multi agency approach designed to provide support vulnerable individuals at risk of being radicalised.
- Juveniles will always be dealt with via CHANNEL.
- They must have or show some kind of Engagement, Intent & Capability.



19.




 **fighting crime**
protecting communities

PREVENT
 @merpolprevent


TV Show
(crossing pictures)
Believed
Extracts from
BBC2
programme
called
'Generation
Jihad'


20.

Nicky Reilly told...

| | | |
|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| Peer Mentor | GP | Head of Year |
| Consultant Psychiatrist |  | A & E Nurse |
| Mosque Imam | | Community Centre Manager |
| Transport Manager | | Housing Officer |
| Learning Disability Advisor | | YOS Officer |
| Police Officer | | College Teacher |
| Social Worker | | Connaxions |

Who would you tell?

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21.

Schoolboy planning 'new Columbine' had room full of weapons and Nazi propoganda

Michael Piggitt, 18, covered his bedroom walls in swastika flags and stockpiled homemade bombs, terrorist manuals, and an array of weapons as he planned attacks on his former school

The Telegraph
Like Page 2.5m likes

fighting crime
protecting communities

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Newspaper article
(still picture)

22.

Banners and Flags

| | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | | |
| Real IRA | Sun Wheel and Celtic Cross | Britain First |
| | | |
| National Action | Blood Drop (Ku Klux Klan) | English Volunteer Force |

fighting crime
protecting communities






23.



24.



25.

| | |
|---|--|
|  |  |
| <p>Islamic State (IS/SIL/Daesh)</p> | <p>Boko Haram</p> |
|  |  |
| <p> The Taliban fighting crime protecting communities</p> | <p>Hezbollah</p> <p>PREVENT @merpolprevent</p> |

26.

| | |
|---|--|
|  |  |
|  |  |
| <p> fighting crime protecting communities</p> | <p>PREVENT @merpolprevent</p> |

27.

UNIFORMS




 **fighting crime
protecting communities**




PREVENT
 @merpolprevent

This is Anders Behring BREIVIK
 the person convicted of the attacks in Oslo & a summer camp on 22/7/11
 The pictures were in the media.
 faces exempted in 2nd image
 exempt S40.

28.




Mersey man prosecuted for sending trainers to his terrorist brother

 **fighting crime
protecting communities**

Monday, 11 May 2015

Liverpool Echo (Page 20): A man who sent a pair of trainers to his terrorist brother who was fighting for ISIS in Syria has been spared jail. Amer Shajira joined the jihadi organisation in 2013. Manchester Crown Court heard that his brother, Majdi Shajira, 23, was living at home with his mum and stepfather when he conspired to send him a pair of trainers to help with fitness training for combat. Majdi Shajira was arrested on April 1 last year by police who seized his phone and recovered incriminating messages. At that point he was planning on travelling to Syria himself on a 'World Aid' convoy, and had sent his brother a number of pictures of himself handling weapons in Spain. Sentencing him to a 12-month sentence, suspended for two years, with supervision and 200 hours unpaid work, the judge said it was a very serious offence.

<http://www.liverpoolecho.co.uk/news/liverpool-news/mersey-man-prosecuted-send-trainers-9220647>

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Newspaper article
 (still picture)

29.

10 Year Sentence for Extremist who Plotted to Blow-up Mosques

- In April 2014 ██████████ of Birkenhead, was convicted of preparation of acts of terrorism and explosives offences.
- ██████████ came to police attention in April 2013 when he was found to have researched explosives on the internet during work hours
- Subsequent searches at ██████████ home address recovered chemicals, a home-made improvised explosive device (IED) and a replica Nazi uniform
- Further incriminating evidence was found on seized computers, including internet research into Merseyside mosques, video clips showing ██████████ experimenting with explosives and an anti-Islam video created by ██████████.



face images
exempt
Section 40.

30.

How should Schools deal with issues of concern ??

- 1) Challenge at the time if appropriate.
- 2) Discuss with all colleagues who interact with child.
- 3) Invite the parents in to discuss the issue/s.
- 4) Meet in pairs, keep a written record and sign notes.
- 5) Outcome is not satisfactory consider **SAFEGUARDING** referral.

All referrals must come via normal Safeguarding route!!!!



31.

HOW YOU CAN CONTACT US

Merseyside Police Special Branch

msoc.prevent@merseyside.police.uk

0151-777-8311

twitter @merpolprevent



32.

Useful resource links:

www.ltai.info -- Advice for parents on signs of radicalisation

www.educateagainsthate.com -- Aimed at Teachers & parents

www.elearning.prevent.homeoffice.gov.uk -- Bespoke

