

## U.S. Code

- └ TITLE 42 — THE PUBLIC HEALTH AND WELFARE
  - └ CHAPTER 6A — PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE (§§ 201 to 300mm-61)
    - └ SUBCHAPTER II — GENERAL POWERS AND DUTIES (§§ 241 to 280m)
      - └ PART G — Quarantine and Inspection (§§ 264 to 272)
        - └ U.S. Code, 42 U.S.C. § 264. Regulations to control communicable diseases

## 42 U.S.C. § 264. Regulations to control communicable diseases

**(a) Promulgation and enforcement by Surgeon General** — The Surgeon General, with the approval of the Secretary, is authorized to make and enforce such regulations as in his judgment are necessary to prevent the introduction, transmission, or spread of communicable diseases from foreign countries into the States or possessions, or from one State or possession into any other State or possession. For purposes of carrying out and enforcing such regulations, the Surgeon General may provide for such inspection, fumigation, disinfection, sanitation, pest extermination, destruction of animals or articles found to be so infected or contaminated as to be sources of dangerous infection to human beings, and other measures, as in his judgment may be necessary.

**(b) Apprehension, detention, or conditional release of individuals** — Regulations prescribed under this section shall not provide for the apprehension, detention, or conditional release of individuals except for the purpose of preventing the introduction, transmission, or spread of such communicable diseases as may be specified from time to time in Executive orders of the President upon the recommendation of the Secretary, in consultation with the Surgeon General, <sup>1</sup>.

<sup>1</sup> So in original. Comma probably should not appear.

**(c) Application of regulations to persons entering from foreign countries** — Except as provided in subsection (d) of this section, regulations prescribed under this section, insofar as they provide for the apprehension, detention, examination, or conditional release of individuals, shall be applicable only to individuals coming into a State or possession from a foreign country or a possession.

### **(d) Apprehension and examination of persons reasonably believed to be infected**

**(1)** Regulations prescribed under this section may provide for the apprehension and examination of any individual reasonably believed to be infected with a communicable disease in a qualifying stage and (A) to be moving or about to move from a State to another State; or (B) to be a probable source of infection to individuals who, while infected with such disease in a qualifying stage, will be moving from a State to another State. Such regulations may provide that if upon examination any such individual is found to be infected, he may be detained for such time and in such manner as may be reasonably necessary. For purposes of this subsection, the term "State" includes, in addition to the several States, only the District of Columbia.

**(2)** For purposes of this subsection, the term "qualifying stage", with respect to a communicable disease, means that such disease—

**(A)** is in a communicable stage; or

**(B)** is in a precommunicable stage, if the disease would be likely to cause a public health emergency if transmitted to other individuals.

**(e) Preemption** — Nothing in this section or section **266** of this title, or the regulations promulgated under such sections, may be construed as superseding any provision under State law (including regulations and including provisions established by political subdivisions of States), except to the extent that such a provision conflicts with an exercise of Federal authority under this section or section **266** of this title.

July 1, 1944, ch. 373, title III, Sec. 361, **58 Stat. 703**; 1953 Reorg. Plan No. 1, Secs. 5, 8, eff. Apr. 11, 1953, **18 F.R. 2053, 67 Stat. 631**; **Pub. L. 86-624**, Sec. 29(c), July 12, 1960, **74 Stat. 419**; **Pub. L. 94-317**, title III, Sec. 301(b)(1), June 23, 1976, **90 Stat. 707**; **Pub. L. 107-188**, title I, Sec. 142(a)(1), (2), (b)(1), (c), June 12, 2002, **116 Stat. 626, 627**.

#### AMENDMENTS

2002—**Pub. L. 107-188**, Sec. 142(a)(1), (2), (b)(1), and (c), which directed certain amendments to section 361 of the Public Health Act, was executed by making the amendments to this section, which is section 361 of the **Public Health Service Act**, to reflect the probable intent of Congress. See below.

Subsec. (b). **Pub. L. 107-188**, Sec. 142(a)(1), substituted "Executive orders of the President upon the recommendation of the Secretary, in consultation with the Surgeon General," for "Executive orders of the President upon the recommendation of the National Advisory Health Council and the Surgeon General".

Subsec. (d). **Pub. L. 107-188, Sec. 142(a)(2)**, (b)(1), substituted in first sentence "Regulations" for "On recommendation of the National Advisory Health Council, regulations", "in a qualifying stage" for "in a communicable stage" in two places, designated existing text as par. (1) and substituted "(A)" and "(B)" for "(1)" and "(2)", respectively, and added par. (2).

Subsec. (e). **Pub. L. 107-188**, Sec. 142(c), added subsec. (e).

1976—Subsec. (d). **Pub. L. 94-317** inserted provision defining "State" to include, in addition to the several States, only the District of Columbia.

1960—Subsec. (c). **Pub. L. 86-624** struck out reference to Territory of Hawaii.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1960 AMENDMENT

Amendment by **Pub. L. 86-624** effective Aug. 21, 1959, see section 47(f) of **Pub. L. 86-624**, set out as a note under section **201** of this title.

#### TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

Office of Surgeon General abolished by section 3 of Reorg. Plan No. 3 of 1966, eff. June 25, 1966, 31 F.R. 8855, **80 Stat. 1610**, and functions thereof transferred to Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare by section 1 of Reorg. Plan No. 3 of 1966, set out as a note under section **202** of this title. Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare redesignated Secretary of Health and Human Services by section 509(b) of **Pub. L. 96-88** which is classified to section **3508(b)** of Title 20, Education.

Functions of Federal Security Administrator transferred to Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare and all agencies of Federal Security Agency transferred to Department of Health, Education, and Welfare by section 5 of Reorg. Plan No. 1 of 1953, set out as a note under section **3501** of this title. Federal Security Agency and office of Administrator abolished by section 8 of Reorg. Plan No. 1 of 1953. Secretary and Department of Health, Education, and Welfare redesignated Secretary and Department of Health and Human Services by section 509(b) of **Pub. L. 96-88** which is classified to section 3508(b) of Title 20.

#### EVALUATION OF PUBLIC HEALTH AUTHORITIES

**Pub. L. 110-392**, title I, Sec. 121, Oct. 13, 2008, **122 Stat. 4200**, provided that:

**"(a) In General** — Not later than 180 days after the date of enactment of the **Comprehensive Tuberculosis Elimination Act of 2008** [Oct. 13, 2008], the Secretary of Health and Human Services shall prepare and submit to the appropriate committees of Congress a report that evaluates and provides recommendations on changes needed to Federal and State public health authorities to address current disease containment challenges such as isolation and quarantine.

**"(b) Contents of Evaluation** — The report described in subsection (a) shall include—

**"(1)** an evaluation of the effectiveness of current policies to detain patients with active tuberculosis;

"(2) an evaluation of whether Federal laws should be strengthened to expressly address the movement of individuals with active tuberculosis; and

"(3) specific legislative recommendations for changes to Federal laws, if any.

"(c) **Update of Quarantine Regulations** — Not later than 240 days after the date of enactment of this Act [Oct. 13, 2008], the Secretary of Health and Human Services shall promulgate regulations to update the current interstate and foreign quarantine regulations found in parts 70 and 71 of title 42, Code of Federal Regulations. "

#### **EXECUTIVE ORDER NO. 12452**

Ex. Ord. No. 12452, Dec. 22, 1983, 48 F.R. 56927, which specified certain communicable diseases for regulations providing for the apprehension, detention, or conditional release of individuals to prevent the introduction, transmission, or spread of such diseases, was revoked by Ex. Ord. No. 13295, Sec. 5, Apr. 4, 2003, 68 F.R. 17255, set out below.

#### **EX. ORD. NO. 13295. REVISED LIST OF QUARANTINABLE COMMUNICABLE DISEASES**

Ex. Ord. No. 13295, Apr. 4, 2003, 68 F.R. 17255, as amended by Ex. Ord. No. 13375, Sec. 1, Apr. 1, 2005, 70 F.R. 17299; Ex. Ord. No. 13674, Sec. 1, July 31, 2014, 79 F.R. 45671, provided:

By the authority vested in me as President by the Constitution and the laws of the United States of America, including section 361(b) of the **Public Health Service Act** (42 U.S.C. 264(b)), it is hereby ordered as follows:

Section 1. Based upon the recommendation of the Secretary of Health and Human Services (the "Secretary"), in consultation with the Surgeon General, and for the purpose of specifying certain communicable diseases for regulations providing for the apprehension, detention, or conditional release of individuals to prevent the introduction, transmission, or spread of suspected communicable diseases, the following communicable diseases are hereby specified pursuant to section 361(b) of the **Public Health Service Act**:

(a) Cholera; Diphtheria; infectious Tuberculosis; Plague; Smallpox; Yellow Fever; and Viral Hemorrhagic Fevers (Lassa, Marburg, Ebola, Crimean-Congo, South American, and others not yet isolated or named).

(b) Severe acute respiratory syndromes, which are diseases that are associated with fever and signs and symptoms of pneumonia or other respiratory illness, are capable of being transmitted from person to person, and that either are causing, or have the potential to cause, a pandemic, or, upon infection, are highly likely to cause mortality or serious morbidity if not properly controlled. This subsection does not apply to influenza.

(c) Influenza caused by novel or reemergent influenza viruses that are causing, or have the potential to cause, a pandemic.

Sec. 2. The Secretary, in the Secretary's discretion, shall determine whether a particular condition constitutes a communicable disease of the type specified in section 1 of this order.

Sec. 3. The functions of the President under sections 362 and 364(a) of the **Public Health Service Act** (42 U.S.C. 265 and 267(a)) are assigned to the Secretary.

Sec. 4. This order is not intended to, and does not, create any right or benefit enforceable at law or equity by any party against the United States, its departments, agencies, entities, officers, employees or agents, or any other person.

Sec. 5. Executive Order 12452 of December 22, 1983, is hereby revoked.

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#### **42 U.S.C. § 264**



