

## Tlingit Verbs by Stem

| Listing                                | Imperfective        | Type   | CP | Cl  | Root              | Keyword    | Definition  | Item Specific            | P |
|--|---------------------|--------|----|-----|-------------------|------------|---|--------------------------|---|
| <b>Ch</b>                              |                     |        |    |     |                   |            |   |                          |   |
| O-ka-(Ø)-S-l-√chaa                     | aklachéix           | act    | Ø  | l-  | √chaa             | strain     | for S to strain, filter, drain off O  |                          |   |
| O-ka-(Ø)-S-Ø-√cháak                    | akacháak            | act    | Ø  | Ø-  | √cháak            | pile       | for S to pile, stack away neatly, pack O (food, clothing, firewood, etc.)         |                          |   |
| O-(ga)-l-√chán                         | lichán              | state  | ga | l-  | √chán             | stink      | for O to stink, have unpleasant odor, smell bad; for O to smell strongly          |                          |   |
| O-(Ø)-S-l-√choon                       | awlichún            | event  | Ø  | l-  | √choon            | wound      | for S to wound, injure, bruise O  |                          |   |
| O-(Ø)-d-√choon                         | wudichún            | event  | Ø  | d-  | √choon            | wound      | for O to be wounded, injured, bruised; for O to be hurt (emotionally)             |                          |   |
| O-ka-(Ø)-S-Ø-√choox                    | akachóox            | act    | Ø  | Ø-  | √choox            | knead      | for S to knead, press, pat O with palm of hand                                    |                          |   |
| <b>Ch'</b>                             |                     |        |    |     |                   |            |   |                          |   |
| O-ka-(Ø)-S-Ø-√ch'áak'w                 | akach'áak'w         | act    | Ø  | Ø-  | √ch'áak'w         | carve      | for S to carve O (usually smaller, detailed work) using a knife                   | smaller, detailed work   |   |
| ka-(?)-dl-√ch'ách'x                    | kadlich'ách'x       | state  | ?  | dl- | √ch'ách'x         | spotted    | for a natural object (wood, rock, etc.) to be spotted                             | natural object           |   |
| O-(Ø)-S-l-√ch'éix'w                    | yaa analch'éix'w    | event  | Ø  | l-  | √ch'éix'w         | dirty      | for S to dirty, soil O (esp. clothing or person)                                  | esp. person or clothing  |   |
| O-(Ø)-l-√ch'éix'w                      | yaa nalch'éix'w     | event  | Ø  | l-  | √ch'éix'w         | dirty      | for O to be dirty   |                          |   |
| <b>D</b>                               |                     |        |    |     |                   |            |   |                          |   |
| P-t~ + (Ø)-Ø-√daa <sup>1</sup>         | aadé yaa nadéin     | motion | Ø  | Ø-  | √daa <sup>1</sup> | flow       | for water to flow to P  | water                    |   |
| P-náx + ya-(Ø)-Ø-√daa <sup>1</sup>     | anax yaa nadéin     | motion | Ø  | Ø-  | √daa <sup>1</sup> | tide       | for water, the tide to flow through P; for water, the tide to flood P             | water, tide              |   |
| P-t~ + ka-(Ø)-Ø-√daa <sup>1</sup>      | át kaawadáa         | motion | Ø  | Ø-  | √daa <sup>1</sup> | flow       | for water to flow, rise to P  | water                    |   |
| P-x + ka-(na)-Ø-√daa <sup>1</sup>      | áx kanaadaa         | motion | na | Ø-  | √daa <sup>1</sup> | flow       | for water, blood to flow, run along P   | water, blood             |   |
| daak + (Ø)-Ø-√daa <sup>1</sup>         | daak nadéin         | motion | Ø  | Ø-  | √daa <sup>1</sup> | tide       | for the tide to rise, come in   | tide                     |   |
| ka-(na)-Ø-√daa <sup>1</sup>            | kaawadaa            | motion | na | Ø-  | √daa <sup>1</sup> | flow       | for water, blood to flow; for a nose to run                                       | water, blood             |   |
| kei + (Ø)-Ø-√daa <sup>1</sup>          | kei nadéin          | motion | Ø  | Ø-  | √daa <sup>1</sup> | tide       | for water level, tide to rise   | water, tide              |   |
| N-x / N eex + (na)-Ø-√daa <sup>2</sup> | du eex yaa nadéin   | event  | na | Ø-  | √daa <sup>2</sup> | accustomed | for N to become used to, accustomed to something                                  |                          |   |
| N x'éi-x + (na)-Ø-√daa <sup>2</sup>    | du x'éix yaa nadéin | event  | na | Ø-  | √daa <sup>2</sup> | accustomed | for N to become used to, accustomed to it (of manner of speech or flavor of food) | manner of speech, flavor |   |

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| Listing                                 | Imperfective         | Type   | CP | Cl  | Root              | Keyword    | Definition  | Item Specific                         | P |
|---|----------------------|--------|----|-----|-------------------|------------|---|---------------------------------------|---|
| N-x̄ + tu-ya-(na)-S-∅-√daa <sup>2</sup> | áx̄ yaa tunadéin     | event  | na | ∅-  | √daa <sup>2</sup> | accustomed | for N to become used to, accustomed to something (esp. in attitudes)  | attitudes                             |   |
| kei + O-(∅)-s-√daak                     | kei wsidák           | motion | ∅  | s-  | √daak             | move       | for O to move household (permanently), migrate  |                                       |   |
| O-(ga)-∅-√dál                           | yadál                | state  | ga | ∅-  | √dál              | heavy      | for O to be heavy (usually of inanimate things); (fig.) to be weighty, important (of abstracts)                     | inanimate things (usually)            |   |
| O-ka-(∅)-S-l-√dál'                      | akladál'             | act    | ∅  | l-  | √dál'             | type       | for S to type O   |                                       |   |
| O-(∅)-S-dl-√dáas'                       | awdlidás'            | event  | ∅  | dl- | √dáas'            | snare      | for S to snare O  |                                       |   |
| O-(?) -S-∅-√daax̄                       | adaax̄               | act    | ?  | ∅-  | √daax̄            | adze       | for S to use adze; for S to make (esp. canoe) with adze   | adze, canoe                           |   |
| (ga)-dl-√déés                           | awdlidées            | event  | ga | dl- | √déés             | shine      | for the moon to shine   |                                       |   |
| O-x̄'e-(∅)-S-∅-√déex'                   | ax̄'eiwadix'         | event  | ∅  | ∅-  | √déex'            | cork       | for S to cork up O (bottle); for S to shut, cover mouth of O  |                                       |   |
| O-ka-(∅)-S-∅-√dóox'                     | akadóox'             | act    | ∅  | ∅-  | √dóox'            | tie        | for S to tie O in a knot  |                                       |   |
| <b>Dl</b>                               |                      |        |    |     |                   |            |   |                                       |   |
| O-ya-(na)-S-∅-√dlaak                    | ayaawadlaak          | event  | na | ∅-  | √dlaak            | win        | for S to win, gain, get, obtain, acquire O; for S to succeed, accomplish O; for S to defeat, beat O                 |                                       |   |
| (ga)-∅-√dlaan                           | gaadlaan             | state  | ga | ∅-  | √dlaan            | deep       | for water to be deep; for snow to be piled thickly  | water, snow                           |   |
| yan~ + ka-(∅)-∅-√dlaan                  | yánde yaa kanadlán   | motion | ∅  | ∅-  | √dlaan            | deep       | for grain-like objects, pine needles, snow to be deep, thick, pile up   | grain-like objects                    |   |
| yéi + ka-(ga)-∅-√dláan                  | yéi kgwaadláan       | state  | ga | ∅-  | √dláan            | deep       | for a body of water to be so deep   | water body                            |   |
| yaḡ + (ga)-∅-√dláax̄'w                  | yaḡ woodláax̄'w      | event  | ga | ∅-  | √dláax̄'w         | beached    | for a boat, sea mammal to get stuck (on beach), be beached  | boat, sea mammal                      |   |
| O-ka-u-(na)-S-∅-√dlénx̄aa               | akoodlénx̄aa         | act    | na | ∅-  | √dlénx̄aa         | tempt      | for S to tempt, try out, test O   |                                       |   |
| <b>Dz</b>                               |                      |        |    |     |                   |            |   |                                       |   |
| O-(ga)-l-√dzée                          | lidzée               | state  | ga | l-  | √dzée             | hard       | for O to be difficult, frustrating  |                                       |   |
| <b>G</b>                                |                      |        |    |     |                   |            |   |                                       |   |
| yan~ + O-ka-(∅)-S-l-√gáa                | yánde yaa akanalgéin | motion | ∅  | l-  | √gáa              | store      | for S to put up, store up, accumulate O (esp. food for winter); for S to finish distributing things (esp. at party) | esp. food for winter, things at party |   |

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| P-t~ + a-ka-(∅)-∅-√gaan                | át akaawagán       | motion | ∅  | ∅-  | √gaan               | light, burn | for P (light) to be on; for P (fire) to burn, catch alight                |                   |   |
| P-t~ + a-ka-(∅)-S-l-√gaan              | át akawligán       | motion | ∅  | l-  | √gaan               | light, burn | for S to light, set fire to, cause P to shine; for S to turn on P (light) |                   |   |
| a-(ga)-d-√gaan                         | awdigaan           | event  | ga | d-  | √gaan               | shine       | for the sun to shine  | sun               |   |
| P-t~ + ka-(∅)-d-√gaan                  | a kát kawdigán     | event  | ∅  | d-  | √gaan               | shine       | for a light to shine on P   |                   |   |
| ka-(∅)-d-√gaan                         | kawdigán           | event  | ∅  | d-  | √gaan               | shine       | for something to shine, produce light by burning                          |                   |   |
| kei + O-(∅)-S-s-√gaan                  | kei anasgán        | motion | ∅  | s-  | √gaan               | burn        | for S to burn O up  |                   |   |
| P-dé + O-(na)-l-√gáas' <sup>1</sup>    | aadé wligáas'      | motion | na | l-  | √gáas' <sup>1</sup> | move        | for O to move household (with future plans unspecified) to P              | household         |   |
| P-t~ + O-(∅)-l-√gáas' <sup>1</sup>     | át wuligás'        | motion | ∅  | l-  | √gáas' <sup>1</sup> | move        | for O to move household (with future plans unspecified) to P              | household         |   |
| P-t~ sh + (∅)-S-dl-√gáas' <sup>2</sup> | a kát sh wudligás' | motion | ∅  | dl- | √gáas' <sup>2</sup> | leap        | for S to leap, pounce on P  |                   |   |
| yan~ + O-ya-(∅)-∅-√gáas' <sup>2</sup>  | yan yaawagás'      | motion | ∅  | ∅-  | √gáas' <sup>2</sup> | fall        | for O to fall on face; for O to nod off, fall asleep while sitting up     |                   |   |
| O-sa-(ga)-l-√gaaw                      | saligaaw           | state  | ga | l-  | √gaaw               | loud        | for O to be loud-voiced, noisy in speech                                  | voice             |   |
| sh káa + x'e-(∅)-S-d-√gáax'            | sh káa x'adagáax'  | act    | ∅  | d-  | √gáax'              | pray        | for S to pray   |                   |   |
| P-dé + O-(na)-dz-√geet                 | aadé wdzigeet      | motion | na | dz- | √geet               | fall        | for O (live creature) to fall into P                                      | live creature     |   |
| P-náx yei + O-u-(∅)-dz-√geet           | anax yei wdzigít   | motion | ∅  | dz- | √geet               | fall        | for O (live creature) to fall down, trip over P                           | live creature     |   |
| P-t~ + O-(∅)-dz-√geet                  | át wudzigít        | motion | ∅  | dz- | √geet               | fall        | for O (live creature) to fall into, against P                             | live creature     |   |
| daak + O-(∅)-dz-√geet                  | daak wudzigít      | motion | ∅  | dz- | √geet               | fall        | for O to fall (of live creature)(esp. off of something)                   | live creature     |   |
| kei + O-(∅)-S-s-√geet                  | kei awsigít        | motion | ∅  | s-  | √geet               | wake        | for S to wake O up, rouse O from sleep                                    | sleeping creature |   |
| kei + O-(∅)-dz-√geet                   | kei wdzigít        | motion | ∅  | dz- | √geet               | wake        | for O to wake up  | sleeping creature |   |
| kut + O-(ga)-dz-√geet                  | kut wudzigeet      | motion | ga | dz- | √geet               | lost        | for O to lose oneself, be lost, unsure of one's location                  |                   |   |
| at géit + (∅)-S-dz-√geet               | at géit wudzigít   | event  | ∅  | dz- | √geet               | violate     | for S to violate, break (law or custom), do something wrong               |                   |   |
| (ga)-d-√géix'                          | digéix'            | state  | ga | d-  | √géix'              | big         | for (plural) objects to be big  |                   | p |
| ka-(ga)-d-√géix'w                      | kadigéix'          | state  | ga | d-  | √géix'w             | big         | for plural, usually spherical objects to be big                           | spherical object  | p |

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| ka-(na)-Ø-√gei <sup>1</sup>                              | kayagéi                  | state  | na | Ø-  | √gei <sup>1</sup>  | big        | for a singular, usually round, spherical object to be big   | spherical object                  |   |
| O-(na)-l-√gei <sup>1</sup>                               | ligéi                    | state  | na | l-  | √gei <sup>1</sup>  | big        | for O (esp. live creature or building) to be big, tall  | live creature, building           |   |
| (na)-Ø-√gei <sup>1</sup>                                 | yagéi                    | state  | na | Ø-  | √gei <sup>1</sup>  | big        | for a solid mass or abstracts to be big (in quantity), be lots, many, plenty  | solid mass, abstract              |   |
| (yéi) + ka-u-(na)-Ø-√gei <sup>1</sup>                    | yéi koogéi               | state  | na | Ø-  | √gei <sup>1</sup>  | big        | for a thing to be (so) big; for things to be (so) many  |                                   |   |
| (yéi) + ka-u-(na)-d-√gei <sup>1</sup>                    | yéi kwdigéi              | state  | na | d-  | √gei <sup>1</sup>  | big        | for (plural) objects to be (so) big   |                                   |   |
| (yéi) + ka-u-(na)-dz-√gei <sup>1</sup>                   | yéi kwdzigéi             | state  | na | dz- | √gei <sup>1</sup>  | small      | for grain-like objects to be small  | grain-like objects                |   |
| N <sup>P</sup> daa yaa + ku-shu-(ga)-s-√géi <sup>2</sup> | du daa yaa kushusigéi    | state  | ga | s-  | √géi <sup>2</sup>  | understand | for N <sup>P</sup> to understand, comprehend  |                                   |   |
| k'a(ga)-s-√góo <sup>1</sup>                              | k'asigóo                 | state  | ga | s-  | √góo <sup>1</sup>  | fun        | for something to be enjoyable, fun, make one happy (esp. of speeches or songs at party); for something to be appealing to the eye       |                                   |   |
| N tóo-wú + (ga)-s-√góo <sup>1</sup>                      | du toowú sigóo           | state  | ga | s-  | √góo <sup>1</sup>  | happy      | for N to be happy, glad   |                                   |   |
| N tuwáa (tóo-ýá) + (ga)-s-√góo <sup>1</sup>              | du tuwáa sigóo           | state  | ga | s-  | √góo <sup>1</sup>  | want       | for N to want, like, desire S; for S to be pleasing to N  |                                   |   |
| P-náx + ya-(na)-S-Ø-√goo <sup>2</sup>                    | anax yaa (ha)s yanagwéin | motion | na | Ø-  | √goo <sup>2</sup>  | swim       | for S (a group of cars, fleet of boats) to travel through P together (by motor); for a school of sea mammals to swim through P together | group of sea mammals, cars, boats |   |
| P-t + ya-(na)-Ø-√goo <sup>2</sup>                        | át has yaawagoo          | motion | na | Ø-  | √goo <sup>2</sup>  | swim       | for S (a group of cars, fleet of boats) to travel around at P (by motor); for a school of sea mammals to swim around at P               | group of sea mammals, cars, boats |   |
| P-t~ + ya-(Ø)-s-√goo <sup>2</sup>                        | át yawsigóo              | motion | Ø  | s-  | √goo <sup>2</sup>  | swim       | for sea mammals to swim in a school to P  | group of sea mammals              |   |
| O-(ga)-S-sh-√góok  | ashigóok                 | state  | ga | sh- | √góok              | know       | for S to know, learn how to do O  |                                   |   |
| P-dé + O-lu-(na)-Ø-√gook                                 | aadé yaa (ha)s lunagúk   | motion | na | Ø-  | √gook              | run        | for (plural) O to run toward P  |                                   | p |
| P-t~ + O-lu-(Ø)-Ø-√gook                                  | aadé yaa (ha)s lunagúk   | motion | Ø  | Ø-  | √gook              | run        | for (plural) O to run to P  |                                   | p |
| O-lu-(na)-Ø-√gook  | yaa has lunagúk          | motion | na | Ø-  | √gook              | run        | for (plural) O to run   |                                   |   |
| N itx + O-lu-(na)-Ø-√gook                                | a itx yaa (ha)s lunagúk  | motion | na | Ø-  | √gook              | run        | for (plural) O to run after N   |                                   |   |
| ku-(ga)-l-√góos'   | kuligóos'                | state  | ga | l-  | √góos'             | cloudy     | for the sky to be cloudy  | weather                           |   |
| P-dáx + (na)-S-Ø-√goot <sup>1</sup>                      | aadax yaa nagút          | motion | na | Ø-  | √goot <sup>1</sup> | walk       | for (singular) S to walk, go (by walking or as general term) away from P  |                                   | s |

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|---|-------------------|--------|----|----|--------------------|--------------|---|---------------|---|
| P-dé + (na)-S-Ø-√goot <sup>1</sup>        | aadé yaa nagút    | motion | na | Ø- | √goot <sup>1</sup> | walk         | for (singular) S to walk, go (by walking or as general term) toward P               |               | s |
| P-gaa + (na)-S-Ø-√goot <sup>1</sup>       | aagáa yaa nagút   | motion | na | Ø- | √goot <sup>1</sup> | walk         | for (singular) S to go after P, go seeking P (on foot)                              |               | s |
| P-náx + (na)-S-Ø-√goot <sup>1</sup>       | anax yaa wunagút  | motion | na | Ø- | √goot <sup>1</sup> | walk         | for (singular) S to walk, go (by walking or as general term) through P              |               | s |
| P-t~ + yü-(na)-S-Ø-√goot <sup>1</sup>     | aadé yaa nagút    | motion | na | Ø- | √goot <sup>1</sup> | walk         | for (singular) S to arrive at P, go to P (by walking or as general term)            |               | s |
| P-t + (na)-S-Ø-√goot <sup>1</sup>         | át woogoot        | motion | na | Ø- | √goot <sup>1</sup> | walk         | for (singular) S to walk, go (by walking or as general term) around at P            |               | s |
| P-x̄ + (na)-S-Ø-√goot <sup>1</sup>        | áx̄ yaa nagút     | motion | na | Ø- | √goot <sup>1</sup> | walk         | for (singular) S to walk, go (by walking or as general term) along P                |               | s |
| a-ya-u-(Ø)-S-d-√goot <sup>1</sup>         | yaa ayandagút     | motion | Ø  | d- | √goot <sup>1</sup> | turn back    | for (singular) S to turn back, go back (by walking or as general term)              |               | s |
| daak + (Ø)-S-Ø-√goot <sup>1</sup>         | daak yaa nagút    | motion | Ø  | Ø- | √goot <sup>1</sup> | Walk         | for (singular) S to walk, go (by walking or as general term) into the open          |               | s |
| gági + (Ø)-S-Ø-√goot <sup>1</sup>         | gági yaa nagút    | motion | Ø  | Ø- | √goot <sup>1</sup> | emerge       | for (singular) S to emerge, walk out into the open                                  |               | s |
| héi-de + ya-u-(Ø)-S-Ø-√goot <sup>1</sup>  | héide yaa wunagút | motion | Ø  | Ø- | √goot <sup>1</sup> | move away    | for (singular) S to move over (away from speaker)                                   |               | s |
| N it-x̄ yaa + (ga)-S-Ø-√goot <sup>1</sup> | a ít̄x̄ yaa nagút | motion | ga | Ø- | √goot <sup>1</sup> | follow       | for (singular) S to follow N (on foot)  |               | s |
| kut + (ga)-S-Ø-√goot <sup>1</sup>         | kut̄ kei nagút    | motion | ga | Ø- | √goot <sup>1</sup> | lost         | for (singular) S to get lost (on foot)  |               | s |
| P-nák + (na)-S-Ø-√goot <sup>1</sup>       | a nák yaa nagút   | motion | na | Ø- | √goot <sup>1</sup> | leave behind | for (singular) S to leave P behind, walk away from P                                |               | s |
| yaa + (ga)-S-Ø-√gút <sup>1</sup>          | yaa nagút         | motion | ga | Ø- | √gút <sup>1</sup>  | walk         | for (singular) S to be walking along, going along (by walking or as a general term) |               | s |
| yaax̄ + (ga)-S-Ø-√goot <sup>1</sup>       | yaax̄ woogoot     | motion | ga | Ø- | √goot <sup>1</sup> | board        | for (singular) S to go aboard (a boat)  |               | s |
| O-(Ø)-S-s-√goot <sup>2</sup>              |                   | act    | Ø  | s- | √goot <sup>2</sup> | let in       | for S to let O in or out, to cause O to come or go (esp animal)                     | esp. animal   | s |
| neil + O-(Ø)-S-s-√goot <sup>2</sup>       |                   | act    | Ø  | s- | √goot <sup>2</sup> | let in       | for S to welcome in, receive, let in O  |               | s |
| a too daak + O-(Ø)-S-s-√goot <sup>2</sup> |                   | act    | Ø  | s- | √goot <sup>2</sup> | appoint      | for S to appoint O, select O for a certain position                                 |               | s |
| O-(Ø)-S-s-√goot <sup>3</sup>              | yaa anasgút       | motion | Ø  | s- | √goot <sup>3</sup> | carry        | for S to carry O on one shoulder, pack  |               |   |
| t'aa + O-(?) -S-Ø-√goot <sup>3</sup>      |                   | motion | ?  | Ø- | √goot <sup>3</sup> | carry        | for S to take news, go or come carrying news  | news          | s |

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| <b>Gw</b>                |                     |        |    |     |         |             |   |                  |   |
| O-(ga)-S-Ø-√gwaal        | agwáal              | act    | ga | Ø-  | √gwaal  | beat        | for S to beat O (esp. drum); for S to ring O (bell); for S to stab O  |                  |   |
| O-ya-(Ø)-S-Ø-√gwaal      | ayaawagwál          | event  | Ø  | Ø-  | √gwaal  | hit         | for S to hit O in the face (with fist), punch O   | fist             |   |
| sh + (Ø)-d-√gwaal        | sh dagwáal          | act    | Ø  | d-  | √gwaal  | ring        | for a telephone or bell to ring   | telephone, bell  |   |
| ku-(Ø)-d-√gwáas'         | koowdigwás'         | event  | Ø  | d-  | √gwáas' | foggy       | for the weather to be foggy   | weather          |   |
| P-t~ + ka-(Ø)-Ø-√gwáatl  | aadé yaa kanagwáatl | motion | Ø  | Ø-  | √gwáatl | roll        | for a spherical object to roll to P   | spherical object |   |
| <b>G</b>                 |                     |        |    |     |         |             |   |                  |   |
| O-(?)-S-l-√gaas          | ligaas              |        | ?  | l-  | √gaas   | forbidden   | For S to abstain, refrain from, keep from doing (usually for ceremonial or religious reasons, esp. of Lent); to be forbidden, taboo |                  |   |
| ka-(?)-dl-√gáas'         | kadligáas'          | state  | ?  | dl- | √gáas'  | striped     | for something to be striped   |                  |   |
| O-(ga)-S-d-√gáax         | asgáax              | act    | ga | d-  | √gáax   | cry         | for S to cry for, ask for O   |                  |   |
| ka-(ga)-S-d-√gáax        | kadagáax            | act    | ga | d-  | √gáax   | cry         | for S to cry loudly (of child, or person in great pain), to cry out or scream (in fear or pain)                                     |                  |   |
| (ga)-S-Ø-√gáax           | gáax                | act    | ga | Ø-  | √gáax   | cry         | for (singular) S to cry   |                  | s |
| P-dé + ya-(na)-d-√geech  | aadé yawdigeech     | motion | na | d-  | √geech  | pierce      | for a sharp object to pierce, enter, prick P; for an animal to bite P   | sharp object     | s |
| P-t~ + ya-(Ø)-d-√geech   | át yawdigích        | motion | Ø  | d-  | √geech  | pierce      | for a sharp object to pierce, enter, prick P; for an animal to bite P   | sharp object     | s |
| P-t~ + ya-(Ø)-dl-√geech  | át yawdligích       | motion | Ø  | dl- | √geech  | pierce      | for (plural) sharp objects to pierce, enter, prick p  | sharp object     | p |
| ya-(Ø)-d-√geel           | yaa yandagíl        | event  | Ø  | d-  | √geel   | dull        | for an edge to be blunt, dull   | edge             |   |
| O-ya-(Ø)-S-Ø-√géel'      | ayagéel'            | act    | Ø  | Ø-  | √géel'  | sharpen     | for S to sharpen O (with a grindstone)  |                  |   |
| a-(na)-Ø-√géet           | aawagéet            | event  | na | Ø-  | √géet   | precipitate | for rain, hail, snow to fall (often hard, in dark rainstorm)  | precipitation    |   |
| ku-ka-(Ø)-j-√géet        | kukawjigít          | event  | Ø  | j-  | √géet   | dark        | for the sky to be dark  | sky              |   |
| O-ka-(na)-S-Ø-√géex'     | akaawagéex'         | event  | na | Ø-  | √géex'  | donate      | for S to donate O (esp. money); for S to load O (gun), put bullet in; for S to shoot O (basketball)                                 | spherical object |   |
| P-t~ + ka-(Ø)-S-d-√géex' | át kawdigíx'        | motion | Ø  | d-  | √géex'  | donate      | for S to donate, contribute, add to P   |                  |   |

## Tlingit Verbs by Stem

| Listing                             | Imperfective    | Type   | CP | Cl  | Root              | Keyword | Definition   | Item Specific    | P |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------|--------|----|-----|-------------------|---------|--|------------------|---|
| ka-(na)-S-d-√géex'                  | kawdigéex'      | event  | na | d-  | √géex'            | donate  | for S to donate, contribute  |                  |   |
| kei + O-ka-(∅)-S-∅-√géex'           | kei akaawagíx'  | motion | ∅  | ∅-  | √géex'            | throw   | for S to throw O (esp. ball) up in the air   | spherical object |   |
| kut + O-(ga)-S-∅-√géex'             | kut kei anagíx' | motion | ga | ∅-  | √géex'            | lose    | for S to lose O  |                  |   |
| kut + O-ka-(ga)-S-∅-√géex'          | kut akaawagéex' | motion | ga | ∅-  | √géex'            | lose    | for S to lose O (round, spherical object)  | spherical object |   |
| O-ka-(ga)-l-√géi                    | kaligéi         | state  | ga | l-  | √géi              | fancy   | for O to be fancy, prominent (esp. in appearance), conspicuous, attracting attention     |                  |   |
| O-sha-ka-(ga)-l-√géi                | shakligéi       | state  | ga | l-  | √géi              | pretty  | for O to be pretty, cute   |                  |   |
| sh + tu-ka-(ga)-S-dl-√géi           | sh tukdligéi    | state  | ga | dl- | √géi              | proud   | for S to be proud (esp. of oneself), conceited;<br>for S to be particular, picky, snooty |                  |   |
| N too-wú + ka-(ga)-l-√géi           | du toowú kligéi | state  | ga | l-  | √géi              | proud   | for N to be proud of, highly pleased with  |                  |   |
| P-dé + a-(na)-S-d-√gein             | aadé awdligein  | motion | na | d-  | √gein             | look at | for S to look in the direction of P  |                  |   |
| a-(na)-S-s-√geiwú                   | asgeiwú         | act    | na | s-  | √geiwú            | fish    | for S to fish with net, seine  | net              |   |
| O-(ga)-S-l-√goo                     | algéikw         | act    | ga | l-  | √goo              | wipe    | for S to wipe, mop, clean O by wiping  |                  |   |
| O-ka-(∅)-S-∅-√gootl                 | akagóotl        | act    | ∅  | ∅-  | √gootl            | mash    | for S to mash O by squeezing in the hand; for S to squeeze O tightly                     |                  |   |
| <b>Gw</b>                           |                 |        |    |     |                   |         |  |                  |   |
| P-t + (na)-S-d-√gwáat'              | át wudigwáat'   | motion | na | d-  | √gwáat'           | crawl   | for S (esp. child) to crawl around on hands and knees at P                               | esp. child       |   |
| daak + (∅)-S-d-√gwáat'              | daak wudigwát'  | motion | ∅  | d-  | √gwáat'           | crawl   | for S (esp. child) to crawl up (from beach), away (from open) on hands and knees         | esp. child       |   |
| <b>H</b>                            |                 |        |    |     |                   |         |  |                  |   |
| O-ka-(na)-S-∅-√haa <sup>1</sup>     | akahéix         | act    | na | ∅-  | √haa <sup>1</sup> | plant   | for S to plant O   |                  |   |
| a-ka-(na)-S-∅-√haa <sup>1</sup>     | akahéix         | act    | na | ∅-  | √haa <sup>1</sup> | garden  | for S to garden, dig   |                  |   |
| O-ka-(∅)-S-∅-√háa <sup>1</sup>      | akaháa          | act    | ∅  | ∅-  | √háa <sup>1</sup> | dig     | for S to dig O   |                  |   |
| keiO-ka-(∅)-S-∅-√háa <sup>1</sup>   | kei akanahéin   | motion | ∅  | ∅-  | √háa <sup>1</sup> | dig     | for S to dig O up  |                  |   |
| P-t~ + O-ya-(∅)-d-√haa <sup>1</sup> | át has yawdiháa | motion | ∅  | d-  | √haa <sup>1</sup> | move in | for O (large numbers, esp. people, birds) to move in, come around to P                   | birds, people    | p |
| O-sha-ya-(na)-d-√haa <sup>1</sup>   | shayadihéin     | state  | na | d-  | √haa <sup>1</sup> | many    | for O to be many, plenty, lots   |                  |   |
| sha-(na)-l-√haa <sup>1</sup>        |                 | act    | na | l-  | √haa <sup>1</sup> | add to  | for S to add to, increase, make more   |                  |   |

## Tlingit Verbs by Stem

| Listing                                      | Imperfective          | Type     | CP | Cl | Root              | Keyword   | Definition   | Item Specific        | P |
|--|-----------------------|----------|----|----|-------------------|-----------|--|----------------------|---|
| P-t~ + <u>ku</u> -(Ø)-Ø-√haa <sup>2</sup>    | át <u>kuwaháa</u>     | motion   | Ø  | Ø- | √haa <sup>2</sup> | time for  | for the time to come for P   |                      |   |
| O-ya-(Ø)-S-s-√haa <sup>2</sup>               | ayasahéix             | act      | Ø  | s- | √haa <sup>2</sup> | gather    | for S to gather up, pick up, take up O   |                      |   |
| N géi-dei + ka-(Ø?)-S-s-√haa <sup>2</sup>    |                       | act      | Ø? | s- | √haa <sup>2</sup> | accuse    | for S to accuse, blame N   |                      |   |
| N ée-t~ + <u>ku</u> -(Ø)-Ø-√haa <sup>2</sup> | du éet <u>kuwaháa</u> | motion   | Ø  | Ø- | √haa <sup>2</sup> | have turn | for N to have a turn   |                      |   |
| N ée-t~ yaan + (Ø)-Ø-√haa <sup>2</sup>       | du éet yaan uwaháa    | event    | Ø  | Ø- | √haa <sup>2</sup> | hungry    | for N to be hungry   |                      |   |
| (Ø)-s-√haa <sup>3</sup>                      |                       | act      |    | s- | √haa <sup>3</sup> | agree     | agree to, be willing   |                      |   |
| tlél + u-(ga)-Ø-√haa <sup>4</sup>            | tlél gooháa           | state    | ga | Ø- | √haa <sup>4</sup> | obvious   | for something to be obvious, clearly visible                                     |                      |   |
| (?)-S-Ø-√hán                                 | hán                   | position | ?  | Ø- | √hán              | stand     | for (singular) S to be standing  |                      | s |
| (ga)-S-d-√haan                               | kei ndahán            | event    | ga | d- | √haan             | stand     | for (singular) S to stand up, rise   |                      | s |
| yan~ + (Ø)-S-Ø-√haan                         | yan uwahán            | motion   | Ø  | Ø- | √haan             | stand     | for (singular) S to keep standing  |                      | s |
| O-(Ø)-Ø-√háas'                               | uwahás'               | event    | Ø  | Ø- | √háas'            | vomit     | for O to vomit   |                      |   |
| P-t + O-(na)-l-√haash                        | át wulihaash          | motion   | na | l- | √haash            | drift     | for O to float, drift around at P  |                      |   |
| P-t~ + O-(Ø)-l-√haash                        | aadé yaa nalhásh      | motion   | Ø  | l- | √haash            | drift     | for O to float, drift to P   |                      |   |
| daak + O-(Ø)-l-√haash                        | daak wulihásh         | motion   | Ø  | l- | √haash            | drift     | for O to float, drift out to sea   |                      |   |
| (Ø)-√hee                                     |                       |          |    |    | √hee              | pay       | for S to pay O (ixt' – medicine man); for S to give wages to have someone healed |                      |   |
| (Ø)-√hee                                     |                       |          |    |    | √hee              | pay       | for S to pay O (ixt' – medicine person) (with emphasis on the payment involved)  |                      |   |
| O-sha-(Ø)-S-l-√heek                          | yaa ashanalhík        | event    | Ø  | l- | √heek             | fill      | for S to fill O (with solids or abstracts)                                       | solid mass, abstract |   |
| O-sha-(Ø)-Ø-√heek                            | yaa shanahík          | event    | Ø  | Ø- | √heek             | full      | for O to be filled, be full (general and abstract)                               | solid mass, abstract |   |
| yan~ + O-sha-(Ø)-S-l-√heek                   | yan ashawlihík        | motion   | Ø  | l- | √heek             | finish    | for S to finish, complete O  |                      |   |
| N éek' + a-(ga)-S-Ø-√heen                    | du éek' ayaheen       | state    | ga | Ø- | √heen             | believe   | for S to believe, trust, believe in N  |                      |   |
| yan~ + (Ø)-Ø-√heen                           | yánde yaa nahín       | motion   | Ø  | Ø- | √heen             | swim      | for sea animal to swim ashore  | sea animal           |   |
| O-(ga)-S-Ø-√héés'                            | ahéés'                | act      | ga | Ø- | √héés'            | borrow    | for S to borrow O  |                      |   |
| O-ka-(ga)-S-Ø-√héés'                         | akahéés'              | act      | ga | Ø- | √héés'            | borrow    | for S to borrow O (esp. round, spherical object)                                 | spherical object     |   |
| P-t~ + O-(Ø)-S-Ø-√héés'                      | du éet aawahís'       | motion   | Ø  | Ø- | √héés'            | lend      | for S to lend O to P   |                      |   |
| O-(ga)-S-Ø-√héin                             | ayahéin               | state    | ga | Ø- | √héin             | claim     | for S to own, claim O (esp. clan property)                                       | esp. clan property   |   |



## Tlingit Verbs by Stem

| Listing                     | Imperfective        | Type   | CP | Cl  | Root     | Keyword             | Definition  | Item Specific           | P |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|--------|----|-----|----------|---------------------|---|-------------------------|---|
| (na)-S-Ø-√héixwaa           | ahéixwaa            | act    | na | Ø-  | √héixwaa | magic               | for S to make magic, perform rites to bring desirable results in nature or give youngsters power and confidence |                         |   |
| yan~ + (Ø)-S-Ø-√hoo         | yánde yaa nahú      | motion | Ø  | Ø-  | √hoo     | wade                | for (singular) S to wade ashore   |                         | s |
| O-(na)-S-Ø-√hoon            | ahóon               | act    | na | Ø-  | √hoon    | sell                | for S to sell O   |                         |   |
| O-(na)-S-l-√hoon            | yaa analhún         | event  | na | l-  | √hoon    | sell                | for S to go selling, peddle, hawk O   |                         |   |
| (na)-S-d-√hoon              | yaa nalhún          | event  | na | d-  | √hoon    | shop                | for S to go spending, go shopping   |                         |   |
| <b>J</b>                    |                     |        |    |     |          |                     |   |                         |   |
| O-shu-ka-(Ø)-S-Ø-√jaa       | ashukoojeis'        | act    | Ø  | Ø-  | √jaa     | instruct            | for S to instruct, show O (by word); for S to advise, give advice to, counsel O                                 |                         |   |
| O-(Ø)-S-Ø-√jaak             | yaa anaják          | event  | Ø  | Ø-  | √jaak    | kill (figuratively) | for S to kill (singular) O; (fig.) for S to let go of O without expecting any return (at party)                 |                         | s |
| O-(na)-S-Ø-√jáakw           | ajáakw              | act    | na | Ø-  | √jáakw   | beat up             | for S to beat up, assault, violently attack O   |                         |   |
| O-ka-(na)-S-Ø-√jeek         | yoo akaajeek        | act    | na | Ø-  | √jeek    | wonder              | for S to wonder, be curious, anxious about O  |                         |   |
| O-ka-(u)-(ga)-l-√jée        | kalijée / kulijée   | state  | ga | l-  | √jée     | awful               | for O to be awful, terrible, eerie (in appearance), unattractive  |                         |   |
| P-dé + O-ka-(na)-S-Ø-√jeil  | aadé yaa akanajél   | motion | na | Ø-  | √jeil    | carry               | for S to carry, take O to P (esp. to one place, making several trips)   | all of something        |   |
| P-dé + at-ka-(na)-S-Ø-√jeil | aadé yaa at kanajél | motion | na | Ø-  | √jeil    | carry               | for S to carry, take things to P (esp. to one place, making several trips)                                      | all of something        |   |
| P-náx + ya-u-(Ø)-S-Ø-√jeil  | anax yaawajél       | motion | Ø  | Ø-  | √jeil    | reach through       | for S to reach a hand through P   | hand                    |   |
| P-dé + O-ka-(na)-S-l-√joox  | aadé akawlijoox     | motion | na | l-  | √joox    | wheel               | for S to wheel O to P   | wheel                   |   |
| P-t~ + O-ka-(Ø)-S-l-√joox   | át akawlijúx        | motion | Ø  | l-  | √joox    | wheel               | for S to wheel O to P   | wheel                   |   |
| ka-(ga)-Ø-√joox             | yaa kanajúx         | event  | ga | Ø-  | √joox    | spin                | for a wheel to roll, spin; for an engine to start, run  | wheel                   |   |
| <b>K</b>                    |                     |        |    |     |          |                     |   |                         |   |
| a-u-(ga)-S-dz-√kaa          | oodzikaa            | state  | ga | dz- | √kaa     | lazy                | for S to be lazy, slow  |                         |   |
| (ga)-s-√kaak                | sikaak              | state  | ga | s-  | √kaak    | thick               | for something to be thick (cloth, board, food, etc.)  | esp. cloth, board, food |   |
| (yéi) + ka-u-(na)-s-√kaak   | yéi kwsikaak        | state  | na | s-  | √kaak    | thick               | for a board, cloth, etc. to be (so) thick   | esp. cloth, board, food |   |

## Tlingit Verbs by Stem

| Listing                    | Imperfective              | Type   | CP | Cl  | Root     | Keyword    | Definition  | Item Specific            | P |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|--------|----|-----|----------|------------|---|--------------------------|---|
| ka-(ga)-j-√káx'x̄          | kajikáx'x̄                | state  | ga | j-  | √káx'x̄  | spotted    | for something to be spotted, have polka-dots  |                          |   |
| O-ya-ka-(∅)-S-l-√kéés'     | ayakawlikís'              | event  | ∅  | l-  | √kéés'   | extinguish | for S to put out, extinguish O (fire); for S to turn off O (light)                                    | fire, light              |   |
| ya-ka-(∅)-l-√kéés'         | yaa yakanalkís'           | event  | ∅  | l-  | √kéés'   | extinguish | for a fire, light to go out   | fire, light              |   |
| O-ka-(ga)-S-s-√kei         | aksakéikw                 | act    | ga | s-  | √kei     | follow     | for S to trail, follow tracks of O; for S to untangle O; for S to rip back, undo O (sewing, knitting) | tracks, sewing, knitting |   |
| O-ka-(∅)-S-l-√keil         | yaa akanalkél             | event  | ∅  | l-  | √keil    | soak       | for S to soak O   |                          |   |
| daak + O-(∅)-l-√keil'      | daak analkél'             | motion | ∅  | l-  | √keil'   | chase      | for S to chase O into the open, out to sea  |                          |   |
| O-(∅)-S-s-√koo             | yaa anaskwéin             | event  | ∅  | s-  | √koo     | know       | for S to know, be acquainted with, make known O (esp. people, facts); for S to learn O (esp. facts)   | esp. people, facts       |   |
| ka-(na)-l-√koox            | yaa kanalkúx              | event  | na | l-  | √koox    | drain out  | for a kettle, container etc. to drain out, go dry   | container                |   |
| O-sha-(∅)-∅-√koox          | shaawakúx                 | event  | ∅  | ∅-  | √koox    | thirsty    | for O to be thirsty; for O to be dry  |                          |   |
| <b>Kw</b>                  |                           |        |    |     |          |            |   |                          |   |
| P-t + (na)-s-√kwaan        | át has wusikwaan          | motion | na | s-  | √kwaan   | swim       | for birds to swim around on surface of water at P   | birds                    |   |
| P-t + ji-(na)-s-√kwaan     | át jiwsikwaan             | motion | na | s-  | √kwaan   | swim       | for a bird or insect to swim around on surface of water at P (esp. aimlessly or in circles)           | birds, insects           |   |
| <b>K'</b>                  |                           |        |    |     |          |            |   |                          |   |
| O-(ga)-S-sh-√k'aaan        | ashik'áan                 | state  | ga | sh- | √k'aaan  | hate       | for S to hate O   |                          |   |
| ya-(ga)-l-√k'aats'         | yalik'áts'                | state  | ga | l-  | √k'aats' | sharp      | for an edge to be sharp   | edge                     |   |
| P-dé + O-ka-(na)-d-√k'éet' | aadé yaa (ha)s kandak'ít' | motion | na | d-  | √k'éet'  | go         | for O (group of people) to all go or come to P  | group of people          |   |
| P-t~ + O-ka-(∅)-d-√k'éet'  | aadé yaa (ha)s kandak'ít' | motion | ∅  | d-  | √k'éet'  | go         | for O (group of people) to all leave, go or come to P   | group of people          |   |
| ku-(∅)-S-∅-√k'éet'         | ku'k'éet'                 | act    | ∅  | ∅-  | √k'éet'  | pick       | for S to pick berries (esp. pick in quantity to take home)  | berries                  |   |
| P-náx + O-(ga)-sh-√k'éex̄' | yana'y wushik'éex̄'       | motion | ga | sh- | √k'éex̄' | delayed    | for O to get delayed, stuck, hung up at P   |                          |   |
| O-(ga)-S-l-√k'éi           | kei analk'éin             | event  | ga | l-  | √k'éi    | improve    | for S to improve O; for S to make peace, make up with O (after quarrel)                               |                          |   |
| ku-(ga)-∅-√k'éi            | kuwak'éi                  | state  | ga | ∅-  | √k'éi    | good       | for the weather to be good  | weather                  |   |

## Tlingit Verbs by Stem

| Listing                                      | Imperfective                    | Type   | CP  | Cl  | Root              | Keyword  | Definition  | Item Specific                  | P |
|--|---------------------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------------------|----------|---|--------------------------------|---|
| N too-wú + (ga)-Ø-√k'éi                      | du toowú yak'éi                 | state  | ga  | Ø-  | √k'éi             | good     | for N to be glad, happy, feel fine  |                                |   |
| tlél + O-(ga)-sh-√k'éi                       | tlél ushk'é                     | state  | ga  | sh- | √k'éi             | bad      | for O to be bad, evil, no good  |                                |   |
| O-(ga)-Ø-√k'éi                               | yak'éi                          | state  | ga  | Ø-  | √k'éi             | good     | for O to be good, fine, pretty  |                                |   |
| N x'éi + (ga)-Ø-√k'éi                        | du x'é yak'éi                   | state  | ga  | Ø-  | √k'éi             | like     | for N to like the taste of something  |                                |   |
| P-t + (na)-S-j-√k'éin                        | át wujik'éin                    | motion | na  | j-  | √k'éin            | jump     | for (singular) S to jump around at P  |                                | s |
| kei + O-ka-(Ø)-duØ-√k'éin                    | kei (ha)s kanduk'éen            | motion | Ø   | Ø-  | √k'éin            | jump     | for (plural) O to jump  |                                | p |
| O-sha-(Ø)-S-Ø-√k'éix'                        | ashaawak'éx'                    | event  | Ø   | Ø-  | √k'éix'           | hook     | for S to hook O (fish) in the head  | fish                           |   |
| O-(na)-S-l-√k'oots                           | awlik'oots                      | event  | na  | l-  | √k'oots           | break    | for S to break O (esp. rope-like objects)   | rope-like objects              |   |
| <b>K'w</b>                                   |                                 |        |     |     |                   |          |   |                                |   |
| a-(Ø)-dl-√k'waat'                            | awdlik'wát'                     | event  | Ø   | dl- | √k'waat'          | lay      | for birds to lay eggs, nest   | birds                          |   |
| <b>K</b>                                     |                                 |        |     |     |                   |          |   |                                |   |
| áa + O-ji-ka-(u)-(na)-S-Ø-√kaa <sup>1</sup>  | áa ajikaawa <sub>kaa</sub>      | event  | na  | Ø-  | √kaa <sup>1</sup> | instruct | for S to instruct, give O orders (to do)  |                                |   |
| O-ka-(u)-(na)-S-Ø-√kaa <sup>1</sup>          | akaawa <sub>kaa</sub>           | event  | na  | Ø-  | √kaa <sup>1</sup> | send     | for S to send O (esp. on a mission or errand, or to deliver a message)  | esp. mission, errand, delivery |   |
| (yéi) + O-daa-ya-(act)-S-Ø-√ká <sup>1</sup>  | yéi adaaya <sub>ká</sub>        | act    | act | Ø-  | √ká <sup>1</sup>  | tell     | for S to tell O (that)  |                                |   |
| (yéi) + (x'a-)-ya-(na)-S-Ø-√kaa <sup>1</sup> | yéi x'aya <sub>ká</sub>         | act    | na  | Ø-  | √kaa <sup>1</sup> | say      | for S to say (a certain thing); for S to confess, acknowledge, declare (a certain thing)  |                                |   |
| (yoo) + O-ya-(na)-S-s-√kaa <sup>1</sup>      | yoo ayanaská                    | event  | na  | s-  | √kaa <sup>1</sup> | tell     | for S to tell, say (that) to O; for S to ask O to do (that)   |                                |   |
| O-(Ø)-S-Ø-√kaa <sup>2</sup>                  | akéi <sub>s'</sub>              | act    | Ø   | Ø-  | √kaa <sup>2</sup> | sew      | for S to sew O  |                                |   |
| O-ka-(Ø)-S-Ø-√kaa <sup>2</sup>               | a káa akakéi <sub>s'</sub>      | act    | Ø   | Ø-  | √kaa <sup>2</sup> | sew      | for S to sew beads, embroider O   | beads, embroidery              |   |
| P-t~ + O-ka-(Ø)-S-l-√kaa <sup>2</sup>        | a kaadé yaa akanalkéin          | motion | Ø   | l-  | √kaa <sup>2</sup> | sew      | for S to sew O on P   |                                |   |
| (Ø)-S-d-√kaa <sup>2</sup>                    | da <sub>kéi</sub> <sub>s'</sub> | act    | Ø   | d-  | √kaa <sup>2</sup> | sew      | for S to sew  |                                |   |
| a-(na)-S-dl-√káa <sup>3</sup>                | alkáa                           | act    | na  | dl- | √káa <sup>3</sup> | gamble   | for S to gamble (by means of gambling sticks, dice, etc.); for S to play cards  |                                |   |
| (ga)-S-j-√kaak                               | wujikaak                        | event  | ga  | j-  | √kaak             | squat    | for (singular) S to squat, sit down low; for (singular) S to sit down quickly, squat down; for (singular) S to land (of waterfowl, plane) |                                | s |

## Tlingit Verbs by Stem

| Listing                                       | Imperfective                          | Type     | CP | Cl  | Root             | Keyword        | Definition   | Item Specific     | P |
|---|---------------------------------------|----------|----|-----|------------------|----------------|--|-------------------|---|
| (?)-S-Ø-√ <u>k</u> ee                         | has <u>k</u> éen                      | position | ?  | Ø-  | √ <u>k</u> ee    | sit            | for (plural) S to be seated  |                   | p |
| (ga)-S-Ø-√ <u>k</u> ee                        | yey (ha)s <u>n</u> akéen              | event    | ga | Ø-  | √ <u>k</u> ee    | sit            | for S (plural) to sit down   |                   | p |
| P-t + (na)-S-d-√ <u>k</u> een                 | át wud <u>i</u> keen                  | motion   | na | d-  | √ <u>k</u> een   | fly            | for (singular) S (bird, or persons in a plane) to fly around at P                | bird, plan        | s |
| (Ø)-dl-√ <u>k</u> éet'                        | yaa <u>n</u> alkít'                   | event    | Ø  | dl- | √ <u>k</u> éet'  | infected       | for a wound to be infected, have pus   | wound             |   |
| O-ji-(na)-S-Ø-√ <u>k</u> éi                   | aj <u>i</u> kéi                       | act      | na | Ø-  | √ <u>k</u> éi    | pay            | for S to pay O (esp. a person, for work done); for S to pay for O                | work              |   |
| (na)-S-dl-√ <u>k</u> oo                       | il <u>k</u> ú                         | act      | na | dl- | √ <u>k</u> oo    | vomit          | for S to vomit, throw up   |                   |   |
| ka-(Ø)-sh-√ <u>k</u> óotl'                    | kash <u>i</u> kútl'k                  | state    | Ø  | sh- | √ <u>k</u> óotl' | muddy          | for a road, etc. to be muddy   | road, river, etc. |   |
| P-dé + O-(na)-S-s-√ <u>k</u> oox̄             | aadé yaa <u>a</u> naskúx̄             | motion   | na | s-  | √ <u>k</u> oox̄  | go (boat, car) | for S to drive O (boat, car) to P  | boat, car         |   |
| P-dé + (na)-S-Ø-√ <u>k</u> oox̄               | aadé yaa <u>n</u> akúx̄               | motion   | na | Ø-  | √ <u>k</u> oox̄  | go (boat, car) | for S to travel, go toward P (in a boat, car)                                    | boat, car         |   |
| P-t~ + O-(Ø)-S-s-√ <u>k</u> oox̄              | aadé yaa <u>a</u> naskúx̄             | motion   | Ø  | s-  | √ <u>k</u> oox̄  | go (boat, car) | for S to drive O (boat, car) to P  | boat, car         |   |
| P-t~ + (Ø)-S-Ø-√ <u>k</u> oox̄                | aadé yaa <u>n</u> akúx̄               | motion   | Ø  | Ø-  | √ <u>k</u> oox̄  | go (boat, car) | for S to travel, go to P (by boat, car)  | boat, car         |   |
| P-t + (na)-S-Ø-√ <u>k</u> oox̄                | át wo <u>o</u> koox̄                  | motion   | na | Ø-  | √ <u>k</u> oox̄  | go (boat, car) | for S to travel, go around at P (by boat, car)                                   | boat, car         |   |
| O-(na)-S-s-√ <u>k</u> oox̄                    | yaa <u>a</u> naskúx̄                  | motion   | na | s-  | √ <u>k</u> oox̄  | go (boat, car) | for S to drive O (car); for S to skipper O (boat)                                | boat, car         |   |
| a-ya-u-(Ø)-S-d-√ <u>k</u> oox̄                | ayaw <u>d</u> ikúx̄                   | motion   | Ø  | d-  | √ <u>k</u> oox̄  | go (boat, car) | for S to turn back, return (by boat, car)  | boat, car         |   |
| daak + (Ø)-S-Ø-√ <u>k</u> oox̄                | daak <u>n</u> akúx̄                   | motion   | Ø  | Ø-  | √ <u>k</u> oox̄  | go (boat, car) | for S to go out to sea (in a boat); for S to move into the open (in a boat, car) | boat, car         |   |
| daax̄ + ya-u-(Ø)-S-Ø-√ <u>k</u> oox̄          | a daax̄ yaa <u>n</u> akúx̄            | motion   | Ø  | Ø-  | √ <u>k</u> oox̄  | go (boat, car) | for S to circle, drive around N (by boat, car)                                   | boat, car         |   |
| gunéi + (Ø)-S-Ø-√ <u>k</u> oox̄               | gunéi uw <u>a</u> kúx̄                | motion   | Ø  | Ø-  | √ <u>k</u> oox̄  | go (boat, car) | for S to begin traveling, going (by boat, car)                                   | boat, car         |   |
| kut + (ga)-S-Ø-√ <u>k</u> oox̄                | kut kei <u>n</u> akúx̄                | motion   | ga | Ø-  | √ <u>k</u> oox̄  | go (boat, car) | for S to get lost (going by motorized vehicle)                                   | boat, car         |   |
| P-náx̄ + ya-u-(Ø)-S-Ø-√ <u>k</u> oox̄         | a tóon <u>a</u> x̄ yaa <u>n</u> akúx̄ | motion   | Ø  | Ø-  | √ <u>k</u> oox̄  | go (boat, car) | for S to travel, go through P (by boat, car)                                     | boat, car         |   |
| (na)-S-Ø-√ <u>k</u> oox̄                      | yaa <u>n</u> akúx̄                    | motion   | na | Ø-  | √ <u>k</u> oox̄  | go (boat, car) | for S to travel, go (by boat, car)   |                   |   |
| yaa + (ga)-S-Ø-√ <u>k</u> oox̄                | yaa <u>n</u> akúx̄                    | motion   | ga | Ø-  | √ <u>k</u> oox̄  | go (boat, car) | for S to be going, traveling along (by boat, car)                                |                   |   |
| yan~ + (Ø)-S-Ø-√ <u>k</u> oox̄                | yánde yaa <u>n</u> akúx̄              | motion   | Ø  | Ø-  | √ <u>k</u> oox̄  | go (boat, car) | for S to go ashore (in a boat); for S to come to a rest, stop (in a boat, car)   |                   |   |
| <b>K'</b>                                     |                                       |          |    |     |                  |                |  |                   |   |
| N <sup>P</sup> yáa + O-(?)-S-l-√ <u>k</u> 'ei |                                       | state    | ?  | l-  | √ <u>k</u> 'ei   | admire         | for N <sup>P</sup> to admire, think highly of something                          |                   |   |

## Tlingit Verbs by Stem

| Listing                  | Imperfective     | Type   | CP | Cl | Root     | Keyword  | Definition   | Item Specific        | P |
|--------------------------|------------------|--------|----|----|----------|----------|--|----------------------|---|
| O-(∅)-S-∅-√k'éik'w       | aawak'ék'w       | event  | ∅  | ∅- | √k'éik'w | cut      | for S to cut O (human body), usually accidentally; for S to wound O with a sharp instrument                | sharp object         |   |
| sh + (∅)-S-d-√k'éik'w    | sh wudik'ék'w    | event  | ∅  | d- | √k'éik'w | cut      | for S to cut himself/herself, usually accidentally; for S to wound himself/herself with a sharp instrument | sharp object         |   |
| <b>L</b>                 |                  |        |    |    |          |          |  |                      |   |
| P-x̄ + (ga)-∅-√laa       | áx̄ yei naléin   | motion | ga | ∅- | √laa     | tide     | for the tide to ebb, go out from under P   | tide                 |   |
| (∅)-l-√laa               | yaa nalléin      | event  | ∅  | l- | √laa     | melt     | for something to melt, dissolve, thaw  |                      |   |
| yan~ + (∅)-∅-√laa        | yánde yaa naléin | motion | ∅  | ∅- | √laa     | tide     | for the tide to go out, be low   | tide                 |   |
| O-(∅)-∅-√laaxw           | yaa naláxw       | event  | ∅  | ∅- | √laaxw   | starve   | for O to be starving, starved  |                      |   |
| P-t~ + O-(∅)-S-∅-√leet   | át aawalít       | motion | ∅  | ∅- | √leet    | throw    | for S to throw O (usually with force so that object scatters) to P   |                      |   |
| (yéi) + ka-u-(na)-∅-√lei | yéi kunaaléi     | state  | na | ∅- | √lei     | far      | for something to be (so) far, distant (in time or space)   | time, space          |   |
| (∅)-S-∅-√lóox'           | alóox'           |        | ∅  | ∅- | √lóox'   | urinate  | for S to urinate   | urine                |   |
| <b>L'</b>                |                  |        |    |    |          |          |  |                      |   |
| O-(na)-S-∅-√l'éex'       | aawal'éex'       | event  | na | ∅- | √l'éex'  | break    | for S to break O (general, solid object)   | solid mass, abstract |   |
| O-(na)-S-l-√l'éex'       | awlil'éex'       | event  | na | l- | √l'éex'  | break    | for S to break O (often by bending) (usually long objects)   | long object          |   |
| (na)-∅-√l'éex'           | wool'éex'        | event  | na | ∅- | √l'éex'  | break    | for a general, solid object to break   | solid mass, abstract |   |
| (na)-l-√l'éex'           | wulil'éex'       | event  | na | l- | √l'éex'  | break    | for a long object to break   | long object          |   |
| a-(na)-S-∅-√l'eix̄       | al'eix̄          | act    | na | ∅- | √l'eix̄  | dance    | for S to dance   |                      |   |
| daak + (∅)-S-∅-√l'eix̄   | daak anal'éx̄    | motion | ∅  | ∅- | √l'eix̄  | dance    | for S to dance out into the open   |                      |   |
| gunéi + (∅)-S-∅-√l'eix̄  | gunéi aawal'éx̄  | motion | ∅  | ∅- | √l'eix̄  | dance    | for S to begin dancing   |                      |   |
| (∅)-S-∅-√l'il'           |                  | act    | ∅  | ∅- | √l'il'   | defecate | for S to defecate  | feces                |   |
| O-(na)-S-∅-√l'óon        | al'óon           | act    | na | ∅- | √l'óon   | hunt     | for S to hunt O (wild game)  | wild game            |   |
| a-(na)-S-∅-√l'óon        | al'óon           | act    | na | ∅- | √l'óon   | hunt     | for S to hunt  |                      |   |

## Tlingit Verbs by Stem

| Listing                                       | Imperfective                | Type     | CP | Cl  | Root              | Keyword     | Definition   | Item Specific  | P |
|---|-----------------------------|----------|----|-----|-------------------|-------------|--|----------------|---|
| <b>N</b>                                      |                             |          |    |     |                   |             |  |                |   |
| O-(∅)-S-d-√naa <sup>1</sup>                   | adaná                       | act      | ∅  | d-  | √naa <sup>1</sup> | drink       | for S to drink O   |                |   |
| at-(∅)-S-d-√naa <sup>1</sup>                  | at daná                     | act      | ∅  | d-  | √naa <sup>1</sup> | drink       | for S to drink (alcohol)   | alcohol        |   |
| O-ka-u-(na)-S-∅-√náa <sup>2</sup>             | aadé akoonáa                | act      | na | ∅-  | √náa <sup>2</sup> | order       | for S to order (esp. to go), send, command O; (fig.) for S to give O (esp. in accordance with clan relationship) |                |   |
| (?)-S-∅-√náḱ                                  | has náḱ                     | position | ?  | ∅-  | √náḱ              | stand       | for (plural) S to be standing  |                | p |
| yan + (∅)-S-∅-√naaḱ                           | yan has uwanáḱ              | motion   | ∅  | ∅-  | √naaḱ             | stand       | for (plural) S to stand, stay standing   |                | p |
| O-ji-(∅)-S-∅-√naaḱ                            | ajeewanáḱ                   | event    | ∅  | ∅-  | √naaḱ             | release     | for S to let go, release, relinquish O; for S to leave, desert O; for S to hand over, deliver up O               |                |   |
| ya-(∅)-S-d-√naaḱw                             | yadanáḱws'                  | act      | ∅  | d-  | √naaḱw            | bait        | for S to bait hooks, put bait on fish hooks  | fish hooks     |   |
| O-(ga)-l-√naalḱ                               | lináalḱ                     | state    | ga | l-  | √naalḱ            | rich        | for O to be rich, wealthy, profitable  |                |   |
| O-(na)-S-∅-√néegwál'                          | anéegwál'                   | act      | na | ∅-  | √néegwál'         | paint       | for S to paint O   |                |   |
| (N ée-t~) + O-ka-(na)-S-∅-√neek               | akanéek                     | act      | na | ∅-  | √neek             | tell        | for S to tell about, report about, give facts about O; for S to witness to, tell about, testify about O          |                |   |
| O-ka-(na)-S-l-√neek                           | aklaneek                    | act      | na | l-  | √neek             | tell        | for S to tell the story of O; for S to talk into O   |                |   |
| N káḱ + O-ka-(∅)-S-l-√neek                    | a káḱ akawliník             | event    | ∅  | l-  | √neek             | defraud     | for S to defraud, talk O out of N  |                |   |
| sh + ka-(na)-S-dl-√neek                       | sh kalneek                  | act      | na | dl- | √neek             | preach      | for S to preach, narrate, tell a story   |                |   |
| O-(ga)-∅-√néekw                               | yanéekw                     | state    | ga | ∅-  | √néekw            | sick        | for O to be sick; for O to hurt, be in pain  |                |   |
| O-(∅)-S-s-√néex'                              | asinéex'                    | act      | ∅  | s-  | √néex'            | smell       | for S to smell O   |                |   |
| P-dáḱ yéi + O-(ga)-S-s-√nei <sup>1</sup>      | aax yéi awsinei             | motion   | ga | s-  | √nei <sup>1</sup> | pick up     | for S to pick up, lift up, take (plural) O (objects) up off of P   | plural objects |   |
| N jee-t~ yéi + O-(∅)-S-s-√nei <sup>1</sup>    | du jeet yéi awsinei         | motion   | ∅  | s-  | √nei <sup>1</sup> | give        | for S to give, take, hand (plural) O to N  | plural objects |   |
| yan~ yéi + O-ka-(∅)-S-s-√nei <sup>1</sup>     | yan yéi akawsinéi           | motion   | ∅  | s-  | √nei <sup>1</sup> | put down    | or S to put down, leave O (plural round objects)   | round object   | p |
| káakwt~ + O-(∅)-∅-√nei <sup>2</sup>           | káakwt uwanéi               | motion   | ∅  | ∅-  | √nei <sup>2</sup> | accident    | for O to have an accident, get hurt; for something bad to happen to O  |                |   |
| N wakshiyeeex' + O-(na)-S-s-√nei <sup>2</sup> | du wakshiyeeex' yéi awsinei | event    | na | s-  | √nei <sup>2</sup> | demonstrate | for S to demonstrate, perform publicly, show N how to do O by action   |                |   |

## Tlingit Verbs by Stem

| Listing                                   | Imperfective           | Type   | CP | Cl  | Root               | Keyword    | Definition   | Item Specific | P |
|---|------------------------|--------|----|-----|--------------------|------------|--|---------------|---|
| wooch yáx + O-(na)-S-s-√nei <sup>2</sup>  | wooch yáx yaa anasnéin | event  | na | s-  | √nei <sup>2</sup>  | straighten | for S to straighten out O, smooth O over (literal or abstract)   |               |   |
| yan~ + O-(∅)-S-s-√nei <sup>2</sup>        | yánde yaa anasnein     | motion | ∅  | s-  | √nei <sup>2</sup>  | finish     | for S to finish, complete O  |               |   |
| yan~ sh + (∅)-S-d-√nei <sup>2</sup>       | yánde yaa sh nasnein   | event  | ∅  | d-  | √nei <sup>2</sup>  | dress      | for S to dress up  |               |   |
| yan~ + O-(∅)-∅-√nei <sup>2</sup>          | yánde yaa nanein       | motion | ∅  | ∅-  | √nei <sup>2</sup>  | permanent  | for O to be permanent, happen for good; for O to be finished, complete, ready; for O to be prepared, ready |               |   |
| (yéi) + O-daa-(na)-S-∅-√nei <sup>2</sup>  | yéi adaanéi            | act    | na | ∅-  | √nei <sup>2</sup>  | do         | for S to do, perform O (a particular action); for S to work on O   |               |   |
| (yéi) + at-(na)-∅-√nei <sup>2</sup>       | yéi at woonei          | event  | na | ∅-  | √nei <sup>2</sup>  | happen     | for something to happen  |               |   |
| (yéi) + O-(na)-S-s-√nei <sup>2</sup>      | yéi yaa anasnéin       | event  | na | s-  | √nei <sup>2</sup>  | do         | for S to do (that) to O; for S to fix, cause (that) to happen to O   |               |   |
| yéi + ji-(na)-S-∅-√nei <sup>2</sup>       | yéi jiné               | act    | na | ∅-  | √nei <sup>2</sup>  | work       | for S to work; for S to do   |               |   |
| (yéi) + O-(na)-∅-√nei <sup>2</sup>        | yéi yaa nanein         | event  | na | ∅-  | √nei <sup>2</sup>  | occur      | for (that) to happen, occur to O   |               |   |
| O-ka-(na)-S-s-√nei <sup>3</sup>           | aksané                 | act    | na | s-  | √nei <sup>3</sup>  | make       | or S to make O (cloth of any kind) (by weaving, knitting, or crocheting); for S to make or mend O (net)    | cloth, net    |   |
| ka-(∅)-S-dz-√néi <sup>3</sup>             | kasné                  | act    | ∅  | dz- | √néi <sup>3</sup>  | knit       | for S to knit, weave, or crochet   |               |   |
| N yáa + a-ya-u-(ga)-S-∅-√néi <sup>4</sup> | du yáa kei ayananéin   | act    | ga | ∅-  | √néi <sup>4</sup>  | respect    | for S to respect, regard highly, think highly of N   |               |   |
| O-(ga)-S-s-√neiᵶ                          | awsineᵶ                | event  | ga | s-  | √neiᵶ              | save       | for S to save O; for S to heal, cure O   |               |   |
| O-(ga)-∅-√neiᵶ                            | yey nanéᵶ              | event  | ga | ∅-  | √neiᵶ              | save       | for O to be saved; for O to be healed, cured, recover; for O to be satisfied                               |               |   |
| (ga)-d-√nook <sup>1</sup>                 | áa wdinook             | event  | ga | d-  | √nook <sup>1</sup> | situated   | for a building to be situated  | building      |   |
| kei + O-(∅)-S-s-√nook <sup>1</sup>        | kei awsínúk            | motion | ∅  | s-  | √nook <sup>1</sup> | lift       | for S to lift up O (live creature)   | live creature |   |
| sha-(∅)-S-d-√nook <sup>1</sup>            | shawdínúk              | event  | ∅  | d-  | √nook <sup>1</sup> | get up     | for (singular) S to get up, rise   |               | s |
| P-t + O-(na)-S-s-√nook <sup>2</sup>       | át awsínook            | motion | na | s-  | √nook <sup>2</sup> | carry      | for S to carry, take O (live creature) around at p   | live creature |   |
| O-(ga)-S-s-√nook <sup>2</sup>             | yaa anasnúk            | event  | ga | s-  | √nook <sup>2</sup> | sit        | for S to seat O  |               |   |
| (ga)-S-∅-√nook <sup>2</sup>               | woonook                | event  | ga | ∅-  | √nook <sup>2</sup> | sit        | for (singular) S to sit, sit down (esp. act of sitting)  |               | s |
| yan~ + O-(∅)-S-s-√nook <sup>2</sup>       | yan awsínúk            | motion | ∅  | s-  | √nook <sup>2</sup> | put down   | for S to put down O (live creature)  | live creature |   |
| x'áan-t~ + (∅)-S-∅-√nook <sup>2</sup>     | x'áande yaa nanúk      | motion | ∅  | ∅-  | √nook <sup>2</sup> | angry      | for S to be angry  |               |   |

## Tlingit Verbs by Stem

| Listing                                   | Imperfective        | Type   | CP | Cl  | Root                | Keyword | Definition  | Item Specific      | P |
|---|---------------------|--------|----|-----|---------------------|---------|---|--------------------|---|
| jee + O-(Ø)-S-d-√nook <sup>3</sup>        | jée adinook         | state  | Ø  | d-  | √nook <sup>3</sup>  | touch   | for S to feel, touch O (esp. with hands)  | hand               |   |
| (Ø)-duØ-√nook <sup>3</sup>                | yaa ndunúk          | event  | Ø  | Ø-  | √nook <sup>3</sup>  | blow    | for the wind to blow, be felt (esp. a breeze, light wind)                             | wind               |   |
| N x'úi + O-(Ø)-S-d-√nook <sup>3</sup>     | x'úi adinook        | state  | Ø  | d-  | √nook <sup>3</sup>  | taste   | for S to taste, sample O  |                    |   |
| (yéi) + ku-(na)-S-Ø-√nook <sup>3</sup>    | yéi kuwanóok        | act    | na | Ø-  | √nook <sup>3</sup>  | behave  | for S to behave, do, act (in a certain way)   |                    |   |
| (yéi) sh + tu-(na)-S-d-√nook <sup>3</sup> | yéi sh tudinook     | act    | na | d-  | √nook <sup>3</sup>  | feel    | for S to feel (that way) (esp. physical sensation)                                    | physical sensation |   |
| N-t~ + (na)-S-Ø-√nook <sup>3</sup>        |                     | act    | na | Ø-  | √nook <sup>3</sup>  | behave  | for S to behave, act like N   |                    |   |
|   | akaawanóot'         | event  | na | Ø-  | √nóot'              | swallow | for S to swallow O (pill, etc.)   |                    |   |
| at-ka-(Ø)-S-Ø-√nóots                      | at kanúts           | act    | Ø  | Ø-  | √nóots              | smile   | for S to smile at something (often knowingly or sarcastically), grin                  |                    |   |
| O-(ga)-l-√núkts                           | linúkts             | state  | ga | l-  | √núkts              | sweet   | for O to be sweet   |                    |   |
| <b>S</b>                                  |                     |        |    |     |                     |         |   |                    |   |
| yéi + ka-u-(?)-l-√saa <sup>1</sup>        | yéi kwlisáa         | state  | ?  | l-  | √saa <sup>1</sup>   | narrow  | for something (esp. container) to be narrow   | container          |   |
| O-(Ø)-S-Ø-√saa <sup>2</sup>               | yéi aawasáa         | event  | Ø  | Ø-  | √saa <sup>2</sup>   | name    | for S to name O; for S to nominate O  |                    |   |
| O-(na)-S-Ø-√sáakw <sup>2</sup>            | yéi ayasáakw        | state  | na | Ø-  | √sáakw <sup>2</sup> | name    | for S to call O by a certain name   |                    |   |
| (Ø)-S-l-√saa <sup>3</sup>                 | (tlákw) yaa nalséin | event  | Ø  | l-  | √saa <sup>3</sup>   | rest    | for S to rest   |                    |   |
| O-(ga)-Ø-√sátk                            | yasátk              | state  | ga | Ø-  | √sátk               | fast    | for O to be fast (at doing things)  | doing things       |   |
| O-ya-(Ø)-Ø-√seek                          | yaawasík            | event  | Ø  | Ø-  | √seek               | delayed | for O to be delayed, prevented, held back from plans (often due to inclement weather) | weather            |   |
| a-(Ø)-S-dl-√seen                          | awdlisín            | event  | Ø  | dl- | √seen               | hide    | for S to hide oneself, remain out of sight  |                    |   |
| O-(Ø)-S-l-√seen                           | awlisín             | event  | Ø  | l-  | √seen               | hide    | for S to hide, conceal, put O out of sight  |                    |   |
| O-ka-(Ø)-S-l-√séik'w                      | aklasék'w           | act    | Ø  | l-  | √séik'w             | stain   | for S to stain, dye, color the surface of O   |                    |   |
| O-ka-(Ø)-d-√séik'w                        | kawdisék'w          | event  | Ø  | d-  | √séik'w             | stain   | for O to be stained, dyed   |                    |   |
| kut + O-ka-(ga)-S-l-√sóos                 | kut akaawlisóos     | motion | ga | l-  | √sóos               | lose    | for S to lose (plural) O  |                    | p |
| kut + O-ka-(ga)-Ø-√sóos                   | kut has kaawasóos   | event  | ga | Ø-  | √sóos               | lost    | for (plural) O (objects, people) to be lost   |                    |   |
| <b>S'</b>                                 |                     |        |    |     |                     |         |   |                    |   |
| P-dé + ka-(na)-l-√s'éés                   | aadé yaa kanals'ís  | motion | na | l-  | √s'éés              | blow    | for an object to be blown in the wind to P  | wind               |   |



## Tlingit Verbs by Stem

| Listing                      | Imperfective       | Type   | CP | Cl   | Root     | Keyword                 | Definition  | Item Specific        | P |
|------------------------------|--------------------|--------|----|------|----------|-------------------------|---|----------------------|---|
| P-t + O-(na)-l-√s'ees        | át wulis'ees       | motion | na | l-   | √s'ees   | blow                    | for O to be blown around at P (by wind), to sail  | wind                 |   |
| O-ka-(∅)-S-∅-√s'eet          | akas'éet           | act    | ∅  | ∅-   | √s'eet   | wrap                    | for S to bind up, wrap around, bandage O  |                      |   |
| (∅)-l-√s'eex                 | yaa nals'ix        | event  | ∅  | l-   | √s'eex   | spoil                   | for animal matter to age, spoil to stage where still firm, but smelly                       | organic matter       |   |
| P-t~ + O-ka-(∅)-S-l-√s'éex'w | át akawlis'ix'w    | motion | ∅  | l-   | √s'éex'w | stick to                | or S to stick O (esp. paper) to P   | esp. paper           |   |
| áx̄ + a-ka-(na)-S-l-√s'eik̄  | áx̄ akawlis'eik̄   | event  | na | l-   | √s'eik̄  | tan                     | for S to tan, smoke, cure something by placing in smoke                                     |                      |   |
| O-(na)-S-∅-√s'éil'           | sh x̄'adas'eik̄    | event  | na | ∅-   | √s'éil'  | tear                    | for S to tear O   |                      |   |
| O-ka-(ga)-S-∅-√s'éil'        | yaa anas'él'       | act    | ga | ∅-   | √s'éil'  | tear                    | for S to tear, tear up, rip off O; for S to peel off O (bark from a tree)                   |                      |   |
| O-x̄'a-(∅)-S-∅-√s'éil'       | akas'él't          | act    | ∅  | ∅-   | √s'éil'  | tear                    | for S to tear O away (from hook); for S to stretch or hold O (opening) open                 |                      |   |
| O-x̄'a-(∅)-S-∅-√s'éil'       | ax̄'as'él'x̄       | act    | ∅  | ∅-   | √s'éil'  | tear away;<br>hold open | for S to tear O away (from hook); for S to stretch or hold O (opening) open                 |                      |   |
| ka-(ga)-s-d-√s'éil'          | kawdis'él'         | event  | ga | s-d- | √s'éil'  | tear                    | for something to be torn up   | roots                |   |
| x̄aat + O-(∅)-S-l-√s'éil'    | x̄aat als'él'      | act    | ∅  | l-   | √s'éil'  | tear up; pull up        | for S to tear up, pull up O (roots)   |                      |   |
| O-ka-(∅)-S-l-√s'ook          | aklas'úk           | act    | ∅  | l-   | √s'ook   | toast                   | for S to toast O (bread); for S to fry O (usually till crisp)                               | food                 |   |
| O-(na)-S-∅-√s'oow            | as'úw              | act    | na | ∅-   | √s'oow   | chop                    | for S to chop O (esp. chopping down trees, chopping off branches)                           | esp. trees, branches |   |
| <b>Sh</b>                    |                    |        |    |      |          |                         |   |                      |   |
| O-(∅)-S-∅-√shaa              | aawasháa           | event  | ∅  | ∅-   | √shaa    | marry                   | for S to marry O  |                      |   |
| wooch + (∅)-S-d-√shaa        | wooch has wudisháa | event  | ∅  | d-   | √shaa    | marry                   | for S (two people) to marry each other  |                      |   |
| (∅)-du∅-√shaa                | wuduwasháa         | event  | ∅  | ∅-   | √shaa    | marry                   | for O to get married  |                      |   |
| O-(∅)-d-√shaan               | yaa ndashán        | event  | ∅  | d-   | √shaan   | age                     | for O to show signs of old age (esp. grey hair), for O to become old, age                   | esp. gray hair       |   |
| (ga)-∅-√sháash               | yei nasháash       | event  | ga | ∅-   | √sháash  | wear out                | for something to wear out by continuous friction  |                      |   |
| O-(ga)-S-∅-√sháat            | aawasháat          | event  | ga | ∅-   | √sháat   | catch                   | for S to catch O; for S to grab, take hold of, snatch O; for S to arrest O; for S to trap O |                      |   |
| P-t~ + a-ya-(∅)-∅-√shát      | aadé yaa ayanashát | motion | ∅  | ∅-   | √shát    | move                    | for the wind, weather to move in gusts to P   | wind, weather        |   |

## Tlingit Verbs by Stem

| Listing                                | Imperfective           | Type     | CP | Cl  | Root               | Keyword | Definition   | Item Specific                   | P |
|--|------------------------|----------|----|-----|--------------------|---------|--|---------------------------------|---|
| O-(ga)-S-l-√sháat                      | alshát                 | act      | ga | l-  | √sháat             | hold    | for S to hold, retain O in one's grasp; for S to capture, hold O captive       |                                 |   |
| P-gaa + ku-(na)-S-∅-√shee <sup>1</sup> | aagáa kushée           | act      | na | ∅-  | √shee <sup>1</sup> | search  | for S to search for, look for, hunt for, seek P                                |                                 |   |
| át + a-(∅)-S-d-√shee <sup>1</sup>      | át awdishée            | event    | ∅  | d-  | √shee <sup>1</sup> | hope    | for S to hope, desire and expect something                                     |                                 |   |
| P-t + ku-(∅)-S-∅-√shee <sup>1</sup>    | át kushée              | act      | ∅  | ∅-  | √shee <sup>1</sup> | search  | for S to search at P   |                                 |   |
| á-t~ + (∅)-S-∅-√shee <sup>2</sup>      | át uwashée             | motion   | ∅  | ∅-  | √shee <sup>2</sup> | touch   | for S to touch, take, pick up  |                                 |   |
| N ée-t~ + (∅)-S-d-√shee <sup>3</sup>   | aḡ eedé yaa ndashéen   | event    | ∅  | d-  | √shee <sup>3</sup> | help    | for S (person, medicine, etc.) to help, give help to, assist N                 |                                 |   |
| O-(ga)-S-∅-√shee <sup>4</sup>          | ashí                   | act      | ga | ∅-  | √shee <sup>4</sup> | sing    | for S to sing O  |                                 |   |
| at-(ga)-S-∅-√shee <sup>4</sup>         | at shí                 | act      | ga | ∅-  | √shee <sup>4</sup> | sing    | for S to sing  |                                 |   |
| O-ka-(∅)-S-∅-√shéix'                   | akashéix'              | act      | ∅  | ∅-  | √shéix'            | praise  | for S to praise, glorify O; for S to approve, commend O; for S to comment on O |                                 |   |
| P-x̄ + (ga)-∅-√shoo                    | áḡ gaashóo             | motion   | ga | ∅-  | √shoo              | hang    | for a bulky item to hang, extend down along P                                  | bulky item                      |   |
| P-x̄ kei + (∅)-l-√shoo                 | áḡ kei wlishóo         | motion   | ∅  | l-  | √shoo              | extend  | for a complex object (esp. road) to extend up to P                             | complex object, esp. road       |   |
| P-x̄ + ya-u-(∅)-∅-√shoo                | áḡ yaawashóo           | motion   | ∅  | ∅-  | √shoo              | extend  | for a slender item (esp. road) to extend around, along P                       | slender item, esp. road         |   |
| (∅)-S-d-√shooch                        | dashóoch               | act      | ∅  | d-  | √shooch            | bath    | for S to take a bath   |                                 |   |
| O-ka-(∅)-dl-√shóok'                    | kawdlishúk'            | event    | ∅  | dl- | √shóok'            | cramps  | or O to have cramps; for O to get shocked (by electricity)                     |                                 |   |
| at-(na)-S-∅-√shook                     | at shook               | act      | na | ∅-  | √shook             | laugh   | for S to laugh; for S to smile (often with laughter)                           |                                 |   |
| <b>T</b>                               |                        |          |    |     |                    |         |  |                                 |   |
| (na)-S-∅-√taa                          | tá                     | act      | na | ∅-  | √taa               | sleep   | for (singular) S to sleep, sleep alone   |                                 | s |
| a yáanáḡ + ya-u-(∅)-S-∅-√táa           | a yáanáḡ yaawatáa      | motion   | ∅  | ∅-  | √táa               | sleep   | for S to oversleep   |                                 | s |
| O-(∅)-S-s-√taa                         | asteix                 | act      | ∅  | s-  | √taa               | steam   | for S to boil, steam O (food, esp. meat)                                       | food, esp. meat, organic matter |   |
| O-(∅)-S-∅-√taak                        | aawaták                | event    | ∅  | ∅-  | √taak              | spear   | for S to spear, prod, poke, jab at O   |                                 |   |
| daak + O-ya-(∅)-S-l-√taak              | (yaakw) daak ayanalták | motion   | ∅  | l-  | √taak              | pole    | for S to pole, push O (canoe, boat) out away from the shore with a pole        |                                 |   |
| P-t + ()-∅-√tán <sup>1</sup>           | át tán                 | position |    | ∅-  | √tán <sup>1</sup>  | sit     | for a container or hollow object to sit at P                                   | container (empty)               |   |

## Tlingit Verbs by Stem

| Listing  | Imperfective          | Type     | CP | Cl | Root               | Keyword   | Definition   | Item Specific   | P |
|--|-----------------------|----------|----|----|--------------------|-----------|--|---|---|
| O-(ga)-S-Ø-√taan <sup>1</sup>                        | yaa anátán            | motion   | ga | Ø- | √taan <sup>1</sup> | carry     | for S to carry, take O (usually a container or hollow object)  | container (empty)   |   |
| P-t~ + O-(Ø)-S-Ø-√taan <sup>1</sup>                  | aadé yaa anátán       | motion   | Ø  | Ø- | √taan <sup>1</sup> | carry     | for S to carry, take O (usually a container or hollow object) to P   | container (empty)   |   |
| P-t + O-(na)-S-Ø-√taan <sup>1</sup>                  | át aawataan           | motion   | na | Ø- | √taan <sup>1</sup> | carry     | for O to carry O (usually container or hollow object) around at P  | container (empty)   |   |
| N yax + O-(Ø)-S-Ø-√taan <sup>1</sup>                 | áa yax aawatán        | motion   | Ø  | Ø- | √taan <sup>1</sup> | turn      | for S to turn O (usually container, hollow object) over  | container (empty)   |   |
| N jee-t~ + O-(Ø)-S-Ø-√taan <sup>1</sup>              | du jeedé yaa anátán   | motion   | Ø  | Ø- | √taan <sup>1</sup> | give      | for S to give, take, hand O (usually container or hollow object) to N  | container (empty)   |   |
| N ji-kaa-dáx + O-ya-u-(Ø)-S-Ø-√taan <sup>1</sup>     | du jikaadáx ayaawatán | motion   | Ø  | Ø- | √taan <sup>1</sup> | move away | for S to move O (usually container or hollow object) out of N's way  | container (empty)   |   |
| kut + O-(ga)-S-Ø-√taan <sup>1</sup>                  | kut aawataan          | motion   | ga | Ø- | √taan <sup>1</sup> | lose      | for S to lose, misplace O (usually a container or hollow object)   | container (empty)   |   |
| kux + O-(Ø)-S-Ø-√taan <sup>1</sup>                   | kux aawatán           | motion   | Ø  | Ø- | √taan <sup>1</sup> | return    | for S to return O (usually a container or hollow object)   | container (empty)   |   |
| yaax + O-(ga)-S-Ø-√taan <sup>1</sup>                 | yaax aawataan         | motion   | ga | Ø- | √taan <sup>1</sup> | carry     | for S to carry O (usually container or hollow object) aboard (a boat)  | container (empty)   |   |
| yan~ + O-(Ø)-S-Ø-√taan <sup>1</sup>                  | yánde yaa anátán      | motion   | Ø  | Ø- | √taan <sup>1</sup> | put down  | for S to put down, lay down, leave, place O (usually container or hollow object)   | container (empty)   |   |
| kei + O-(Ø)-S-s-√taan <sup>1</sup>                   | kei awsítán           | motion   | Ø  | s- | √taan <sup>1</sup> | bring out | for S to bring out, unearth O (usually long, complex object)(esp. from a box or other container or place which O is kept); for S to pick up, lift up O | long, complex object (usually), esp. from container or place kept |   |
| at-(ga)-S-Ø-√taan <sup>2</sup>                       | a yanáax at wootaan   | event    | ga | Ø- | √taan <sup>2</sup> | cover     | for S to cover (esp. pot) with something   | esp. pot  |   |
| héi-de / a x'ei-tx + shu-(na)-S-Ø-√taan <sup>2</sup> |                       | motion   | na | Ø- | √taan <sup>2</sup> | open      | for S to open O (a hinged container)   | hinged object   |   |
| x'ei-t~ + shu-(Ø)-S-Ø-√taan <sup>2</sup>             |                       | motion   | Ø  | Ø- | √taan <sup>2</sup> | close     | for S to close O (a hinged container)  | hinged object   |   |
| P-t + O-(Ø)-S-s-√taan <sup>3</sup>                   | át astán              | position |    | s- | √taan <sup>3</sup> | lie       | for S to have O (usually long, complex object) lying at P  | long, complex object (usually)                                    |   |
| N jee-t~ + O-(Ø)-S-s-√taan <sup>3</sup>              | du jeet awsítán       | motion   | Ø  | s- | √taan <sup>3</sup> | give      | for S to give, take, hand O (usually long, complex object) to N  | long, complex object (usually)                                    |   |
| P-t + shu-ka-(Ø)-√tán <sup>3</sup>                   | át shukatán           | position |    | Ø- | √tán <sup>3</sup>  | extend    | for something to extend to, end at P   |   |   |
| kei + ji-(Ø)-S-s-√taan <sup>3</sup>                  | kei jiwsítán          | motion   | Ø  | s- | √taan <sup>3</sup> | raise     | for S to raise a hand  | hand  |   |
| yan~ + ji-(Ø)-S-s-√taan <sup>3</sup>                 | yan jiwsítán          | motion   | Ø  | s- | √taan <sup>3</sup> | lower     | for S to lower a hand  | hand  |   |

## Tlingit Verbs by Stem

| Listing                                     | Imperfective                | Type     | CP | Cl  | Root               | Keyword     | Definition   | Item Specific                  | P |
|---|-----------------------------|----------|----|-----|--------------------|-------------|--|--------------------------------|---|
| yan~ + O-ka-(∅)-S-s-√taan <sup>3</sup>      | yan akawsitán               | motion   | ∅  | s-  | √taan <sup>3</sup> | put down    | for S to put down, lay down, leave, place O (usually quite small, stick-like object) | small, stick-like object       |   |
| yan~ + O-(∅)-S-s-√taan <sup>3</sup>         | yan awsitán                 | motion   | ∅  | s-  | √taan <sup>3</sup> | put down    | for S to put down, lay down, leave, place O (usually long, complex object)           | long, complex object (usually) |   |
| yan + shu-ka-(∅)-∅-√taan <sup>3</sup>       | áa yan shukaawatán          | event    | ∅  | ∅-  | √taan <sup>3</sup> | end         | for something to end   |                                |   |
| ji-(na)-s-√taan <sup>4</sup>                | yaa jinastán                | event    | na | s-  | √taan <sup>4</sup> | rough       | for the ocean to be rough  | ocean                          |   |
| N ka-náx̄ + ji-ya-(∅)-s-√taan <sup>4</sup>  | a kanax̄ yaa jiyastán       | motion   | ∅  | s-  | √taan <sup>4</sup> | wash over   | for waves to wash over N   | waves                          |   |
| yan~ + ji-(∅)-s-√taan <sup>4</sup>          | yan jiwisitán               | motion   | ∅  | s-  | √taan <sup>4</sup> | wash over   | for waves to reach the beach   | waves                          |   |
| O-ka-u-(ga)-S-sh-√taan <sup>5</sup>         | akwshítán                   | state    | ga | sh- | √taan <sup>5</sup> | habit       | for S to be in habit of doing O; for S to do O frequently because S enjoys doing it  |                                |   |
| (yéi) + tu-(na)-S-d-√taan <sup>5</sup>      | a daa toowditaan            | event    | na | d-  | √taan <sup>5</sup> | decide      | for (singular) S to decide, make up one's mind (that way)                            |                                | s |
| N daa yoo + tu-(∅)-S-∅-√taan <sup>5</sup>   | a daa yoo tuwatánk          | act      | ∅  | ∅-  | √taan <sup>5</sup> | decide      | for (singular) S to think over, consider, make up one's mind about N                 |                                | s |
| yoo + x̄'a-(∅)-S-∅-√taan <sup>6</sup>       | yoo x̄'ayatánk              | act      | ∅  | ∅-  | √taan <sup>6</sup> | speak       | for S to talk, speak   |                                | s |
| x̄'a-(na)-S-d-√taan <sup>6</sup>            | yaa x̄'andatán              | event    | na | d-  | √taan <sup>6</sup> | speak       | for S to speak, talk, make a speech  |                                | s |
| N éet~ + x̄'a-(∅)-S-∅-√taan <sup>6</sup>    | du éet x̄'eiwatán           | motion   | ∅  | ∅-  | √taan <sup>6</sup> | speak to    | for S to speak, talk to N  |                                |   |
| N jee-dé + x̄'a-(na)-S-d-√taan <sup>6</sup> | du jeedé x̄'awditaan        | motion   | na | d-  | √taan <sup>6</sup> | call        | for S to call N on telephone   | telephone                      |   |
| N jee-t~ + x̄'a-(∅)-S-d-√taan <sup>6</sup>  | du jeet x̄'awditán          | motion   | ∅  | d-  | √taan <sup>6</sup> | call        | for S to call N on telephone   | telephone                      |   |
| (precip) daak + (∅)-s-√taan <sup>7</sup>    | (precipitation) daak nastán | event    | ∅  | s-  | √taan <sup>7</sup> | precipitate | for precipitation to fall  | precipitation                  |   |
| O-ka-(na)-S-∅-√taan <sup>8</sup>            | yaa akanatán                | event    | na | ∅-  | √taan <sup>8</sup> | bend        | for S to bend O (usually long, simple object) over                                   |                                |   |
| yóo + ka-(∅)-∅-√tán <sup>8</sup>            | yóo katán                   | position |    | ∅-  | √tán <sup>8</sup>  | bend        | for something to be bent   |                                |   |
| O-(∅)-S-∅-√táaw                             | atáaw                       | act      | ∅  | ∅-  | √táaw              | steal       | for S to steal O   |                                |   |
| O-(ga)-s-√taax'                             | ash wusitáax'               | event    | ga | s-  | √taax'             | bite        | for an insect to bite O  | insect                         |   |
| (na)-∅-√táax'w                              | yei natáax'w                | event    | na | ∅-  | √táax'w            | sink        | for something to sink  |                                |   |
| (yéi) + O-(na)-∅-√tee <sup>1</sup>          | yéi yatee                   | state    | na | ∅-  | √tee <sup>1</sup>  | be          | for O to be (that way)   |                                |   |
| N eetée-náx̄ + O-(na)-∅-√tee <sup>1</sup>   | a eeténáx̄ yatee            | state    | na | ∅-  | √tee <sup>1</sup>  | need        | for O to need, lack, require N   |                                |   |
| O-ku-(ga)-dz-√tee <sup>1</sup>              | kudzitee                    | state    | ga | dz- | √tee <sup>1</sup>  | exist       | for O to be, be in existence, live; for O to be born                                 |                                |   |

## Tlingit Verbs by Stem

| Listing   | Imperfective              | Type   | CP | Cl | Root              | Keyword    | Definition   | Item Specific        | P |
|---|---------------------------|--------|----|----|-------------------|------------|--|----------------------|---|
| P-x̄ + O-(na)-s-√tee <sup>1</sup>               | (noun)-x̄ sitee           | state  | na | s- | √tee <sup>1</sup> | be         | for O to be P (a member of a group); for O to become P                                   |                      |   |
| sh tóo-gáa + O-(na)-d-√tee <sup>1</sup>         | sh tóogáa ditee           | state  | na | d- | √tee <sup>1</sup> | grateful   | for O to be grateful, thankful, satisfied  |                      |   |
| tleyíei yéi + O-(na)-∅-√tee <sup>1</sup>        | tleyíei yéi yatee         | state  | na | ∅- | √tee <sup>1</sup> | still      | for O to be still, quiet; for O to stop (car, clock, e.g.)                               |                      |   |
| N wakshiyeeex' yéi + O-(na)-∅-√tee <sup>1</sup> | du wakshiyeeex' yéi yatee | state  | na | ∅- | √tee <sup>1</sup> | appear     | for O to appear to N; for O to be apparent to N  |                      |   |
| P-x' + O-(na)-∅-√tee <sup>1</sup>               | áa yéi yatee              | state  | na | ∅- | √tee <sup>1</sup> | be (at)    | for O to be, stay, remain at P; for O to dwell, live at P                                |                      |   |
| N xán-x' + O-(na)-∅-√tee <sup>1</sup>           | du xánx' yéi yatee        | state  | na | ∅- | √tee <sup>1</sup> | be (at)    | for O to be, stay, remain with N   |                      |   |
| N yáx + O-(na)-∅-√tee <sup>1</sup>              | a yáx yatee               | state  | na | ∅- | √tee <sup>1</sup> | like       | for O to be like, similar to N   |                      |   |
| kaa tóo-gaa + *(na)-*∅-√tee <sup>1</sup>        | kaa tóogáa yatee          | state  | na | ∅- | √tee <sup>1</sup> | acceptable | for something to be acceptable, satisfactory, well-liked                                 |                      |   |
| (yéi) + ku-(na)-∅-√tee <sup>1</sup>             | yéi kuwatee               | state  | na | ∅- | √tee <sup>1</sup> | be         | for the weather to be (that way)   | weather              |   |
| (yéi) + O-tu-(na)-∅-√tee <sup>1</sup>           | yéi tuwatee               | state  | na | ∅- | √tee <sup>1</sup> | want       | for O to want to do, feel like doing (that); for O to feel a certain way                 |                      |   |
| N een + (ga)-∅-√tee <sup>1</sup>                | du een yatee              | state  | ga | ∅- | √tee <sup>1</sup> | affected   | for N to be affected, involved   |                      |   |
| O-x'a-(na)-S-s-√tee <sup>1</sup>                | ax'atee                   | act    | na | s- | √tee <sup>1</sup> | imitate    | for S to imitate O; for S to mimic O's speech; for S to quote O                          |                      |   |
| O-shu-(na)-S-s-√tee <sup>1</sup>                | ashusitee                 | state  | na | s- | √tee <sup>1</sup> | anticipate | for S to anticipate, foresee O; for S to expect, consider O likely to happen or arrive   |                      |   |
| P-x̄ + O-(ga)-S-∅-√tee <sup>2</sup>             | áx̄ aawatee               | motion | ga | ∅- | √tee <sup>2</sup> | hang       | for S to install, hang, place O at P   |                      |   |
| P-x̄ + O-sha-ya-(∅)-S-∅-√tee <sup>2</sup>       | áx̄ ashayaawatée          | motion | ∅  | ∅- | √tee <sup>2</sup> | hang       | for S to hang up O at P (esp. to dry)  |                      |   |
| a-ya-(ga)-d-√tee <sup>2</sup>                   | ayawditee                 | event  | ga | d- | √tee <sup>2</sup> | stormy     | for the weather to be stormy, rough  | weather              |   |
| héen-t~ + O-ya-(∅)-S-∅-√tee <sup>2</sup>        | héent ayaawatée           | motion | ∅  | ∅- | √tee <sup>2</sup> | baptize    | for S to baptize, immerse (singular) O in water or pour water upon O as a religious rite |                      | s |
| P-dé + O-(na)-S-∅-√tee <sup>3</sup>             | aadé yaa anateén          | motion | na | ∅- | √tee <sup>3</sup> | carry      | for S to carry, take O (general, often compact object) to P                              | solid mass, abstract |   |
| P-dáx̄ + O-(ga)-S-∅-√tee <sup>3</sup>           | aax̄ aawatée              | motion | ga | ∅- | √tee <sup>3</sup> | pick       | for S to pick O (general, compact object) up off of P                                    | solid mass, abstract |   |
| N jee-t~ + O-(∅)-S-∅-√tee <sup>3</sup>          | du jeet aawatée           | motion | ∅  | ∅- | √tee <sup>3</sup> | give       | for S to give, take, hand O (general, esp. abstract object) to N                         | solid mass, abstract |   |

## Tlingit Verbs by Stem

| Listing                                   | Imperfective           | Type     | CP | Cl | Root               | Keyword         | Definition   | Item Specific                             | P |
|---|------------------------|----------|----|----|--------------------|-----------------|--|---|---|
| kei + O-(Ø)-S-Ø-√tee <sup>3</sup>         | kei aawatée            | motion   | Ø  | Ø- | √tee <sup>3</sup>  | bring out       | or S to bring out, unearth O (general, often compact object)(esp. from a box or other container or place which O is kept); for S to pick up, lift up O | solid mass, abstract, esp. from container |   |
| neil + O-(Ø)-S-Ø-√tee <sup>3</sup>        | neil aawatée           | motion   | Ø  | Ø- | √tee <sup>3</sup>  | carry           | for S to carry, take O (general, often compact object) home, inside  | solid mass, abstract                      |   |
| N x'éi-x + O-(na)-S-Ø-√tee <sup>3</sup>   | du x'éix aawatee       | event    | na | Ø- | √tee <sup>3</sup>  | feed            | for S to feed O to N; for S to give O to N to eat  | food                                      |   |
| N x'éi-x + at-(na)-S-Ø-√tee <sup>3</sup>  | du x'éix yaa at natéen | event    | na | Ø- | √tee <sup>3</sup>  | feed            | for S to feed N, give food to N (for immediate consumption)  | food                                      |   |
| yan~ + O-(Ø)-S-Ø-√tee <sup>3</sup>        | yan aawatée            | motion   | Ø  | Ø- | √tee <sup>3</sup>  | put down        | for S to put down, lay down, leave, place O (general, often compact object)  | solid mass, abstract                      |   |
| P-dé + O-(na)-S-s-√tee <sup>4</sup>       | aadé yaa anastéen      | motion   | na | s- | √tee <sup>4</sup>  | carry           | for S to carry, take O (solid, often complex object) to P  | complex object                            |   |
| P-t + ()-s-√teen <sup>4</sup>             | át satéen              | position |    | s- | √teen <sup>4</sup> | sit             | for a solid, often complex object to sit at P  | complex object                            |   |
| O-(ga)-S-s-√tee <sup>4</sup>              | yaa anastéen           | motion   | ga | s- | √tee <sup>4</sup>  | carry           | for S to carry, take O (solid, often complex object)   | complex object                            |   |
| yan~ + O-(Ø)-S-s-√tee <sup>4</sup>        | yan awsitée            | motion   | Ø  | s- | √tee <sup>4</sup>  | put down        | for S to put down, lay down, leave, place O (solid, often complex object)  | complex object                            |   |
| N jee-t~ + O-ka-(Ø)-S-Ø-√tee <sup>5</sup> | du jeedé yaa akanatéen | motion   | Ø  | Ø- | √tee <sup>5</sup>  | give            | for S to give, take, hand O (round object) to N  | spherical object                          |   |
| yan~ + O-ka-(Ø)-S-Ø-√tee <sup>5</sup>     | yan akaawatée          | motion   | Ø  | Ø- | √tee <sup>5</sup>  | put down        | for S to put down, lay down, leave, place O (round, spherical object)  | spherical object                          |   |
| P-t + O-ka-()-S-√teen <sup>5</sup>        | át akatéen             | position |    |    | √teen <sup>5</sup> | lying           | for S to have (round, spherical) O lying at P  | spherical object                          |   |
| ká-t + O-()-S-d-√tee <sup>6</sup>         | kát adatéen            | position |    | d- | √tee <sup>6</sup>  | wear            | for S to wear O  | clothing                                  |   |
| ká-x + O-(ga)-S-d-√tee <sup>6</sup>       | káx awditee            | event    | ga | d- | √tee <sup>6</sup>  | wear            | for S to put on O (shirt, dress, etc.)   | clothing                                  |   |
| P-t~ + O-shu-(Ø)-S-Ø-√tee <sup>6</sup>    | du kát ashuwatée       | motion   | Ø  | Ø- | √tee <sup>6</sup>  | blame, bring on | for S to bring O (abstract, esp. shame, blame, joy) onto P   |   |   |
| P-dé + ku-(na)-S-Ø-√teen <sup>1</sup>     | aadé yaa kunatín       | motion   | na | Ø- | √teen <sup>1</sup> | travel          | for S to travel, go on a trip to P   |   |   |
| P-t~ + ku-(Ø)-S-Ø-√teen <sup>1</sup>      | át kuwatín             | motion   | Ø  | Ø- | √teen <sup>1</sup> | travel          | for S to travel, go on a trip to P   |   |   |
| át + sha-(?)-s-√teen <sup>1</sup>         | shasitin               | state    | ?  | s- | √teen <sup>1</sup> | located         | for a group, crowd, or swarm to be located there (often a reef)  | reef                                      | p |
| O-(Ø)-S-l-√teen <sup>2</sup>              | altín                  | act      | Ø  | l- | √teen <sup>2</sup> | look at         | for S to look at, gaze at, watch O; for S to watch, take care of, mind, look after O   |   |   |
| O-(ga)-S-s-√teen <sup>2</sup>             | awsiteen               | event    | ga | s- | √teen <sup>2</sup> | see             | for S to see, behold O (usually specific)  |   |   |
| O-(ga)-S-Ø-√teen <sup>2</sup>             | ayatéen                | state    | ga | Ø- | √teen <sup>2</sup> | see             | for S to see, perceive O (often abstract)  |   |   |

## Tlingit Verbs by Stem

| Listing  | Imperfective          | Type   | CP  | Cl  | Root               | Keyword     | Definition  | Item Specific | P |
|--|-----------------------|--------|-----|-----|--------------------|-------------|---|---------------|---|
| <u>ku</u> -(ga)-S-Ø-√téén <sup>2</sup>         | kuwatéén / kuyatéén   | state  | ga  | Ø-  | √téén <sup>2</sup> | see         | for S to have sight (see people)                                  |               |   |
| tlél + <u>ku</u> -(ga)-S-sh-√téén <sup>2</sup> | tlél kooshtéén        | state  | ga  | sh- | √téén <sup>2</sup> | blind       | for S to be blind   |               |   |
| ka-u-(ga)-l-√téés'shán                         | kulitéés'shán         | state  | ga  | l-  | √téés'shán         | fascinating | for something to be fascinating to watch, to be a wonderful sight |               |   |
| P-t~ + (na?)-l-√teet                           | aadé naltít           | motion | na? | l-  | √teet              | afloat      | for something to be afloat, be carried by waves, drift            |               |   |
| O-ka-(Ø)-dz-√tééx'                             | kawdzitíx'            | event  | Ø   | dz- | √tééx'             | crooked     | for O to be crooked, wicked                                       |               |   |
| P-t~ + O-ka-(Ø)-S-l-√tééx'                     | aadé yaa akanaltíx'   | event  | Ø   | l-  | √tééx'             | screw       | for S to screw O in to P  |               |   |
| x'éi-t~ + O-ka-(Ø)-S-l-√tééx'                  | x'éide yaa akanaltíx' | event  | Ø   | l-  | √tééx'             | lock        | for S to lock O   |               |   |
| kei + (Ø)-sh-√tóok                             | kei wjitúk            | event  | Ø   | sh- | √tóok              | explode     | for something to explode, blow up                                 |               |   |
| O-(na)-S-Ø-√tóow                               | atóow                 | act    | na  | Ø-  | √tóow              | read        | for S to read O   |               |   |
| P-x' + at-(Ø)-S-l-√tóow                        | du éex' at latóow     | act    | Ø   | l-  | √tóow              | teach       | for S to teach P  |               |   |
| P-x' + O-(Ø)-S-l-√tóow                         | du éex' altóow        | act    | Ø   | l-  | √tóow              | teach       | for S to teach O to   |               |   |
| sh tóo + at-(Ø)-S-dl-√tóow                     | sh tóo at iltóow      | act    | Ø   | dl- | √tóow              | study       | for S to study, teach oneself                                     |               |   |
| sh tóo + O-(Ø)-S-dl-√tóow                      | sh tóo altóow         | act    | Ø   | dl- | √tóow              | study       | for S to study, learn O; for S to practice, rehearse O            |               |   |
| (na)-S-d-√tóow                                 | datóow                | act    | na  | d-  | √tóow              | read        | for S to read   |               |   |
| yóot~ + k'a(Ø)-S-dz-√tóox̄                     | yóot k'awdzitíx̄      | motion | Ø   | dz- | √tóox̄             | spit        | for S to spit, spit out   |               |   |
| ka-(Ø)-S-s-√tóox̄'                             | du x'óol' kastóox̄'   | act    | Ø   | s-  | √tóox̄'            | growl       | for the stomach to growl, gurgle                                  | stomach       |   |
| ka-(Ø)-d-√tóox̄'                               | du x'óol' kadatóox̄'  | act    | Ø   | d-  | √tóox̄'            | growl       | for the stomach to growl, gurgle                                  | stomach       |   |
| <b>T'</b>                                      |                       |        |     |     |                    |             |   |               |   |
| O-(Ø)-S-s-√t'aa                                | ast'eix̄              | act    | Ø   | s-  | √t'aa              | warm        | for S to warm O (water, etc.)                                     |               |   |
| <u>ku</u> -(Ø)-Ø-√t'aa                         | kuwat'áa / kuyat'áa   | state  | Ø   | Ø-  | √t'aa              | warm        | for the weather to be warm, hot                                   | weather       |   |
| N too-wú + (Ø)-S-l-√t'aa                       | du toowú alt'eix̄     | act    | Ø   | l-  | √t'aa              | comfort     | for S to comfort N  |               |   |
| (Ø)-Ø-√t'aa                                    | yaa nat'éin           | event  | Ø   | Ø-  | √t'aa              | warm        | for something to be warm, hot                                     |               |   |
| ya-(Ø)-Ø-√t'aa                                 | yaa yanat'éin         | event  | Ø   | Ø-  | √t'aa              | warm        | for something to be hot, heated                                   |               |   |
| O-(Ø)-S-Ø-√t'aach                              | at'ácht               | act    | Ø   | Ø-  | √t'aach            | slap        | for S to slap O; for S to tag O (as in game of tag)               |               |   |

## Tlingit Verbs by Stem

| Listing                   | Imperfective     | Type   | CP | Cl  | Root    | Keyword     | Definition  | Item Specific        | P |
|---------------------------|------------------|--------|----|-----|---------|-------------|---|----------------------|---|
| a-(Ø)-j-√t'aakw           | héende awjit'ákw | event  | Ø  | j-  | √t'aakw | slap        | for something to dive into the water; for something to slap tail down hard as going down in water (esp. of killerwhale and beaver)                    | tail in water        |   |
| (Ø)-s-√t'áax'             | wusit'áax'       | event  | Ø  | s-  | √t'áax' | heat        | for a fire, etc. to be hot, radiate, throw out heat   |                      |   |
| (ga)-Ø-√t'éex'            | yat'éex'         | state  | ga | Ø-  | √t'éex' | hard        | for something to be hard (abstract), difficult  | solid mass, abstract |   |
| ka-(ga)-Ø-√t'éex'         | kayat'éex'       | state  | ga | Ø-  | √t'éex' | hard        | for something to harden, cake up  |                      |   |
| ka-(ga)-s-√t'éex'         | kasit'éex'       | state  | ga | s-  | √t'éex' | hard        | for something to be hard (esp. of round object)   | spherical object     |   |
| (Ø)-dl-√t'éex'            | yaa nalt'ix'     | event  | Ø  | dl- | √t'éex' | hard        | for something to harden, solidify; for something to freeze  |                      |   |
| O-ka-(Ø)-S-Ø-√t'éix'      | akat'éix'        | act    | Ø  | Ø-  | √t'éix' | smash       | for S to smash O up by pounding; for S to mash O by pounding with something heavy; for S to pound, hammer on O  |                      |   |
| O-(ga)-S-Ø-√t'ei          | aawat'ei         | event  | ga | Ø-  | √t'ei   | find        | for S to find O (usually as the result of searching)  |                      |   |
| O-ka-(ga)-S-Ø-√t'ei       | akaawat'ei       | event  | ga | Ø-  | √t'ei   | find        | for S to find O (usually round, spherical object)   |                      |   |
| a-(na)-S-dz-√t'éix        | ast'eix          | act    | na | dz- | √t'éix  | fish        | for S to fish with hooks, catch on a hook, troll  | fish                 |   |
| O-(Ø)-S-Ø-√t'óok          | aawat'úk         | event  | Ø  | Ø-  | √t'óok  | shoot       | for S to shoot O (with bow and arrow); for S to choose O (in gambling with sticks)  |                      |   |
| <b>Tl</b>                 |                  |        |    |     |         |             |   |                      |   |
| (yéi) + ka-u-(na)-d-√tlaa | yéi kwditláa     | state  | na | d-  | √tlaa   | big         | for something to be (so) big around, in girth   |                      |   |
| O-ka-(na)-S-Ø-√tlaakw     | yaa akanatlákw   | event  | na | Ø-  | √tlaakw | investigate | for S to investigate, make inquiry into, research O   |                      |   |
| O-(Ø)-S-Ø-√tlaakw         | koon atláakw     | act    | Ø  | Ø-  | √tlaakw | tell        | for S to tell, recount, narrate O (legend, myth, fairy tale, etc.)  |                      |   |
| (Ø)-d-√tlaax              | yaa ndatláx      | event  | Ø  | d-  | √tlaax  | moldy       | for something to be moldy   |                      |   |
| P-dé + (na)-S-Ø-√tloox'   | aadé wootlóox'   | motion | na | Ø-  | √tloox' | creep       | for S to creep, crawl on hands and toes with body close to ground (usually when stalking game) toward P   |                      |   |
| P-t + (na)-S-Ø-√tloox'    | át wootlóox'     | motion | na | Ø-  | √tloox' | creep       | for S to creep, crawl around on hands and toes with body close to ground (usually when stalking game) at P; for S to squirm around on the ground at P |                      |   |



## Tlingit Verbs by Stem

| Listing                          | Imperfective              | Type   | CP | Cl  | Root     | Keyword   | Definition   | Item Specific | P |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|--------|----|-----|----------|-----------|--|---------------|---|
| <b>Tl'</b>                       |                           |        |    |     |          |           |  |               |   |
| O-(∅)-d-√tl'aak'                 | yaa ndatl'ák'             | event  | ∅  | d-  | √tl'aak' | wet       | for O to be wet (may be thoroughly wet, but not by actual immersion)                     |               |   |
| O-(?)-Sl-√tl'eet                 |                           | event  | ?  | l-  | √tl'eet  | abandon   | for S to abandon, desert, leave O  |               |   |
| O-sha-(∅)-S-l-√tl'éet'           | yaa ashanaltl'ít'         | event  | ∅  | l-  | √tl'éet' | fill      | for S to fill O (with liquid)  | liquid        |   |
| N daa-x̄ kei + (∅)-S-dl-√tl'éit' | a daax kei naltl'ét'      | motion | ∅  | dl- | √tl'éit' | climb     | for S to climb up along N (tree, rope, etc.) by holding on tightly                       |               |   |
| N yáx + (ga)-S-dl-√tl'éit'       | a yáy kei naltl'ét'       | motion | ga | dl- | √tl'éit' | climb     | for S to climb up along the face of N (mountain, cliff, fence, etc.)                     |               |   |
| <b>Ts</b>                        |                           |        |    |     |          |           |  |               |   |
| a-(?)-S-dl-√tsaa                 |                           | act    | ?  | dl- | √tsaa    | belch     | fo S to belch (like a seal)  |               |   |
| kei + ji-(∅)-S-l-√tsaak          | kei jiwłitsák             | event  | ∅  | l-  | √tsaak   | raise     | for (singular) S to raise the hand (in voting, etc.)                                     |               | s |
| O-(∅)-S-l-√tseek                 | altséek                   | act    | ∅  | l-  | √tseek   | broil     | for S to broil O slowly, cook O directly over live coals, barbecue                       |               |   |
| O-(ga)-l-√tseen                  | litseen                   | state  | ga | l-  | √tseen   | strong    | for O to be strong, powerful   |               |   |
| tlél + O-(ga)-l-√tseen           | tléil ultseen             | state  | ga | l-  | √tseen   | weak      | for O to be weak; for O to be mild (of weather); for O to be anemic                      |               |   |
| x̄'a-(ga)-l-√tseen               | x̄'alitseen               | state  | ga | l-  | √tseen   | expensive | for something to be expensive, high-priced; for something to be precious, of great value |               |   |
| O-x̄'a-(ga)-S-l-√tseen           | ax̄'alitseen              | act    | ga | l-  | √tseen   | cherish   | for S to value, cherish O  |               |   |
| O-(∅)-S-∅-√tseix                 | atséxt                    | act    | ∅  | ∅-  | √tseix   | kick      | for S to kick O; for S to stamp O, put foot down on O violently                          |               |   |
| gagaan P-t~ x̄'oos(∅)-∅-√tsóow   | gagaan át x̄'oos uwatsóow | event  | ∅  | ∅-  | √tsóow   | shine     | for the sun rays to shine on P (lit. sun is poking its feet at P)                        |               |   |
| <b>Ts'</b>                       |                           |        |    |     |          |           |  |               |   |
| O-(ga)-l-√ts'aa                  | lits'áa                   | state  | ga | l-  | √ts'aa   | fragrant  | for O to be fragrant, sweet-smelling   |               |   |
| tléil yan/yax(?) -S-d-√ts'ein    |                           |        | ?  | d-  | √ts'ein  | active    | for S to never stop, be always on the go, constantly active                              |               |   |
| <b>W</b>                         |                           |        |    |     |          |           |  |               |   |

## Tlingit Verbs by Stem

| Listing                    | Imperfective           | Type   | CP | Cl | Root   | Keyword  | Definition  | Item Specific                    | P |
|----------------------------|------------------------|--------|----|----|--------|----------|---|----------------------------------|---|
| O-(Ø)-S-s-√wáat            | aswáat                 | act    | Ø  | s- | √wáat  | raise    | for S to raise O (child, animal); for S to grow O (plant)   | child, animal, plant             |   |
| O-(Ø)-Ø-√wáat              | kei nawát              | event  | Ø  | Ø- | √wáat  | grow up  | for O to grow up (size and maturity) (esp. of human and animal)   | child, animal, plant             |   |
| P-gaa + a-(Ø)-S-Ø-√wóo     | aagáa aawawóo          | event  | Ø  | Ø- | √wóo   | order    | for S to send for, order P (usually from a catalog)   | us. from catalog                 |   |
| O-x̄'a-(na)-S-Ø-√wóos'     | ax̄'awóos'             | act    | na | Ø- | √wóos' | ask      | for S to ask, question O  |                                  |   |
| (ga)-Ø-√wúx'               | yawúx'                 | state  | ga | Ø- | √wúx'  | wide     | for something to be wide, broad   |                                  |   |
| <b>X</b>                   |                        |        |    |    |        |          |   |                                  |   |
| P-dé + O-ka-(na)-S-Ø-√xaa  | aadé akawsixaa         | motion | na | Ø- | √xaa   | pour     | for S to pour O into P, pour O out at P; for S to dump, empty O in one mass (by turning over container) at P  | one mass                         |   |
| P-t~ + O-ka-(Ø)-S-s-√xaa   | át akawsixáa           | motion | Ø  | s- | √xaa   | pour     | for S to pour, dump, empty O at P   |                                  |   |
| P-dé + O-ya-(na)-S-s-√xaa  | a kaadé yaa ayanasxéin | motion | na | s- | √xaa   | pour     | for S to pour O on/in P   |                                  |   |
| O-(Ø)-S-Ø-√xáas'           | axáas'                 | act    | Ø  | Ø- | √xáas' | scrape   | for S to scrape O   |                                  |   |
| O-(na)-S-Ø-√xaash          | axáash                 | act    | na | Ø- | √xaash | cut      | for S to cut O with knife; for S to saw O   |                                  |   |
| O-(Ø)-S-Ø-√xaash           | aaḵ axáash             | act    | Ø  | Ø- | √xaash | cut      | for S to cut, saw O (esp. cutting something off or cutting wood)  | esp. cutting off                 |   |
| O-ka-(ga)-S-Ø-√xaash       | yei akanaxásh          | event  | ga | Ø- | √xaash | cut      | for S to cut O in several pieces; for S to carve O (on surface); for S to slice O (e.g., bread)   |                                  |   |
| O-(na)-S-l-√xaash          | alxáash                | act    | na | l- | √xaash | cut      | for S to cut O (esp. rope-like object)  | rope-like object                 |   |
| (na)-S-d-√xaash            | daxáash                | act    | na | d- | √xaash | cut      | for S to cut  |                                  |   |
| P-dé + O-ka-(Ø)-S-s-√xaat  | aadé akawsixát         | event  | Ø  | s- | √xaat  | connect  | for S to connect, attach O to P   |                                  |   |
| P-dé~ + ka-(Ø)-s-√xaat     | aadé ksixát            | state  | Ø  | s- | √xaat  | connect  | for something to be connected, attached, tied (to) P  |                                  |   |
| N yáx̄ + ka-(Ø)-Ø-√xaat    | a yáx̄ kaaxát          | state  | Ø  | Ø- | √xaat  | resemble | for something to resemble N (esp. in shape)   |                                  |   |
| O-ka-(Ø)-S-s-√xaat'        | k'idéin akawsixát'     | event  | Ø  | s- | √xaat' | tighten  | for S to tighten, pull on O (something fastened at the other end)   |                                  |   |
| P-dáx̄ + O-(na)-S-s-√xaat' | aadáx̄ yaa anasxát'    | motion | na | s- | √xaat' | drag     | for S to drag, pull O (esp. heavy object or limp object such as dead animal) away from P; for S to haul, transport O (by non-motor power) away from P | esp. heavy object or limp object |   |

## Tlingit Verbs by Stem

| Listing                                 | Imperfective          | Type   | CP | Cl  | Root               | Keyword | Definition  | Item Specific                    | P |
|---|-----------------------|--------|----|-----|--------------------|---------|---|----------------------------------|---|
| P-dé + O-(na)-S-s-√xaat'                | aadé yaa anasxát'     | motion | na | s-  | √xaat'             | drag    | for S to drag, pull O (esp. heavy object or limp object such as dead animal) toward P; for S to haul, transport O (by non-motor power) toward P | esp. heavy object or limp object |   |
| O-(na)-S-s-√xaat'                       | yaa anasxát'          | motion | na | s-  | √xaat'             | drag    | for S to drag, pull O (esp. heavy object or limp object such as dead animal); for S to haul, transport O (by non-motor power)                   | esp. heavy object or limp object |   |
| O-(∅)-S-∅-√xeech                        | aawaxích              | event  | ∅  | ∅-  | √xeech             | exert   | for S to exert one's full strength on, strive for O; for S to concentrate on, put effort into O   |                                  |   |
| O-ka-(∅)-S-∅-√xéel'                     | yaa akanaxíl'         | event  | ∅  | ∅-  | √xéel'             | trouble | for S to bother, trouble, cause trouble or anxiety for O  |                                  |   |
| O-ka-(∅)-S-sh-√xeet                     | akshaxeet             | act    | ∅  | sh- | √xeet              | write   | for S to write, draw, or paint a picture of O; for S to print O by hand; for S to photograph, take pictures, X-rays of O                        |                                  |   |
| ka-(∅)-S-d-√xeet                        | kashxeet              | act    | ∅  | d-  | √xeet              | write   | for S to write, draw, or paint; for S to take a photograph  |                                  |   |
| O-(ga)-S-∅-√xéet'                       | t'aa ká axít'kw       | act    | ga | ∅-  | √xéet'             | sweep   | for S to sweep O (esp. floor)   | esp. floor                       |   |
| (ga)-S-d-√xéet'                         | daxít'kw              |        | ga | d-  | √xéet'             | sweep   | for S to sweep  |                                  |   |
| P-dé + (na)-S-j-√xeex <sup>1</sup>      | aadé yaa nashíx       | motion | na | j-  | √xeex <sup>1</sup> | run     | for (singular) S to run toward P  |                                  | s |
| P-t + (na)-S-j-√xeex <sup>1</sup>       | át wujixeex           | motion | na | j-  | √xeex <sup>1</sup> | run     | for (singular) S to run around at P   |                                  | s |
| P-t~ + (∅)-S-j-√xeex <sup>1</sup>       | át wujixíx            | motion | ∅  | j-  | √xeex <sup>1</sup> | run     | for (singular) S to run to P, arrive at P by running  |                                  | s |
| gunéi + (∅)-S-j-√xeex <sup>1</sup>      | gunéi wjixíx          | motion | ∅  | j-  | √xeex <sup>1</sup> | run     | for (singular) S to begin running   |                                  | s |
| N jee-t~ + shu-(∅)-∅-√xeex <sup>1</sup> | du jeedé yaa shunaxíx | event  | ∅  | ∅-  | √xeex <sup>1</sup> | run     | for N to run out of something   |                                  |   |
| kut + (ga)-S-j-√xeex <sup>1</sup>       | kut wujixeex          | motion | ga | j-  | √xeex <sup>1</sup> | run     | for (singular) S to run away  |                                  |   |
| P-t~ + (∅)-∅-√xeex <sup>2</sup>         | át uwaxíx             | motion | ∅  | ∅-  | √xeex <sup>2</sup> | fall    | for something to fall or drop on P; for a bullet to hit P; for a rumor, news to spread, go around at P  |                                  |   |
| P-t + (na)-∅-√xeex <sup>2</sup>         | át woaxeex            | motion | na | ∅-  | √xeex <sup>2</sup> | fall    | for something to fall around at P (esp. inside a container)   | esp. inside container            |   |
| shu-(na)-∅-√xeex <sup>1</sup>           | yaa shunaxíx          | event  | na | ∅-  | √xeex <sup>1</sup> | end     | for something to end, come to an end, pass; for something to be used up (of supplies, etc.)   |                                  |   |
| P-t~ + (∅)-∅-√xeex <sup>2</sup>         | át kaawaxíx           | motion | ∅  | ∅-  | √xeex <sup>2</sup> | fall    | for something (usually a round object) to fall, drop into P   | round object (usually)           |   |

## Tlingit Verbs by Stem

| Listing                               | Imperfective                 | Type   | CP | Cl | Root                 | Keyword | Definition  | Item Specific                   | P |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------|----|----|----------------------|---------|---|---------------------------------|---|
| P-náx + ka-(ga)-Ø-√xeex <sup>2</sup>  | anax kaawaxeex               | motion | ga | Ø- | √xeex <sup>2</sup>   | fall    | for something (usually a round object) to fall, drop through P  |                                 |   |
| daak + (Ø)-Ø-√xeex <sup>2</sup>       | daak uwaxíx                  | motion | Ø  | Ø- | √xeex <sup>2</sup>   | move    | for the sun, moon to move through the sky into the open; for something (esp. a small, compact object) to fall, drop | esp. small, compact object      |   |
| N káa + (ga)-Ø-√xeex <sup>2</sup>     | a káa woaxeex                | motion | ga | Ø- | √xeex <sup>2</sup>   | fall    | for an object (usually small, compact) to fall on N   | small, compact object (usually) |   |
| kei + (Ø)-Ø-√xeex <sup>2</sup>        | kei uwaxíx                   | motion | Ø  | Ø- | √xeex <sup>2</sup>   | rise    | for the sun, moon to rise   | sun, moon                       |   |
| N tóo-t + O-(na)-Ø-√xeex <sup>2</sup> | du tóot woaxeex              | motion | na | Ø- | √xeex <sup>2</sup>   | worry   | for O to worry N; for N to have O constantly on the mind  |                                 |   |
| yín-de + (na)-Ø-√xeex <sup>2</sup>    | yínde yaa naxíx              | motion | na | Ø- | √xeex <sup>2</sup>   | set     | for the sun, moon to set  | sun, moon                       |   |
| ya-(na)-Ø-√xeex <sup>3</sup>          | yaa yanaxíx                  | event  | na | Ø- | √xeex <sup>3</sup>   | occur   | for something to take place, occur, happen  |                                 |   |
| O-(Ø)-S-Ø-√xook                       | asxook                       | act    | Ø  | Ø- | √xook                | dry     | for S to dry O (by any method)  |                                 |   |
| (Ø)-Ø-√xook                           | yaa naxúk                    | event  | Ø  | Ø- | √xook                | dry     | for something to be dry, dried  |                                 |   |
| <b>Xw</b>                             |                              |        |    |    |                      |         |   |                                 |   |
| O-(Ø)-S-l-√xwaach                     | alxwácht                     | act    | Ø  | l- | √xwaach              | soften  | for S to soften, make O flexible; for S to scrape O (hide) to soften it   | hide (usually)                  |   |
| O-(Ø)-S-l-√xweitl <sup>1</sup>        | yaa ash nalxwétl             | event  | Ø  | l- | √xweitl <sup>1</sup> | tired   | for S to tire O, make O tired (either physically or emotionally)  |                                 |   |
| O-(Ø)-d-√xweitl <sup>1</sup>          | yaa ndaxwétl                 | event  | Ø  | d- | √xweitl <sup>1</sup> | tired   | for O to be tired, weary  |                                 |   |
| ka-(Ø)-S-l-√xweitl <sup>2</sup>       | yaa kanalxwétl               | event  | Ø  | l- | √xweitl <sup>2</sup> | itch    | for S to itch, tickle   |                                 |   |
| <b>X'</b>                             |                              |        |    |    |                      |         |   |                                 |   |
| P-t~ + (Ø)-S-Ø-√x'aak                 | át uwax'ák                   | motion | Ø  | Ø- | √x'aak               | swim    | for S to swim under water to P  |                                 |   |
| N ká-t~ + O-sa-(Ø)-Ø-√x'aakw          | a kát seiwax'ák <sub>w</sub> | state  | Ø  | Ø- | √x'aak <sub>w</sub>  | forget  | for O to forget N   |                                 |   |
| ka-(Ø)-l-√x'áas                       | yaa kanalx'áas               | event  | Ø  | l- | √x'áas               | drip    | for something to drip, leak (at fairly fast rate)   |                                 |   |
| O-ya-(Ø)-S-Ø-√x'aat                   | ayax'áat                     | act    | Ø  | Ø- | √x'aat               | sharpen | for S to sharpen O (an edge) with a file  | edge                            |   |
| (Ø)-d-√x'ees'                         | yaa ndax'ís'                 | event  | Ø  | d- | √x'ees'              | swollen | for something to swell, be swollen locally; for something to be matted, tangled in lumps                            |                                 |   |
| O-ka-(Ø)-S-s-√x'oo                    | aadé yaa akanasx'wéin        | event  | Ø  | s- | √x'oo                | nail    | for S to nail O   |                                 |   |
| <b>X'w</b>                            |                              |        |    |    |                      |         |   |                                 |   |

## Tlingit Verbs by Stem

| Listing                               | Imperfective           | Type   | CP | Cl  | Root              | Keyword   | Definition  | Item Specific  | P |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------|--------|----|-----|-------------------|-----------|---|----------------|---|
| (na)-l-√x'wás'k                       | yaa nax'wás'k          | event  | na | l-  | √x'wás'k          | numb      | for something to be numb, have no feeling   |                |   |
| <b>ǂ</b>                              |                        |        |    |     |                   |           |   |                |   |
| O-(∅)-S-∅-√xaa <sup>1</sup>           | aǂá                    | act    | ∅  | ∅-  | √xaa <sup>1</sup> | eat       | for S to eat O  |                |   |
| at-(∅)-S-∅-√xaa <sup>1</sup>          | at ǂá                  | act    | ∅  | ∅-  | √xaa <sup>1</sup> | eat       | for S to eat  |                |   |
| yáǂ + O-ya-(∅)-S-s-√xaa <sup>1</sup>  | yaǂ yaa ayanasǂéin     | event  | ∅  | s-  | √xaa <sup>1</sup> | eat       | for S to eat up, finish, consume O (eating lots of pieces)                                  |                |   |
| a-(∅)-S-∅-√xaa <sup>2</sup>           | aǂáa                   | act    | ∅  | ∅-  | √xaa <sup>2</sup> | paddle    | for S to paddle, row  |                |   |
| P-t + O-ya-(na)-S-∅-√xaa <sup>2</sup> | át ayaawaxaa           | motion | na | ∅-  | √xaa <sup>2</sup> | transport | for S to transport O around P by boat or car  |                |   |
| P-t~ + O-ya-(∅)-S-∅-√xaa <sup>2</sup> | át ayaawaxáa           | motion | ∅  | ∅-  | √xaa <sup>2</sup> | transport | for S to transport O by boat or car to P; for S to bring, take or fetch O by boat or cartoP | boat, car      |   |
| O-ya-(na)-S-∅-√ǂáax'w                 | ayaǂáax'w              | act    | na | ∅-  | √ǂáax'w           | transport | for S to regularly transport, haul O (mail, newspaper, e.g.) by boat or car                 |                |   |
| O-(na)-S-∅-√ǂaach                     | yaa anaxǂách           | motion | na | ∅-  | √ǂaach            | tow       | for S to tow O (usually by boat)  | boat (usually) |   |
| N daa + (ga)-dz-√ǂáaw                 | daadzixǂáaw            | state  | ga | dz- | √ǂáaw             | hairy     | for N to have a hairy body  |                |   |
| O-(ga)-S-s-√ǂán                       | asixǂán                | state  | ga | s-  | √ǂán              | love      | for S to love O   |                |   |
| P-x' sh + (?) -S-dl√ǂán               |                        | motion | ?  | dl  | √ǂán              | accompany | for S to accompany, take to one, follow around, go around with                              |                |   |
| O-sha-(∅)-S-∅-√ǂeech                  | ashaawaxǂích           | event  | ∅  | ∅-  | √ǂeech            | hit       | for S to club, hit O on the head  | head           |   |
| P-t~ + O-ka-(∅)-S-∅-√ǂeech            | át akaawaxǂích         | motion | ∅  | ∅-  | √ǂeech            | throw     | for S to throw O (esp. liquid) to P   | esp. liquid    |   |
| yáǂ + O-ka-(∅)-S-∅-√ǂeech             | yaǂ akaawaxǂích        | event  | ∅  | ∅-  | √ǂeech            | spill     | for S to spill, upset O   |                |   |
| N-t~ + (∅)-j-√ǂeen                    | a kát wujixǂín         | motion | ∅  | j-  | √ǂeen             | fall      | for a hard, solid object to fall, drop on N   | hard object    |   |
| O-(∅)-∅-√ǂei                          | (áa) uwaxǂéi           | event  | ∅  | ∅-  | √ǂei              | stay      | for O to stay overnight, spend the night, camp out overnight                                |                |   |
| O-(∅)-S-s-√ǂeiǂ                       | ash wusixǂéǂ           | event  | ∅  | s-  | √ǂeiǂ             | awake     | for S to keep O awake   |                |   |
| O-(ga)-S-s-√ǂeit                      | kei anasǂét            | event  | ga | s-  | √ǂeit             | breed     | for S to breed O  | animals        |   |
| (ga)-dz-√ǂeit                         | kei (ha)s nasǂét       | event  | ga | dz- | √ǂeit             | breed     | for something to multiply, increase in numbers; for animals to produce young, breed         | animals        |   |
| O-(ga)-l-√ǂeitl                       | lixǂéitl               | state  | ga | l-  | √ǂeitl            | blessed   | for O to be blessed, be lucky   |                |   |
| P-x' + a-ka-u-(ga)-S-dl-√ǂéitl'       | áa akwdlixǂéitl'       | state  | ga | dl- | √ǂéitl'           | afraid    | for S to be afraid of, fear P   |                |   |
| N ǂ'éit-t~ + a-ka-u-(ga)-S-dl-√ǂéitl' | du ǂ'éit akwdlixǂéitl' | state  | ga | dl- | √ǂéitl'           | afraid    | for S to be afraid of, fear the words of N  |                |   |

## Tlingit Verbs by Stem

| Listing                    | Imperfective       | Type   | CP | Cl  | Root        | Keyword  | Definition   | Item Specific                            | P |
|----------------------------|--------------------|--------|----|-----|-------------|----------|--|--|---|
| O-ka-u-(ga)-l-√xéitl'shán  | kulixéitl'shán     | state  | ga | l-  | √xéitl'shán | scary    | for O to be scary, dangerous   |  |   |
| (na)-S-∅-√xéix'w           | has xéix'w         | act    | na | ∅-  | √xéix'w     | sleep    | for (plural) S to sleep, sleep in company with others, go to bed   |  | p |
| P-dé + O-(na)-S-∅-√xoot' 1 | aadé yaa naxút'    | motion | na | ∅-  | √xoot' 1    | drag     | for S to drag, pull O (esp. light object or solid, stiff object) to P; for S to pull O in quick movements to P               | esp. light object or solid, stiff object |   |
| P-dé + O-(na)-S-s-√xoot' 1 | aadé yaa anasxút'  | motion | na | s-  | √xoot' 1    | drag     | for S to drag, pull O to P; for S to haul, transport O (by motor power) to P   | motor power                              |   |
| P-dé + O-(na)-S-∅-√xoot' 1 | át aawaxóot'       | motion | na | ∅-  | √xoot' 1    | drag     | for S to drag, pull O (esp. person) around at P; for S to pull O in quick movement around at P                               | esp. person                              |   |
| + sha-(na)-S-dl-√xóot' 1   | shalxóot'          | act    | na | dl- | √xóot' 1    | fish     | for S to fish with rod, sportfish  | fish                                     |   |
| yan~ + O-(∅)-S-∅-√xoot' 1  | yánde yaa anaxút'  | motion | ∅  | ∅-  | √xoot' 1    | drag     | for S to drag, pull O (esp. light object or solid, stiff object) in, to shore; for S to pull O in to shore in quick movement | esp. light object or solid, stiff object |   |
| O-(∅)-S-∅-√xóot' 2         | axút't             | act    | ∅  | ∅-  | √xóot' 2    | chop     | for S to chop O (wood); for S to chip O out (with adze)  | wood, adze                               |   |
| O-ka-(ga)-S-l-√xóot' 2     | aklaxút't          | act    | ga | l-  | √xóot' 2    | chop     | for S to chop up O; for S to split O (wood)  | wood                                     |   |
| O-(ga)-S-s-√xoox           | axoox              | act    | ga | s-  | √xoox       | call     | for S to call, summon O  |  |   |
| shu-ka-(na)-S-l-√xoox      | shukawlixoox       | event  | na | l-  | √xoox       | call     | for S to call forth a response (from opposite clan, by means of a song); for S to compose a song                             | song                                     |   |
| <b>√x'</b>                 |                    |        |    |     |             |          |  |  |   |
| at-(∅)-S-∅-√x'áan          | at x'áan           | act    | ∅  | ∅-  | √x'áan      | dry      | for S to dry (fish, meat) over fire, smoke lightly   | fish, meat                               |   |
| ka-(?)-dl-√xát'            | kadlix'át'         | state  | ?  | dl- | √xát'       | unripe   | for berries to be unripe, green and hard   | berries                                  |   |
| P-t + O-(na)-sh-√x'éel'    | át wushix'éel'     | motion | na | sh- | √x'éel'     | slip     | for O to slip, slide around at P   |  |   |
| P-t~ + O-(∅)-sh-√x'éel'    | aadé yaa nashx'íl' | motion | ∅  | sh- | √x'éel'     | slip     | for O to slip, slide to P  |  |   |
| ka-(?)-sh-√x'íl'k          | kashix'íl'k        | –      | ?  | sh- | √x'íl'k     | slippery | for something to be slippery (oil, ice, wet rocks, etc.)   |  |   |
| O-(ga)-sh-√x'éel'          | yei nashx'íl'      | event  | ga | sh- | √x'éel'     | slip     | or O to slip, slide  |  |   |
| P-x + O-ka-(na)-l-√x'éex'  | áx kawlix'éex'     | motion | na | l-  | √x'éex'     | stuck    | for O to get stuck, be squeezed at P   |  |   |
| O-(∅)-S-l-√x'éix'          | awlix'éx'          | event  | ∅  | l-  | √x'éix'     | burn     | for S to burn O (flesh, skin); for S to scald O  | flesh, skin                              |   |
| O-(∅)-d-√x'éix'            | wudix'éx'          | event  | ∅  | d-  | √x'éix'     | burn     | for O to be burned (of flesh, skin), become shriveled and brittle through burning  | flesh, skin                              |   |

## Tlingit Verbs by Stem

| Listing                                | Imperfective              | Type   | CP | Cl  | Root              | Keyword    | Definition   | Item Specific          | P |
|--|---------------------------|--------|----|-----|-------------------|------------|--|------------------------|---|
| <b>Y</b>                               |                           |        |    |     |                   |            |  |                        |   |
| P-dáx + O-ka-(na)-d-√yaa <sup>1</sup>  | aadáx kawdiyaa            | motion | na | d-  | √yaa <sup>1</sup> | disappear  | for O to disappear from P; for O to move (often almost imperceptably) from P; for O to travel (indefinite as to method) from P |                        |   |
| O-(ga)-S-∅-√yaa <sup>2</sup>           | yaa anayáan / yaa anayéin | event  | ga | ∅-  | √yaa <sup>2</sup> | carry      | for S to carry O on back; for S to pack O  |                        |   |
| at-(ga)-S-∅-√yaa <sup>2</sup>          |                           | event  | ga | ∅-  | √yaa <sup>2</sup> | carry      | for S to carry things on back; for S to pack things  |                        |   |
| O-sha-(na)-S-s-√yaa <sup>3</sup>       |                           | event  | na | s-  | √yaa <sup>3</sup> | anchor     | for S to anchor O  | anchor                 |   |
| sha-(na)-S-dz-√yaa <sup>3</sup>        | ashawsiyaa                | event  | na | dz- | √yaa <sup>3</sup> | anchor     | for S to anchor, lower anchor  | anchor                 |   |
| P-x̄ + O-ka-(ga)-S-∅-√yaa <sup>4</sup> | áx yei akanayéin          | motion | ga | ∅-  | √yaa <sup>4</sup> | spread out | for S to spread out, unfold, lay out (singular) O along P  |                        |   |
| yan~ + ka-(∅)-d-√yaa <sup>5</sup>      | yan kawdiyáa              | motion | ∅  | d-  | √yaa <sup>5</sup> | happen     | for an event to happen, take place   |                        |   |
| O-u-(ga)-S-∅-√yaa <sup>6</sup>         | oowayáa                   | state  | ga | ∅-  | √yaa <sup>6</sup> | resemble   | for S to resemble, look like O; for S to be almost identical with O  |                        |   |
| (ga)-dl-√yát'x'                        | dliyát'x'                 | state  | ga | dl- | √yát'x'           | long       | for (plural, general) objects to be long   | general objects        | p |
| (na)-∅-√yáat'                          | yayát'                    | state  | na | ∅-  | √yáat'            | long       | for an object (usually stick-like) to be long  | stick-like (usually)   |   |
| (na)-l-√yát'                           | liyát'                    | state  | na | l-  | √yát'             | long       | for something to be long (of time or physical objects)   | time, physical objects |   |
| yee-(na)-∅-√yáat'                      | yeeyayát'                 | state  | na | ∅-  | √yáat'            | long       | for something to be long (of time)   | time                   |   |
| (yéi) + ka-u-(na)-∅-√yáat'             | yéi koowáat'              | state  | na | ∅-  | √yáat'            | long       | for an object (usually stick-like) to be (so) long   | stick-like (usually)   |   |
| (yéi) + ka-u-(na)-l-√yáat'             | yéi kwliyáat'             | state  | na | l-  | √yáat'            | long       | for a general object to be (so) long   | general objects        |   |
| a-shka-u-(na)-S-dl-√yát                | ash koolyát               | act    | na | dl- | √yát              | play       | for S to play (esp. active games, with body)   | body                   |   |
| P-t~ + ka-(∅)-dl-√yeech                | aadé yaa kanalyích        | motion | ∅  | dl- | √yeech            | fly        | for creatures (that flap wings visibly) to fly to P  | birds                  |   |
| P-t + ka-(na)-dl-√yeech                | át kawdliyeech            | motion | na | dl- | √yeech            | fly        | for creatures (that flap wings visibly) to fly around at P   | birds                  |   |
| P-nák + ka-(na)-dl-√yeech              | anáḱ yaa kanalyích        | motion | na | dl- | √yeech            | fly        | for creatures (that flap wings visibly) to fly away from P   | birds                  |   |
| P-t~ + O-(∅)-S-s-√yeeḱ                 | aadé yaa anasyíḱ          | motion | ∅  | s-  | √yeeḱ             | pull up    | for S to pull, hoist O up to P   |                        |   |
| kei + O-(∅)-S-s-√yeeḱ                  | kei anasyíḱ               | motion | ∅  | s-  | √yeeḱ             | pull up    | for S to pull, haul O (esp. of line) up; for S to hoist O up   | esp. line              |   |

## Tlingit Verbs by Stem

| Listing                                    | Imperfective              | Type     | CP | Cl  | Root              | Keyword  | Definition  | Item Specific              | P |
|--|---------------------------|----------|----|-----|-------------------|----------|---|----------------------------|---|
| x̄'oos-dé~ + a-(∅)-S-d-√yeek               | x̄'oosde adayeeḵ          | act      | ∅  | d-  | √yeek             | put on   | for S to put on, pull on O (shoes, trousers)  | clothing & shoes over feet |   |
| O-(ga)-S-∅-√yeek                           | aawayeeḵ                  | event    | ga | ∅-  | √yeek             | bite     | for S to bite O; for S to carry O in mouth (of animal)  |                            |   |
| P-dáx̄ kei + O-(∅)-S-∅-√yeesh              | aax̄ kei aawayísh         | motion   | ∅  | ∅-  | √yeesh            | pull     | for S to pull O (a fairly light object) out of P  | light object               |   |
| N ká-x̄ + O-(ga)-S-∅-√yeesh                | a káx̄ yei anayísh        | motion   | ga | ∅-  | √yeesh            | pull     | for S to pull O (fairly light object) over N; for S to cover N with O                               | light object               |   |
| (ga)-?√yéḵ                                 | liyék                     | state    | ga | ?   | √yéḵ              | contain  | for something to hold more, contain more; for something to hold a lot                               | container                  |   |
| sh + k̄'a(∅)-S-dl-√yeil                    | sh k̄'awdliyéḵ            | event    | ∅  | dl- | √yeil             | lie      | for S to lie, deceive   |                            |   |
| ka-(∅)-∅-√yéil'                            | yaa kanduyél'             | event    | ∅  | ∅-  | √yéil'            | calm     | for something (esp. bodies of water) to be calm, peaceful   | esp. bodies of water       |   |
| k̄u-ka-(∅)-du-∅-√yéil'                     | yaa k̄ukanduyél'          | event    | ∅  | ∅-  | √yéil'            | calm     | for the weather to be calm, peaceful, without storm   | weather                    |   |
| O-sha-ka-(∅)-S-l-√yéin                     | ashakawliyén              | event    | ∅  | l-  | √yéin             | wag      | for S to wag O (tail); for S to wave O (hand, etc.); for S to twirl, spin O around above one's head |                            |   |
| O-ka-(∅)-d-√yéis'                          | kawdiyés'                 | event    | ∅  | d-  | √yéis'            | colored  | for O to be colored, discolored, bruised  |                            |   |
| O-(∅)-S-l-√yeiḵ                            | alyéiḵ                    | act      | ∅  | l-  | √yeiḵ             | build    | for S to build O; for S to make, construct O  |                            |   |
| P-x̄ + O-(∅)-S-l-√yeiḵ                     | átx̄ alyéiḵ               | act      | ∅  | l-  | √yeiḵ             | use      | for S to use O for P; for S to make O into P  |                            |   |
| O-ka-(∅)-S-∅-√yeiḵ                         | akayéiḵ                   | act      | ∅  | ∅-  | √yeiḵ             | whittle  | for S to whittle, plane O; for S to make O (kindling)   | wood                       |   |
| N <sup>P</sup> aayí + O-(∅)-S-l-√yeiḵ      | du aayí alyéiḵ            | act      | ∅  | l-  | √yeiḵ             | adopt    | For S (N <sup>P</sup> ) adopt O; for S (N <sup>P</sup> ) to make O one's own                        |                            |   |
| yát-x̄ + O-(∅)-du-l-√yeiḵ                  | yátx̄ alyéiḵ              | act      | ∅  | l-  | √yeiḵ             | adopt    | for O to be adopted   |                            |   |
| N + x̄'a-(∅)-S-dl-√yoo                     |                           | act      | ∅  | dl- | √yoo              | call     | for S to address as, call by certain relationship term and thus adopt that relationship             |                            |   |
| <b>.aa</b>                                 |                           |          |    |     |                   |          |   |                            |   |
| ()-∅-√.aa <sup>1</sup>                     | .áa                       | position |    | ∅-  | √.aa <sup>1</sup> | sit      | for (singular) S to be seated   |                            | s |
| P-t + O()-S-s-√.aa <sup>1</sup>            | át as.áa                  | position |    | s-  | √.aa <sup>1</sup> | sit      | for S to have O (live creature) seated at P   | live creature              |   |
| P-t + ()-l-√.aa <sup>1</sup>               | át la.áa                  | position |    | l-  | √.aa <sup>1</sup> | situated | for a building to be situated at P  | building                   |   |
| N x̄'éi-t~ + ya-(∅)-S-dz-√.aa <sup>2</sup> | ax̄ x̄'éide yaa yanas.éin | motion   | ∅  | dz- | √.aa <sup>2</sup> | kiss     | for S to kiss N   |                            |   |



## Tlingit Verbs by Stem

| Listing                                 | Imperfective   | Type   | CP | Cl  | Root                | Keyword   | Definition   | Item Specific  | P |
|---|----------------|--------|----|-----|---------------------|-----------|--|----------------|---|
| N daa + ya-(na)-S-dz-√.aa <sup>2</sup>  | a daa yas.éix  | act    | na | dz- | √.aa <sup>2</sup>   | examine   | for S to examine, inspect, look into, judge, assess N                        |                |   |
| ya-(?)-S-dz-√.aa <sup>2</sup>           |                | motion | ?  | dz- | √.aa <sup>2</sup>   | swim      | for S to swim under water but with head emerging every so often              |                |   |
| ka-(na)-∅-√.aa <sup>3</sup>             | ka.éix         | act    | na | ∅-  | √.aa <sup>3</sup>   | grow      | for a plant to grow; for a stream of water to flow, pour forth               | plant, stream  |   |
| O-ka-(na)-S-s-√.aa <sup>3</sup>         | aksa.éix       | act    | na | s-  | √.aa <sup>3</sup>   | grow      | for S to cause O (plant) to grow; for S to turn on O (hose), cause O to flow | plant, hose    |   |
| ka-(na)-s-√.aa <sup>3</sup>             | kasa.éix       | act    | na | s-  | √.aa <sup>3</sup>   | grow      | for a plant to grow  |                |   |
| kee-(na)-∅-√.aa <sup>4</sup>            |                | event  | na | ∅-  | √.aa <sup>4</sup>   | daylight  | to become daylight, dawn   | daylight       |   |
| O-kee-(?)-S-s-√.aa <sup>4</sup>         |                | event  | ?  | s-  | √.aa <sup>4</sup>   | celebrate | for S to celebrate, set apart (a particular day) for O                       | day            |   |
| N daa + ya-(na)-S-∅-√.aa <sup>5</sup>   |                | event  | na | ∅-  | √.aa <sup>5</sup>   | consider  | for S to consider, think over, come to senses about N (after drinking)       | after drinking |   |
| O-ya-(?)-S-∅-√.aa                       |                | act    | ?  | ∅-  | √.aa                | delay     | for S to delay, hinder O   |                |   |
| N yee-gáa + (?)-S-∅-√.aa                |                | act    | ?  | ∅-  | √.aa                | wait for  | for S to wait for N  |                |   |
| O-x'a-ya-(?)-S-∅-√.aa                   |                | act    | ?  | ∅-  | √.aa                | delay     | for S to delay O in speech, interrupt  |                |   |
| O-x'a-ya-(?)-S-d-√.aa                   |                | act    | ?  | d-  | √.aa                | delay     | for S to delay to speak, hold back in speech, be slow to speak               |                |   |
| N-ch + O-x'a-ya-(?)-s-√.aa              |                | state  | ?  | s-  | √.aa                | delay     | for O to be delayed in speaking by N   |                |   |
| O-(?)-S-∅-√.aak                         |                | act    | ?  | ∅-  | √.aak               | weave     | for S to weave basket or mat (using tree roots or bark)                      | roots or bark  |   |
| P-t~a-(∅)-S-∅-√.aak                     |                | act    | ∅  | ∅-  | √.aak               | fire      | for S to fix fire (using wood)   | wood           |   |
| shóo-t~ + a-(∅)-S-d-√.aak               | shóot awdi.ák  | event  | ∅  | d-  | √.aak               | fire      | for S to build a fire (using wood)   | wood           |   |
| át + O-ka-(na)-S-∅-√.aakw <sup>1</sup>  | át akaawa.aakw | event  | na | ∅-  | √.aakw <sup>1</sup> | command   | for S to give orders to, command, instruct O                                 |                |   |
| yan~ + O-ka-(∅)-S-∅-√.aakw <sup>1</sup> | yan akaawa.ák  | motion | ∅  | ∅-  | √.aakw <sup>1</sup> | decide    | for S to make a decision about O; for S to finish planning O                 |                |   |
| ka-(na)-S-∅-√.aakw <sup>2</sup>         |                | act    | na | ∅-  | √.aakw <sup>2</sup> | try       | for S to try, attempt; for S to try out, test                                |                |   |
| O-(?)-s-√.aan <sup>1</sup>              |                | state  | ?  | s-  | √.aan <sup>1</sup>  | weaken    | for O to weaken, lose strength (by lying down too much) (rare)               |                |   |
| O-tu-(ga)-∅-√.aan <sup>2</sup>          | tuli.aan       | state  | ga | ∅-  | √.aan <sup>2</sup>  | kind      | for O to be kind, gentle   |                |   |
| O-ya-ka-(?)-s-√.aan <sup>2</sup>        |                | state  | ?  | s-  | √.aan <sup>2</sup>  | pleasant  | for O to be pleasant-faced (rare)  |                |   |

## Tlingit Verbs by Stem

| Listing                                  | Imperfective            | Type   | CP | Cl  | Root               | Keyword   | Definition  | Item Specific | P |
|--|-------------------------|--------|----|-----|--------------------|-----------|---|---------------|---|
| a-ya-(na)-S-Ø-√.aan <sup>3</sup>         |                         | event  | na | Ø-  | √.aan <sup>3</sup> | sit       | for S to sit quietly (meditating and esp. watching signs of the weather at sundown) |               |   |
| (?)-S-dz-√.aan <sup>4</sup>              |                         | act    | ?  | dz- | √.aan <sup>4</sup> | settle    | settle, make one's village  |               |   |
| N yáx̄ + O-(?)-Ø-√.aas                   |                         | state  | ?  | Ø-  | √.aas              | lonesome  | for O to be lonesome for, wish to see N (someone)                                   | person        |   |
| O-(ga)-Ø-√.aash                          |                         | act    | ga | Ø-  | √.aash             | flow      | for sap to run, flow  | sap           |   |
| (na)-S-Ø-√.aat <sup>1</sup>              | yaa (ha)s na.át         | motion | na | Ø-  | √.aat <sup>1</sup> | walk      | for (plural) S to walk, go (by walking or as a general term)                        |               | p |
| P-t~ + (Ø)-S-Ø-√.aat <sup>1</sup>        | aadé yaa (ha)s na.át    | motion | Ø  | Ø-  | √.aat <sup>1</sup> | walk      | for (plural) S to walk, go (by walking or as a general term) to P                   |               | p |
| P-dé + (na)-S-Ø-√.aat <sup>1</sup>       | aadé yaa (ha)s na.át    | motion | na | Ø-  | √.aat <sup>1</sup> | walk      | for (plural) S to walk, go (by walking or as a general term) to P                   |               | p |
| P-gaa + (na)-S-Ø-√.aat <sup>1</sup>      | aagáa yaa (ha)s na.át   | motion | na | Ø-  | √.aat <sup>1</sup> | walk      | for (plural) S to go after P, go seeking P (on foot)                                |               | p |
| kei + (Ø)-S-Ø-√.aat <sup>1</sup>         | áa kei (ha)s na.át      | motion | Ø  | Ø-  | √.aat <sup>1</sup> | walk      | for (plural) S to walk up, go up (by walking or as a general term)                  |               | p |
| yei + (na)-S-Ø-√.aat <sup>1</sup>        | áa yei (ha)s na.át      | motion | na | Ø-  | √.aat <sup>1</sup> | walk      | for (plural) S to descend, go down (by walking or as a general term)                |               |   |
| P-náx̄ + ya-u-(Ø)-S-Ø-√.aat <sup>1</sup> | anax̄ yaa (ha)s wuna.át | motion | Ø  | Ø-  | √.aat <sup>1</sup> | walk      | for (plural) S to walk, go (by walking or as a general term) through, by way of P   |               | p |
| P-t + (na)-S-Ø-√.aat <sup>1</sup>        | át has woo.aat          | motion | na | Ø-  | √.aat <sup>1</sup> | walk      | for (plural) S to walk, go (by walking or as a general term) around at P            |               | p |
| P-x̄ + (ga)-S-Ø-√.aat <sup>1</sup>       | áx̄ yei (ha)s na.át     | motion | ga | Ø-  | √.aat <sup>1</sup> | walk      | for (plural) S to walk, go (by walking or as a general term) down along P           |               | p |
| P-x̄ yaa + (ga)-S-Ø-√.aat <sup>1</sup>   | áx̄ yaa (ha)s na.át     | motion | ga | Ø-  | √.aat <sup>1</sup> | walk      | for (plural) S to be walking, going (by foot or as general term) along P            |               | p |
| N ít-x̄ + (na)-S-Ø-√.aat <sup>1</sup>    | du ít̄x̄ (ha)s na.át    | motion | na | Ø-  | √.aat <sup>1</sup> | walk      | for (plural) S to follow, go behind (by walking or as a general term)               |               | p |
| N een + (Ø)-S-Ø-√.aat <sup>1</sup>       | du een (ha)s na.át      | motion | Ø  | Ø-  | √.aat <sup>1</sup> | walk      | for S to walk, go with N (by walking or as a general term) to P                     |               | p |
| gági + (Ø)-S-Ø-√.aat <sup>1</sup>        | gági yaa (ha)s na.át    | motion | Ø  | Ø-  | √.aat <sup>1</sup> | walk      | for (plural) S to emerge, walk out into the open                                    |               | p |
| yaa + O-shu-(ga)-S-Ø-√.aat <sup>1</sup>  | yaa (ha)s ashuna.át     | event  | ga | Ø-  | √.aat <sup>1</sup> | lead      | for S to lead (plural) O (especially by walking ahead)                              |               | p |
| a-ya-u-(Ø)-S-d-√.aat <sup>1</sup>        | yaa (ha)s ayanda.át     | motion | Ø  | d-  | √.aat <sup>1</sup> | turn back | for (plural) S to turn back, go back, retreat (by walking or as general term)       |               | p |

## Tlingit Verbs by Stem

| Listing                                     | Imperfective                   | Type     | CP | Cl | Root               | Keyword   | Definition   | Item Specific                        | P |
|---|--------------------------------|----------|----|----|--------------------|-----------|--|--------------------------------------|---|
| kei + a-ya-u-(Ø)-S-d-√.aat <sup>1</sup>     |                                | motion   | Ø  | d- | √.aat <sup>1</sup> | escape    | for (plural) S to escape, flee (by walking or as general term)                       |                                      | p |
| héi-de + ya-u-(Ø)-S-Ø-√.aat <sup>1</sup>    | héide yaa (ha)s wuna.át        | motion   | Ø  | Ø- | √.aat <sup>1</sup> | walk      | for (plural) S to move over (away from speaker)                                      |                                      | p |
| kut + (ga)-S-Ø-√.aat <sup>1</sup>           | kut kei (ha)s na.át            | motion   | ga | Ø- | √.aat <sup>1</sup> | lost      | for (plural) S to get lost (on foot)   |                                      | p |
| O-(Ø)-S-s-√.aat <sup>1</sup>                |                                | act      | Ø  | s- | √.aat <sup>1</sup> | let in    | for S to let O in or out, to cause O to come or go (esp animals)                     | esp. animals                         | p |
| neil + O-(Ø)-S-s-√.aat <sup>1</sup>         |                                | act      | Ø  | s- | √.aat <sup>1</sup> | let in    | for S to welcome in, receive, let in O   |                                      | p |
| a too daak + O-(Ø)-S-s-√.aat <sup>1</sup>   |                                | act      | Ø  | s- | √.aat <sup>1</sup> | appoint   | for S to appoint O, select O for a certain position                                  |                                      | p |
| woosh kaa-náx + (ga)-S-d-√.aat <sup>1</sup> | woosh kaanáx kei (ha)s nada.át | motion   | ga | d- | √.aat <sup>1</sup> | assemble  | or (plural) S to assemble, congregate, gather together (for meetings)                |                                      | p |
| woosh xoo-t~ + (Ø)-S-d-√.aat <sup>1</sup>   | woosh xoodé yaa (ha)s nada.át  | motion   | Ø  | d- | √.aat <sup>1</sup> | assemble  | for (plural) S to assemble, congregate, gather together (for meetings)               |                                      | p |
| xee-(na)-Ø-√.aat <sup>2</sup>               |                                | motion   | na | Ø- | √.aat <sup>2</sup> | daylight  | for daylight to fade, be dusk  | daylight                             |   |
| P-dé + O-(na)-S-l-√.aat <sup>2</sup>        | aadé yaa anal.át               | motion   | na | l- | √.aat <sup>2</sup> | carry     | for S to carry, take (plural) O (esp. baggage and personal belongings) to P          | esp. baggage and personal belongings | p |
| yei + O-(na)-S-l-√.aat <sup>2</sup>         |                                | motion   | na | l- | √.aat <sup>2</sup> | carry     | for S to unload, take ashore (plural) O (esp. baggage and personal belongings) to P  | esp. baggage and personal belongings | p |
| N yík~ + O-(na)-S-l-√.aat <sup>2</sup>      |                                | motion   | na | l- | √.aat <sup>2</sup> | carry     | for S to load, take aboard (plural) O (esp. baggage and personal belongings) to P    | esp. baggage and personal belongings | p |
| yan~ + O-(Ø)-S-l-√.aat <sup>2</sup>         | yan awli.át                    | motion   | Ø  | l- | √.aat <sup>2</sup> | put down  | for S to put down, lay down, leave (plural) O (esp. baggage and personal belongings) | esp. baggage and personal belongings | p |
| N jee-t~ + O-(Ø)-S-l-√.aat <sup>2</sup>     | du jeet awli.át                | motion   | Ø  | l- | √.aat <sup>2</sup> | carry     | for S to give, take, hand (plural) O (esp. baggage and personal belongings) to N     | esp. baggage and personal belongings |   |
| O-ji-O)-S-l-√.aat <sup>2</sup>              |                                |          |    | l- | √.aat <sup>2</sup> | take hand | for S to take O by hand, lead; work (often at housework or small varied tasks)       | hand                                 | p |
| t'aa + O-(?) -S-Ø-√.aat <sup>2</sup>        |                                | motion   | ?  | Ø- | √.aat <sup>2</sup> | carry     | for S to take news, go or come carrying news   | news                                 | p |
| P-t + O-ka-O)-S-l-√.át <sup>3</sup>         | át akla.át                     | position |    | l- | √.át <sup>3</sup>  | have      | for S to have O (small, round or hoop-like objects) lying at P                       | small, round or hoop-like objects    |   |

## Tlingit Verbs by Stem

| Listing  | Imperfective             | Type     | CP | Cl  | Root                      | Keyword    | Definition   | Item Specific                               | P |
|--|--------------------------|----------|----|-----|---------------------------|------------|--|---|---|
| P-t + ka-(Ø)-l- <u>vát</u> <sup>3</sup>                      | át kala.át               | position |    | l-  | <u>vát</u> <sup>3</sup>   | lying      | for small, round or hoop-like objects to lie at P  | small, round or hoop-like objects           |   |
| N jee-t~ + ka-(Ø)-S-l- <u>v.aat</u> <sup>3</sup>             | du jeet akawli.át        | motion   | Ø  | l-  | <u>v.aat</u> <sup>3</sup> | give       | for S to give, take, hand O (small, round or hoop-like objects) to N   | small, round or hoop-like objects           |   |
| yan~ + ka-(Ø)-S-l- <u>v.aat</u> <sup>3</sup>                 |                          | motion   | Ø  | l-  | <u>v.aat</u> <sup>3</sup> | give       | for S to put down, lay down O (small, round or hoop-like objects) to N   | small, round or hoop-like objects           |   |
| a-náx + ka-(Ø)-S-l- <u>v.aat</u> <sup>3</sup>                |                          | motion   | Ø  | l-  | <u>v.aat</u> <sup>3</sup> | give       | for S to button up (esp. shirt or clothing) (based on small, round or hoop-like objects)                       | small, round or hoop-like objects; clothing |   |
| N daa + ji-ka-(Ø)-S-l- <u>v.aat</u> <sup>3</sup>             |                          | act      |    | l-  | <u>v.aat</u> <sup>3</sup> | serve      | for S to serve, wait on, minister to N   |   |   |
| P-t + Ø-l- <u>v.át</u> <sup>4</sup>                          | át la.át                 | position |    | l-  | <u>v.át</u> <sup>4</sup>  | lie        | for several things to lie at P; for several persons or animals to lie dead, unconscious, or incapacitated at P | things; dead or unconscious creatures       | p |
| sh + (?) -S-dl- <u>v.aat</u> <sup>4</sup>                    |                          | act      | ?  | dl- | <u>v.aat</u> <sup>4</sup> | lie        | lie down (of human)  | human                                       | p |
| tu-(Ø)-S-l- <u>v.aat</u> <sup>5</sup>                        |                          | act      | Ø  | l-  | <u>v.aat</u> <sup>5</sup> | decide     | for (plural) S to decide, make up one's mind   | thought                                     | p |
| N daa yoo + tu-(Ø)-S-l- <u>v.aat</u> <sup>5</sup>            | a daa yoo (ha)s tuli.átk | act      | Ø  | l-  | <u>v.aat</u> <sup>5</sup> | consider   | for (plural) S to think over, consider, make up one's mind about N   | thought                                     | p |
| N káa daak + tu-(Ø)-S-l- <u>v.aat</u> <sup>5</sup>           |                          | act      | Ø  | l-  | <u>v.aat</u> <sup>5</sup> | remember   | for (plural) S to remember (esp. while thinking consciously about) N   | thought                                     | p |
| kux + tu-(Ø)-S-dl- <u>v.aat</u> <sup>5</sup>                 |                          | act      | Ø  | dl- | <u>v.aat</u> <sup>5</sup> | convert    | for (plural) S to be converted, turn round, change in one's thinking; repent                                   | thought                                     | p |
| yoo + x'a-(Ø)-S-l- <u>v.aat</u> <sup>6</sup>                 | yoo (ha)s x'ali.átk      | act      | Ø  | l-  | <u>v.aat</u> <sup>6</sup> | speak      | for (plural) S to speak, talk, converse  | speech                                      | p |
| N daa + x'a-(Ø)-S-l- <u>v.aat</u> <sup>6</sup>               |                          | act      | Ø  | l-  | <u>v.aat</u> <sup>6</sup> | talk over  | for (plural) S to talk over together   | speech                                      | p |
| N toowú yaa-de + x'a-(Ø)-S-l- <u>v.aat</u> <sup>6</sup>      |                          | act      | Ø  | l-  | <u>v.aat</u> <sup>6</sup> | discourage | for S to discourage, try to stop from doing  |   | p |
| N géi-t~ + x'a-(Ø)-S-l- <u>v.aat</u> <sup>6</sup>            |                          | act      | Ø  | l-  | <u>v.aat</u> <sup>6</sup> | accuse     | for S (plural) to accuse, speak against N  |   | p |
| kei + O-ya-(Ø)-S-l- <u>v.aat</u> <sup>7</sup>                | kei ayawli.át            | event    | Ø  | l-  | <u>v.aat</u> <sup>7</sup> | turn       | for S to turn O (boat)   | boat  |   |
| ji-(Ø)-S-d- <u>v.aat</u> <sup>8</sup>                        | kāa éet has jiwdi.át     | event    | Ø  | d-  | <u>v.aat</u> <sup>8</sup> | attack     | for (plural) S to attack, assault, fall upon   |   | p |
| shu-(na)-S-l- <u>v.aat</u> <sup>9</sup>                      |                          | motion   | na | l-  | <u>v.aat</u> <sup>9</sup> | open       | for S to open (plural, hinged objects)   | hinged objects                              | p |
| héi-de / a x'éi-tx + shu-(na)-S-l- <u>v.aat</u> <sup>9</sup> |                          | motion   | na | l-  | <u>v.aat</u> <sup>9</sup> | open       | for S to open (plural, hinged doors)   | hinged objects                              | p |
| woosh yá~ + shu-(Ø)-S-l- <u>v.aat</u> <sup>9</sup>           |                          | motion   | Ø  | l-  | <u>v.aat</u> <sup>9</sup> | close      | for S to close (plural hinged objects, esp. books)   | hinged objects                              | p |

## Tlingit Verbs by Stem

| Listing                                     | Imperfective             | Type   | CP | Cl  | Root                 | Keyword      | Definition  | Item Specific       | P |
|---|--------------------------|--------|----|-----|----------------------|--------------|---|---------------------|---|
| O-ya-ka-(?)-Ø-√.aatl'                       |                          | state  | ?  | Ø-  | √.aatl'              | insufficient | for O to be insufficient, not enough; be just a little, few           |                     |   |
| O-(Ø)-S-s-√.áat'                            | as.áat'                  | act    | Ø  | s-  | √.áat'               | cold         | for S to make O cold, cool  |                     |   |
| O-ya-(Ø)-s-√.áat'                           |                          | state  | Ø  | s-  | √.áat'               | cold         | for O to be cold (of face)  | face                |   |
| O-ya-(Ø)-s-√.áat'                           |                          | state  | Ø  | s-  | √.áat'               | cold         | feel cold (of person)   | person              |   |
| k̥u-(ga)-s-√.aat'                           | k̥usi.áat'               | state  | ga | s-  | √.aat'               | cold         | for the weather to be cold  | weather             |   |
| O-(ga)-s-√.áax'w <sup>1</sup>               | si.áax'w                 | state  | ga | s-  | √.áax'w <sup>1</sup> | bitter       | for O to be bitter, sour (of taste); for O to be spicy hot            | food                |   |
| O-(?)-Ø-√.áax'w <sup>2</sup>                |                          | state  | ?  | Ø-  | √.áax'w <sup>2</sup> | fracture     | for O to be fractured (of bone)                                       | bone                |   |
| O-(?)-d-√.áax'w <sup>2</sup>                |                          | state  | ?  | d-  | √.áax'w <sup>2</sup> | crack        | for O to be cracked on the surface (esp. of dishes, rock)             | esp. dishes, rock   |   |
| O-(?)-S-l-√.áax'w <sup>2</sup>              |                          | act    | ?  | l-  | √.áax'w <sup>2</sup> | crack        | for S to cause O to be cracked on the surface (rare)                  |                     |   |
| O-(Ø)-S-Ø-√.aax <sup>1</sup>                | aawa.áx                  | event  | Ø  | Ø-  | √.aax <sup>1</sup>   | hear         | for S to hear O   |                     |   |
| O-(ga)-S-Ø-√.áxch <sup>1</sup>              | aya.áxch                 | state  | ga | Ø-  | √.áxch <sup>1</sup>  | hear         | for S to be able to hear O  |                     |   |
| O-sa-(ga)-S-Ø-√.áxch <sup>1</sup>           | asaya.áxch               | state  | ga | Ø-  | √.áxch <sup>1</sup>  | hear         | for S to hear O (voice)   | voice               |   |
| O-sa-(Ø)-S-Ø-√.aax <sup>1</sup>             | aseiwa.áx                | event  | Ø  | Ø-  | √.aax <sup>1</sup>   | hear         | for S to hear O (a voice, esp. singing)                               | voice, esp. singing |   |
| O-x'a-(Ø)-S-Ø-√.aax <sup>1</sup>            | ax'eíwa.áx               | event  | Ø  | Ø-  | √.aax <sup>1</sup>   | hear         | for S to hear O with understanding; for S to understand, comprehend O |                     |   |
| O-x'a-(ga)-S-Ø-√.áxch <sup>1</sup>          | ax'aya.áxch              | state  | ga | Ø-  | √.áxch <sup>1</sup>  | hear         | for S to hear O with understanding; for S to understand, comprehend O |                     |   |
| O-(Ø)-dz-√.aax <sup>1</sup>                 |                          | state  | Ø  | dz- | √.aax <sup>1</sup>   | echo         | echo, resound   | sound               |   |
| P-t~ + (Ø)-S-s-√.aax <sup>1</sup>           | át wusi.áx               | motion | Ø  | s-  | √.aax <sup>1</sup>   | listen       | for S to listen to P  | sound               |   |
| N x'ei-t~ + (Ø)-S-s-√.aax <sup>1</sup>      | du x'éit wusi.áx         | motion | Ø  | s-  | √.aax <sup>1</sup>   | listen       | for S to listen to, obey, give heed to N                              |                     |   |
| P-gaa + k̥u-(na)-S-d-√.aax <sup>1</sup>     | a kayéikgaa k̥oowdzi.aax | motion | na | d-  | √.aax <sup>1</sup>   | listen       | for S to listen for P   |                     |   |
| N x'ei-de + k̥u-(na)-S-d-√.aax <sup>1</sup> | du x'éide k̥uowdzi.aax   | motion | na | d-  | √.aax <sup>1</sup>   | listen       | for S to listen to N  |                     |   |
| O-x'a-ka-(?)-l-√.aaxch'án <sup>1</sup>      |                          | state  | ?  | l-  | √.aaxch'án           | listen       | be fascinating to listen to, be a compelling storyteller              |                     |   |
| O-(?)-S-s-√.aax <sup>1</sup>                |                          | motion | ?  | s-  | √.aax <sup>1</sup>   | sing         | prolong the note, lengthen in hold on to note                         | singing             |   |
| O-sa-(na)-S-s-√.aax <sup>1</sup>            |                          | motion | na | s-  | √.aax <sup>1</sup>   | sing         | sound forth, cry out, sing out, raise voice                           | singing             |   |

## Tlingit Verbs by Stem

| Listing                                   | Imperfective        | Type     | CP | Cl  | Root               | Keyword  | Definition   | Item Specific       | P |
|---|---------------------|----------|----|-----|--------------------|----------|--|---------------------|---|
| O-(Ø)-S-l-√.áax <sup>1</sup>              | awli.áx             | event    | Ø  | l-  | √.áax <sup>1</sup> | play     | for S to play O (musical instrument)                               | musical instrument  |   |
| O-(ga)-S-l-√áxch <sup>1</sup>             | ali.áxch            | state    | ga | l-  | √áxch <sup>1</sup> | play     | for S to play O (musical instrument) regularly                     | musical instrument  |   |
| sh tóo + O-ka-(Ø)-S-dl-√.áax <sup>1</sup> |                     | act      | Ø  | dl- | √.áax <sup>1</sup> | rehearse | rehearse (songs or music)  |                     |   |
| O-ka-(Ø)-S-l-√.áax <sup>1</sup>           |                     | event    | Ø  | l-  | √.áax <sup>1</sup> | hear     | for S to barely hear O, mis-hear O                                 |                     |   |
| O-(?)-S-Ø-√.aax <sup>2</sup>              |                     | motion   | ?  | Ø-  | √.aax <sup>2</sup> | carry    | for S to carry, take O (textile-like object), often over one's arm | textile-like object |   |
| P-t + O-(na)-S-Ø-√.aax <sup>2</sup>       | át aawa.aax         | motion   | na | Ø-  | √.aax <sup>2</sup> | carry    | for S to carry, take O (textile-like object) around at P           | textile-like object |   |
| P-t + ()-Ø-√.áx <sup>2</sup>              | át .áx              | position |    | Ø-  | √.áx <sup>2</sup>  | lying    | for a textile-like object to lie at P                              | textile-like object |   |
| N jee-t~ + O-(Ø)-S-Ø-√.aax <sup>2</sup>   | du jeedé yaa ana.áx | motion   | Ø  | Ø-  | √.aax <sup>2</sup> | give     | for S to give, take, hand O (textile-like object) to N             | textile-like object |   |
| O-(Ø)-S-Ø-√.aaxw                          |                     | act      | Ø  | Ø-  | √.aaxw             | tie      | for S to tie up O (esp. dog)                                       |                     |   |
| O-daa-(Ø)-S-s-√.aaxw                      | adaasa.áaxw         | act      | Ø  | s-  | √.aaxw             | tie      | for S to tie O together in a bundle; for S to wrap O up            | bundle              |   |
| yán-de + O-(Ø)-S-Ø-√.aaxw                 | yánde a.aaxw        | act      | Ø  | Ø-  | √.aaxw             | tie      | for S to tie up, secure O (esp. a boat to shore)                   | esp. boat to shore  |   |
| s'aan + O-(Ø)-S-Ø-√.aaxw                  |                     | act      | Ø  | Ø-  | √.aaxw             | tie      | for S to tie up hands of O (a captive)                             | hands, captive      |   |
| O-k'i-ka-(Ø)-S-s-√.aaxw                   |                     | act      | Ø  | s-  | √.aaxw             | tie      | for S to tie O (stems) together in a bundle                        | stems, bundle       |   |
| O-x'a-(Ø)-S-s-√.aaxw                      |                     | act      | Ø  | s-  | √.aaxw             | tie      | tie up mouth (esp. of sack)  | sack                |   |
| <b>.ee</b>                                |                     |          |    |     |                    |          |  |                     |   |
| ?(na)-Ø-.ee                               |                     | motion   | na | Ø-  | .ee                | cook     | for food be cooked (general)                                       |                     |   |
| yan~ + (Ø)-Ø-√.ee                         | yánde yaa na.éen    | motion   | Ø  | Ø-  | √.ee               | cook     | for food to be cooked, done cooking                                | food                |   |
| O-(Ø)-S-s-√.ee                            | as.ée               | act      | Ø  | s-  | √.ee               | cook     | for S to cook O  | food                |   |
| at-(Ø)-S-s-√.ee                           | at sa.ée            | act      | Ø  | s-  | √.ee               | cook     | for S to cook  | food                |   |
| O-(Ø)-S-Ø-√.een                           | a.éen               | act      | Ø  | Ø-  | √.een              | pick     | for S to pick O (esp. berries) into a container                    | berries, container  |   |
| P-t~ + O-(Ø)-S-s-√.een                    | át awsi.ín          | motion   | Ø  | s-  | √.een              | carry    | for S to carry O (container full of liquid or small objects) to P  | container (full)    |   |

## Tlingit Verbs by Stem

| Listing                    | Imperfective    | Type   | CP | Cl  | Root      | Keyword   | Definition  | Item Specific         | P |
|----------------------------|-----------------|--------|----|-----|-----------|-----------|---|-----------------------|---|
| N jee-t~ + O-(∅)-S-s-√.een | du jeet awsi.ín | motion | ∅  | s-  | √.een     | give      | for S to give, take, hand O (container full of liquid or small objects) to N              | container (full)      |   |
| neil + O-(∅)-S-s-√.een     | neil awsi.ín    | motion | ∅  | s-  | √.een     | carry     | for S to bring O (container full of liquid or small objects) inside                       | container (full)      |   |
| yan~ + O-(∅)-S-s-√.een     | yan awsi.ín     | motion | ∅  | s-  | √.een     | put down  | for S to put down, lay down, leave, place O (a container full of liquid or small objects) | container (full)      |   |
| O-(?)-S-d-√.een            |                 | act    | ?  | d-  | √.een     | take      | for S to take home (food from party)  | food from ku.éex'     |   |
| O-(?)-S-∅-√.een            |                 | act    | ?  | ∅-  | √.een     | kill      | for S to kill, slaughter O (plural objects)   |                       |   |
| O-(x'a)-ka-(∅)-S-l-√.eesh  | akla.eesh       | act    | ∅  | l-  | √.eesh    | thread    | for S to thread, string together O (esp. beads)   | esp. beads            |   |
| O-(na)-∅-√.eet'            |                 | state  | na | ∅-  | √.eet'    | soak      | for O to be be soaked, waterlogged  |                       |   |
| ka()-du-√.eet'             |                 | act    |    |     | √.eet'    | soak      | to soak (esp. dried foods in fresh water in preparation for eating)                       | food, dried           |   |
| O-(ga)-S-∅-√.éex'          | aawa.éex'       | event  | ga | ∅-  | √.éex'    | invite    | for S to invite O, ask O to a party   |                       |   |
| O-(na)-S-∅-√.éex'          | aawa.éex'       | event  | na | ∅-  | √.éex'    | call      | for S to call out to, shout to, holler at O   |                       |   |
| kei + (na)-∅-√.éex'        |                 | event  | na | ∅-  | √.éex'    | growl     | for a bear to growl   |                       |   |
| (na)-S-s-√.éex'            |                 | motion | na | s-  | √.éex'    | sound off | for S to sound off (horn, whistle, hooter), give a blast                                  | horn, whistle, hooter |   |
| O-ka-(ga)-S-l-√.éex'       |                 | act    | ga | l-  | √.éex'    | call      | for S to call out at, holler at O repeatedly  |                       |   |
| t'aa + (∅)-S-∅-√.éex'      |                 | act    | ∅  | ∅-  | √.éex'    | call      | for S to call out a message, shout it out   |                       |   |
| k'a-(?)-S-d-√.ees          |                 | act    | ?  | d-  | √.ees     | whistle   | for S to whistle softly under the breath  |                       |   |
| O-(?)-l-√.eesháan          |                 | state  | ?  | l-  | √.eesháan | poor      | for O to be poor (in spirit and ability as much as in possessions)                        |                       |   |
| O-ya-(?)-l-√.eesháan       |                 | state  | ?  | l-  | √.eesháan | sad       | for O to be be long-faced, look sad, dismal   |                       |   |
| <b>.ei</b>                 |                 |        |    |     |           |           |   |                       |   |
| (ga)-dz-√.ei               |                 | act    | ga | dz- | √.ei      | ask for   | for S (esp. medicine man) to ask for more, demand more in payment for services            | medicine person       |   |
| (ga)-s-√.ei                |                 | act    | ga | s-  | √.ei      | ask for   | for S to ask for more, demand more in payment for services                                |                       |   |
| a-(na)-d-√.ei              |                 | act    | na | d-  | √.ei      | answer    | for S to answer, reply to a greeting or to one's name                                     |                       |   |

## Tlingit Verbs by Stem

| Listing                                 | Imperfective            | Type   | CP | Cl  | Root              | Keyword   | Definition  | Item Specific                | P |
|---|-------------------------|--------|----|-----|-------------------|-----------|---|------------------------------|---|
| O-(?)-d-√.eik                           |                         | state  | ?  | d-  | √.eik             | paralyzed | for O to be paralyzed, panic, be incapable of action (with fright, shock, or surprise)                    | fright, shock, surprise      |   |
| a-ka-(na)-S-∅-√.eikw                    |                         | act    | na | ∅-  | √.eikw            | whistle   | for S to whistle  |                              |   |
| O-(ga)-S-l-√.eil'                       |                         |        | ga | l-  | √.eil'            | salt      | for S to salt O; for S to store O in salt   |                              |   |
| O-ka-(ga)-S-l-√.eil'                    |                         | act    | ga | l-  | √.eil'            | salt      | for S to put salt on O (for preserving)   | preserving                   |   |
| ya-(?)-S-l-√.eis                        |                         | motion | ?  | l-  | √.eis             | stagger   | for S to stagger (esp. of young child or drunkard)  | young child or drunk         |   |
| O-ka-(na)-S-∅-√.eits'                   |                         | motion | na | ∅-  | √.eits'           | move      | for S to move carefully and slowly  |                              |   |
| x'édáx + ya-ka-(∅)-S-∅-√.eits'          |                         | motion | ∅  | ∅-  | √.eits'           | open      | for S to open really quietly (usually door)   | door (us.)                   |   |
| x'éi-t~ + shu-ka-(∅)-S-∅-√.eits'        |                         | motion | ∅  | ∅-  | √.eits'           | close     | for S to close real quietly (usually door)  | door (us.)                   |   |
| O-ka-(?)-d-√.éiyakw                     |                         | state  | ?  | d-  | √.éiyakw          | injure    | for O to be injured (very general, covering dislocation, torn ligament, etc., rendering the limb useless) |                              |   |
| O-x'a-(∅)-d-√.ék                        |                         | state  | ∅  | d-  | √.ék              | worthless | for O to be worthless (of speech), have no good in it, be full of lies                                    |                              |   |
| tlél + O-(?)-d-√.ét                     |                         | state  | ?  | d-  | √.ét              | empty     | for O to be empty, contain nothing  |                              |   |
| tlél + O-(?)-d-√.ét                     |                         | state  | ?  | d-  | √.ét              | empty     | for O to be empty (of container with small opening)   | container with small opening |   |
| <b>.i</b>                               |                         |        |    |     |                   |           |   |                              |   |
| ka-(na)-dl-√.ít'ch                      | kadli.ít'ch             | state  | na | dl- | √.ít'ch           | sparkle   | for something to sparkle, reflect light   |                              |   |
| <b>.oo</b>                              |                         |        |    |     |                   |           |   |                              |   |
| ku-(na)-S-∅-√.oo <sup>1</sup>           | áa kuya.óo / áa kuwa.óo | act    | na | ∅-  | √.oo <sup>1</sup> | live at   | for S to live, live at, dwell permanently   |                              |   |
| P-dáx + ku-(?)-∅-√.oo <sup>1</sup>      |                         | state  | ?  | ∅-  | √.oo <sup>1</sup> | remain    | for something to remain, be left over   |                              |   |
| P-x' yéi + O-(na)-S-∅-√.oo <sup>2</sup> | áa yéi aawa.oo          | event  | na | ∅-  | √.oo <sup>2</sup> | put at    | for S to put, leave (plural) O at P   |                              |   |
| yéi + O-(na)-S-∅-√.oo <sup>2</sup>      | yéi aya.óo              | state  | na | ∅-  | √.oo <sup>2</sup> | wear      | for S to wear, put on, dress in O; for S to use O   | clothing                     |   |
| naa yéi + (?) -S-d-√.oo <sup>2</sup>    |                         | event  | ?  | d-  | √.oo <sup>2</sup> | wear      | for S to wear, put on, dress in   | clothing                     |   |
| N + sha-(na)-S-∅-√.oo <sup>2</sup>      |                         | act    | na | ∅-  | √.oo <sup>2</sup> | dress     | for S to dress, dress up O; for S to dress O in at.óow  | clothing, at.óow             |   |
| O-(na)-S-∅-√.oo <sup>3</sup>            | aawa.oo                 | event  | na | ∅-  | √.oo <sup>3</sup> | buy       | for S to buy O  |                              |   |
| O-ka-(na)-S-∅-√.oo <sup>3</sup>         | akaawa.oo               | event  | na | ∅-  | √.oo <sup>3</sup> | buy       | for S to buy O (usually round, spherical object)  | spherical object             |   |



## Tlingit Verbs by Stem

| Listing                             | Imperfective | Type   | CP | Cl  | Root               | Keyword   | Definition   | Item Specific          | P |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------|----|-----|--------------------|-----------|--|------------------------|---|
| O-(na)-S-Ø-√.oo <sup>3</sup>        |              | event  | na | Ø-  | √.oo <sup>3</sup>  | buy       | for S to buy O   | spherical object       |   |
| O-ka-(na)-S-Ø-√.oo <sup>3</sup>     |              | event  | na | Ø-  | √.oo <sup>3</sup>  | buy       | for S to buy O   | stick-like object      |   |
| N-ch + (?)S-s-√.oo <sup>4</sup>     |              | act    | ?  | s-  | √.oo <sup>4</sup>  | give      | for S to give (to take away) N   |                        |   |
| ()S-l-√.oo <sup>4</sup>             |              | act    |    | l-  | √.oo <sup>4</sup>  | give      | fo S to give (at pay-off party, an amount over and above payment)  |                        |   |
| O-(Ø)-S-l-√.ook <sup>1</sup>        | awli.úk      | event  | Ø  | l-  | √.ook <sup>1</sup> | boil      | for S to boil O (esp. water)   | esp. water             |   |
| (Ø)-dl-√.óok <sup>1</sup>           | yaa nal.úk   | event  | Ø  | dl- | √.óok <sup>1</sup> | boil      | for something to boil  |                        |   |
| yoo + O-ka-(?)Ø-√.ook <sup>2</sup>  |              | event  | ?  | Ø-  | √.ook <sup>2</sup> | overflow  | overflow, tumble forth (of contents of closet, etc.), tumble down (of rocks, etc. in pile); spout forth (of steam) |                        |   |
| O-ka-(Ø)-S-s-√.ook <sup>2</sup>     |              | act    | Ø  | s-  | √.ook <sup>2</sup> | fill      | fill, be full (esp. to point of overflowing?) (esp. with berries, salt, etc.)                                      |                        |   |
| P-t~ + ka-(na)-Ø-√.ook <sup>2</sup> |              | motion | na | Ø-  | √.ook <sup>2</sup> | advance   | advance (of glacier), grow, slide forward slowly   | glacier                |   |
| ku-(?)S-dz-√.ook'                   |              | act    | ?  | dz- | √.ook'             | play      | for S to entertain, amuse oneself (while stationary); for S to play quietly (while stationary, of children)        | hands                  |   |
| O-(Ø)-S-Ø-√.óon                     | aawa.ún      | event  | Ø  | Ø-  | √.óon              | shoot     | for S to shoot O (with firearms)   | firearms               |   |
| O-(Ø)-S-l-√.óon                     |              | act    | Ø  | l-  | √.óon              | shoot     | for S to fire (gun, etc.), shoot off, blast  |                        |   |
| O-(na)-S-Ø-√.únt                    | a.únt        | act    | na | Ø-  | √.únt              | shoot     | for S to shoot at O (with firearms)  | firearms               |   |
| O-(ga)-l-√.oos                      | li.oos       | state  | ga | l-  | √.oos              | noisy     | for O to be crazy, lively, noisy, never still  |                        |   |
| O-tu-(ga)-d-√.oos                   |              | state  | ga | d-  | √.oos              | sulk      | for O to sulk, be sulky, refuse to speak; for O to refuse to run (of machine)                                      |                        |   |
| O-ji-(ga)-l-√.oos                   |              | act    | ga | l-  | √.oos              | meddle    | for O to meddle, handle too much   |                        |   |
| O-x'a-(ga)-l-√.oos                  |              | state  | ga | l-  | √.oos              | talkative | for O to be talkative, gossipy, noisy  |                        |   |
| O-(na)-S-Ø-√.óos'                   | a.ús'k       | act    | na | Ø-  | √.óos'             | wash      | for S to wash O  |                        |   |
| sh daa + (na)-S-d-√.óos'            | aka.ús'k     | act    | na | d-  | √.óos'             | wash      | for S to bathe, take a bath  |                        |   |
| O-(Ø)-S-l-√.óos'                    |              | act    | Ø  | l-  | √.óos'             | wash      | for S to wash O (often meat or feet)   | meat or feet (usually) |   |
| O-ka-(na)-S-Ø-√.óos'                |              | act    | na | Ø-  | √.óos'             | wash      | for S to wash O (usually surface of pot, table, etc.)  |                        |   |
| sha-(Ø)-S-d-√.óos'                  |              | act    | Ø  | d-  | √.óos'             | wash      | for S to wash (own) hair   | hair                   |   |

## Tlingit Verbs by Stem

| Listing                     | Imperfective | Type  | CP | Cl  | Root    | Keyword | Definition   | Item Specific              | P |
|-----------------------------|--------------|-------|----|-----|---------|---------|--|----------------------------|---|
| sh + O-k'a(?) -dl-√.oosh    |              | state | ?  | dl- | √.oosh  | sulk    | for O to sulk; for O to refuse to talk and have mouth puckered in bad feeling          |                            |   |
| O-(?) -S-∅-√.oot            |              | act   | ?  | ∅-  | √.oot   | remove  | for S to remove (splinter, shavings, etc.) from flesh, using instrument such as needle | needle                     |   |
| kei + O-(?) -S-l-√.oot      |              | act   | ?  | l-  | √.oot   | remove  | for S to remove (splinter, shavings, etc.) from flesh, using instrument such as needle | needle                     |   |
| O-(?) -S-sh-√.ootl          |              | act   | ?  | sh- | √.ootl  | boil    | for S to boil O (fish)   | fish                       |   |
| O-(∅) -S-∅-√oot'            |              | act   | ∅  | ∅-  | √oot'   | suck    | for S (esp. octopus or suckerfish) to suck, hold on by suction                         | esp. octopus or suckerfish |   |
| O-(?) -S-∅-√.óow            | a.óow        | act   | ?  | ∅-  | √.óow   | buy     | for S to buy lots of O   |                            |   |
| wóosh + a-ya-(?) -S-∅-√.óow |              | act   | ?  | ∅-  | √.óow   | buy     | for S to buy lots, buy many things (esp. when being sold off cheap)                    | cheap things               |   |
| O-(∅) -S-∅-√.oox            |              | act   | ∅  | ∅-  | √.oox   | blow    | for S blow; for S to blow on O   |                            |   |
| O-(?) -S-l-√.oox            |              | act   | ?  | l-  | √.oox   | blow    | for S to blow O  |                            |   |
| O-ka-(∅) -S-∅-√.oox         |              | act   | ∅  | ∅-  | √.oox   | blow    | for S to blow up, inflate O  |                            |   |
| O-ya-ka-(?) -S-l-√.oox      |              | act   | ?  | l-  | √.oox   | blow    | for S to blowout O (light)   | light                      |   |
| <b>.u</b>                   |              |       |    |     |         |         |  |                            |   |
| ya-(∅) -S-s-√.únxaa         |              | act   | ∅  | s-  | √.únxaa | miss    | for S to miss O (the target) when shooting with a gun                                  | gun                        |   |