

4:21

ὑπὸ νόμον

under law

Gal 4:4 Son, born of a woman, born under law

4:5 to redeem those under law

5:18 led by the Spirit, you are not under the law

Rom 3:19

v.22

Genesis 16 Hagar Ishmael

Genesis 21 Sarah Isaac

21:8f Sent away

v.23

Ishmael

Isaac

~ 2 sons

bondwoman

freewoman

παλδίσκης

ἐλευθέρως

Hagar

Sarah

according to the flesh

through promise

κατὰ σάρκα

δι' ἐπαγγελίας
δία

v.24

symbolic (συμβολικῶς), figuratively (ὑποκειμενικῶς)

ἀλληγορούμενα

"allegory"

Two Covenants

law

promise

Mount Sinai
in Arabia

Christian Church

bondage/slavery

freedom

Hagar

Sarah

present Jerusalem

Jerusalem above
ἀνω*

[Christ-less Judaism]

Mother of us all

enslaved Jews

- all who believe in promise
are free Christians

v.28

- children of the promise
ἐπαγγελίας τέκνα

Isaiah 54:1

v.29 The slave persecutes the free (according to the Spirit)
then and now
κατὰ πνεῦμα

v.30 Genesis 21:10f Cast out...
shall not be heir


John 8:35

* John 3:3 born again/above
ἀνωθεν

v.31 So then **διό**
brothers **ἀδελφοί**

NOT children of bondwomen

but of the free.

5:1 For freedom **τιῆ** **ἐλευθερίας** **ἡμᾶς** **Χριστὸς** **ἠλευθέρωσεν**
 **us** **Christ** **has freed**
For freedom

Therefore **οὖν**

Stand
and

do not be enduring a yoke of slavery again.
ἄλλοις

Gal 2:4