

UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA-PERELMAN SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
Curriculum Vitae

Trevor M. Penning, PhD

June, 2015

Home address: 525 West Woodland Avenue
Springfield, PA 19064

Office address: 1315 Basic Research Building II/III
421 Curie Blvd
Perelman School of Medicine
University of Pennsylvania
Tel: (215) 898-9445
Fax: (215) 573-2236
E-mail: penning@upenn.edu

Citizenship: United States

Education:

1969-72 B.Sc. (First Class Honors) Southampton University,
U.K. (Physiology and Biochemistry)
1972-76 Ph.D. Southampton University, U.K.
(Biochemistry)

Postgraduate Training and Fellowship Appointments:

1972-76 Science Research Council Postgraduate Fellowship,
Southampton University, U.K.
1976-79 Postdoctoral Fellowship, Molecular Pharmacology,
Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine,
Baltimore, MD

Faculty Appointments:

1979-82 Research Associate, Department of Pharmacology and
Experimental Therapeutics, Johns Hopkins University School of
Medicine
1982-88 Assistant Professor, Department of Pharmacology, University of
Pennsylvania School of Medicine
1985-88 Assistant Professor (secondary), Department of Obstetrics and
Gynecology, University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine
1988-94 Associate Professor, Department of Pharmacology, University of
Pennsylvania School of Medicine
1988-94 Associate Professor (secondary), Department of
Obstetrics and Gynecology, University of Pennsylvania School of
Medicine
1988- Member, Center for Research in Reproduction and Women's Health
1994-2014 Professor, Departments of Pharmacology (primary) and OB/GYN
(secondary), University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine
1997- Professor (secondary), Department of Biochemistry and
Biophysics, University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine
1997- Member, Center for Cancer Pharmacology
2012- The Thelma Brown and Henry Charles Molinoff Professor of
Pharmacology
2014- Professor, Departments of Systems Pharmacology and Translational Therapeutics
(primary) and OB/GYN (secondary), University of Pennsylvania School of

Trevor M. Penning, Ph.D.

Medicine

Administrative Appointments:

1995-96 Interim Chair, Department of Pharmacology, University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine
1997-05 Associate Dean for Post-doctoral Research Training, University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine
2001-05 Associate Dean for Post-doctoral Research Training, University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine and Director Biomedical Postdoctoral Programs
2006- Director, Center of Excellence in Environmental Toxicology
2007- Co-Leader, Tobacco and Environmental Carcinogenesis Program, The Abramson Cancer Center
2014- Deputy Director Penn Superfund Research Program

Awards, Honors and Membership in Honorary Societies:

1972 B.Sc. (First Class Honors)
1981 Alberta Heritage Foundation for Medical Research, Visiting Lecturer
1983 Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Association Foundation, Research Starter Grant
1986 The Albert Ethelbert Ebert Prize and Medal, awarded by the American Pharmaceutical Association
1988 Honorary Masters Degree, University of Pennsylvania
1988-93 Research Career Development Award, National Cancer Institute
1990 Commendation for Outstanding Teaching, Class of '92
1997 Dean's Award for Excellence in Graduate Education
1998 Elected to the Johns Hopkins Society of Scholars
2009 Top Reviewer, Steroids
2010 Distinguished Service Award, National Postdoctoral Association
2010 Fellow of the American Chemical Society
2011 Prostate Cancer Foundation Challenge Award
2012 The Thelma Brown and Henry Charles Molinoff Professor of Pharmacology (Endowed Chair)

Memberships in Professional and Scientific Societies:

National Societies:

American Association for the Advancement of Science
American Association for Cancer Research (Teller, 1992-1993 and 2005-2006; Member, Task Force on Endocrinology, 1995; Program Committee, 1997, 2008)
American Chemical Society (Chair, Program Committee, Division of Chemical Toxicology, 2005-2006; Chair Publications Committee, Division of Chemical Toxicology 2009-present; Chair-Elect Division of Chemical Toxicology)
American Society for Biochemistry and Molecular Biology
The Biochemical Society
The Endocrine Society
Inflammation Research Association
New York Academy of Sciences
Society of Toxicology

Local Societies:

John Morgan Society (Recorder, 1989-1990; President, 1991-1992)
Philadelphia Chapter, American Association for Cancer Research
Delaware Valley Enzymology Club
Delaware Valley Drug Metabolism Group

International Societies:

International Study Group for Steroid Hormones
International Society of Polycyclic Aromatic Compounds

Trevor M. Penning, Ph.D.

International Lung Cancer Consortium Organization

National Scientific Committees:

National Institutes of Health:

Ad Hoc Reviewer: Biochemical Endocrinology SS (1991-92)

Chair, Special Emphasis Panel- Chemical Pathology Study Section (2002)

Ad-Hoc Member: Cancer Etiology Study Section (2002-2004)

Permanent Member: Cancer Etiology Study Section (2004-2008)

NIEHS, Ad-Hoc Reviewer: P30 Environmental Health Sciences Core Center Program (2006)

NIEHS, Special Emphasis Panel Review of Superfund Research Program Grants (2012)

NIEHS, Review of Rapid Response IRB protocol (2014)

National Science Foundation (Ad Hoc Reviewer for Biochemistry Program (1991-)

March of Dimes Research Foundation (Ad Hoc Reviewer, 1991-)

Union of Concerned Scientists-UCLA (Scientific Panel discussant on hydrodrualic fracturing (2013)

National Educational Committees:

Member, Advisory Committee on Science, Engineering and Public Policy National Academy (1999-2000)

National Science Foundation (Advisory Committee, Graduate Student and Postdoctoral Data for NSF-NIH Survey, 2001)

National Postdoctoral Association Advisory Committee (2002-2005)

GREAT (Graduate Research Education and Training Group) of the AAMC (Steering Committee, 2003-2007)

Co-Chair, Postdoctoral Committee, GREAT Group of the AAMC (2003-2005)

Chair-Elect, GREAT Group of the AAMC (2004-2005)

Chair, GREAT Group of the AAMC (2005-2006)

Past-Chair, GREAT Group of the AAMC (2006-2007)

USMLE, Ad-Hoc Committee on Changes in Licensure (2008)

International Scientific Committees:

Ad Hoc Reviewer, United States-Israel Binational Science Foundation (1991-)

Ad Hoc Reviewer, the Wellcome Trust (1992-)

START, Program Fonds zur Forderung Der wissenschaftlichen Furschung Austria (Member, 2000-)

Canadian Institutes of Health Research, External Reviewer, Fall 2007

Local Scientific Committees:

None

Editorial Positions:

1983-85 Correspondent, Trends in Pharmacological Sciences (Current Awareness Series)

1987-90 Editorial Consultant, International Cancer Research Data Bank: Cancergram (Chemical Carcinogenesis: Aromatic Hydrocarbons and Heterocyclic Analogs)

1991- Editorial Advisory Board, Biochemical Journal

1993- Editorial Board, Steroids-**Nominated Outstanding Reviewer in 2010**
-Nominated Outstanding Reviewer in 2014

2003-2005 Editorial Board, Chemical Research in Toxicology

2003-2008 Editorial Board, Journal of Biological Chemistry

2008- Editorial Board, Journal of Steroid Biochemistry & Molecular Biology

2010-2015 Editorial Board, Journal of Biological Chemistry

2010 Editor, Special Issue on Targeted Enzyme Inhibitors: Journal of Steroid Biochemistry & Molecular Biology

Trevor M. Penning, Ph.D.

Ad Hoc Reviewer:

Analytical Biochemistry
Archives Biochemistry and Biophysics
Biochemical Pharmacology
Biochemistry (A.C.S. Journal)
Biochimica ET Biophysica Acta
Bioconjugate Chemistry (A.C.S. Journal)
Cancer Research
Chemical Research in Toxicology (A.C.S. Journal)
Chemical Reviews (A.C.S. Journal)
Clinical Cancer Research
Dermatology
Endocrinology
Endocrine Reviews
FEBS Letters
International Journal of Cancer
Journal of Medicinal Chemistry (A.C.S. Journal)
Journal of Molecular Biology
Journal of Natural Products (A.C.S. Journal)
Journal of Lipid Research
Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences
Molecular Endocrinology
Nature Oncology
Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences USA
Prostate
Trends in Pharmacological Sciences
Science

Consultant:

Avid Therapeutics, Toxicology Consultant
Columbia University, Environmental Health Sciences Core Center, External Advisory Board
Glaxo-Smith Kline
GTx-Therapeutics
Kythera
Organon
Metabolex
National Center for Toxicological Research, Scientific Advisory Group
Philadelphia Biomedical Research Institute, Scientific Advisory Board
Research Institute for Fragrance Materials-Guest
Sage Pharmaceuticals
Schering-Plough
SMART, Therapeutics
Syrrix
Tokai, Pharmaceuticals
UMDNJ-Rutgers University, CounterAct Research Center of Excellence
University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebraska, Postdoctoral Training Programs
University of North Carolina, Superfund Basic Research Training Program
University of Kentucky, External Advisory Board Redox and Repair Group
Markey Cancer Center External Advisory Board, University of Kentucky
UMDNJ-Rutgers University-Environmental Health Sciences Core Center, External Advisory Board
University of Cincinnati, Environmental Health Sciences Core Center, External Advisory Board
WHO, International Agency for Research on Cancer Monographs volume 92: Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons and some Heterocycles: and vol 105: Gasoline and Diesel Exhaust

Academic Committees at the University of Pennsylvania:

Trevor M. Penning, Ph.D.

1983-88	Member, University Council Committee on Research
1984-85	Chair, Sub-Committee for Policy on Computer Software
1984-85	Member, Sub-Committees for Graduate Core Courses in Cell Biology,
1985-88	Chair, University Council Committee on Research
1985-88	Member, Corporate Sponsored Research Board
1985-88	Interviewing Panel, Medical School Admissions
1986-88	Ex-officio member, Faculty Grants and Awards Committee
1986-87	Chair, Sub-Committee for Course on Scientific Writing
1986-87	Member, Academic Review Committee for Otorhinolaryngology and Human Communication
1986-87	Member, Sub-Committee for Review of Bridge Curriculum in Endocrinology
1986-88	Member, Search Committee for Chairperson for Otorhinolaryngology and Human Communication
1987-89	Member, Sub-Committee on Policy for Misconduct in Science
1987-89	Member, Sub-Committee on Indirect Costs
1989	Chair, Sub-Committee to Evaluate Pathology 100
1984-94	Biomedical Graduate Curriculum Committee
1987-94	Chair, Emergency Financial Aid Committee
1988-94	Member, Teaching Evaluation Sub-Committee for Appointments and Promotions
1990-93	MSTP, Advisory Committee
1990-93	University Judiciary Committee
1990-92	Search Committee for Trustee Professorship in Pharmacology
1990-91	Member, Committee to Reorganize the Graduate Group in Biochemistry
1990-94	Institutional Biohazard Safety Committee
1990-94	Environmental Health and Safety Committee
1990-94	Medical School Animal Care and Use Committee
1991	Member, Committee to Review the Graduate Group in Physiology
1992-94	Chair, Analytical Search Committee in Pharmacology
1993-94	Member, Steering Committee of Medical Faculty Senate
1994	Chair-Elect, Medical Faculty Senate**
1995	Member, Search Committee for Vice-Dean for Medical School Education
1995-96	Member, Institute for Environmental Medicine Policy and Research Advisory Board
1996	Member, Biotechnology Task Force
1996-97	Member, Committee to Review Department of Radiation Oncology
1997-01	Chair, Office of Postdoctoral Programs Advisory Committee
1997-	Member, Steering Committee for Center for Cancer Pharmacology
1998-00	Member, Academic Review Committee University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine
1998-99	Member, Committee to Review the Department of Molecular & Cellular Engineering and the Institute for Human Gene Therapy
2001	Chair, Biomedical Postdoctoral Programs Advisory Committee
2002	Member, Committee to Review CAMB Graduate Group
2005	Member, Search Committee for Director of Center for Research on Reproduction and Women's Health
2008	Member, Review of Graduate Group in Genomics & Computational Biology
2011	Member, University Committee to Review Center for Public Health Initiatives
2012	Member, Review of Graduate Group in Biostatistics and Epidemiology

Trevor M. Penning, Ph.D.

- | | |
|---------|---|
| 2012 | Member, Vice-Provost for Research Review Committee for Center for Public Health Initiatives |
| 2012-13 | Member, Committee to Review the Biostatistics & Epidemiology Graduate Group |

**Declined due to appointment as Interim Chair of Pharmacology

Major Teaching and Training Responsibilities at the University of Pennsylvania:

Medical Students: Pharmacology-100 (16 years)

1. Give 3 lectures and 2 conferences
2. Give structured review of last half of the course

Medical Students: Curriculum-2000 Modules 1 & 2 (3 years)

1. Give 1 lecture on Prostaglandins
2. Give 3 lectures in Reproduction/Endocrine Section
3. Co-founder Frontiers in Environmental Health Sciences Course (4th Year Medical Students)

Graduate Student Education:

1. Course Director, Fundamentals of Pharmacology, PHRM 623 (three times)
2. Lecturer (1984-2010), Fundamentals of Pharmacology, six lectures.
3. Course Director, Practical Modern Enzymology (1998-2005), BMB523/PHRM 523
4. Lecturer (1998-2005), Practical Modern Enzymology. Six lectures.
5. Lecturer (1998-2005), Principles of Cancer Pharmacology, Three Lectures
6. Group Leader (1998-), Topics in Cancer Pharmacology
7. Lecturer (2000-), Medical Pharmacology, Four Lectures
8. Lecturer (2001), Frontiers in Cancer Pharmacology
9. Course Director (2006-) Molecular Toxicology, PHRM 590
10. Lecturer (2006-), Molecular Toxicology, PHRM 590 Seven Lectures
11. Lecturer (2001), Frontiers in Cancer Pharmacology
12. Lecturer (2006), Frontiers in Bioorganic and Medicinal Chemistry, PHRM 630, Two Lectures
13. Teach one-module of Bioethics Training to all BGS students
14. Lecturer (2009-2010) Global Environmental Health, PUBH 519
15. Director (2010-) Certificate Program in Environmental Health Sciences
16. Lecturer (2010-) Frontiers in Environmental Health Sciences
17. Lecturer (2011-), Fundamentals of Pharmacology, one lecture.
18. Lecturer (2012-), Fundamentals of Pharmacology, seven lectures
19. Director (2014-), Introduction to Superfund Sites and Health Effects of Hazardous Waste PHRM 657

Postdoctoral Training:

1. Supervise four postdoctoral fellows, full-time

Curriculum Design:

1. Redesign mandatory bioethics training for all graduate-students and postdoctoral trainees within School of Medicine with distance based learning modules
2. Implement, On-line writing course for Biomedical Professionals as a component of Postdoctoral Training
3. Design and implement Environmental Health Sciences Track in Graduate Group in Pharmacological Sciences
4. Developed curriculum for Certificate Program in Environmental Health Sciences
5. Developed Interdisciplinary Superfund Research Training Program

Trevor M. Penning, Ph.D.

Participation in Continuing Education Courses Offered By Department of Pharmacology,
University of Pennsylvania:

1. Lecturer, General Pharmacology Course, Wyeth-Ayerst, 1991
2. Lecturer, General Pharmacology Course, DuPont Merck, 1992
3. Lecturer, Receptor-Biology Course, DuPont Merck, 1994

Past and Current Pre- and Post-doctoral Trainees:

Eighteen (18) Predoctoral Fellows: Three were recipients of an Advanced Predoctoral Fellowship in Pharmacology from the Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Association. Two were recipients of the Saul Winegrad Thesis Award (for the most outstanding thesis in Pharmacological Sciences that year). Two were recipients of the Saul Winegrad Thesis Award (for the most outstanding thesis in Biochemistry and Molecular Biophysics that year). **One received a Presidential Early Career Development Award by U.S. President George W. Bush, Jr.**

Twenty three (23) Postdoctoral Fellows: Six of ten U.S. Nationals or permanent residents successfully applied for individual NRSA postdoctoral fellowships.

Scientific Lectures by Invitation (since 2002):

- 2002 "Structure-Function of Steroid Hormone Transforming Aldo-Keto Reductases and their Genes" Metabolex, San Francisco, CA
- 2002 "Examination of the Differences in Structure-Function of Rat and Human 3 α -Hydroxysteroid Dehydrogenases" Invited Speaker: XIth International Workshop On the Enzymology and Molecular Biology of Carbonyl Metabolism, Ystad, Sweden
- 2002 "Aldo-Keto Reductases and Overview" Invited Speaker: Division of Chemical Toxicology, American Chemical Society Annual Meeting, Boston MA
- 2002 "Aldo-Keto Reductases and Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbon Activation" Invited Speaker: Division of Chemical Toxicology, American Chemical Society Annual Meeting, Boston MA
- 2002 "3 α -Hydroxysteroid Dehydrogenases-Structure-Function Relationships" Invited Speaker: International Congress on Hormonal Steroids and Hormones and Cancer, Fukuoka, Japan
- 2002 "Dissecting HSD Mechanisms: Functional Similarity but Structural Diversity in SDRs and AKRs." Invited Speaker: 1st International Symposium on Short-Chain Dehydrogenases/ Reductases in Cancer and Other Diseases, Buffalo, NY
- 2003 "The Emerging Role of Aldo Keto Reductases in the Metabolism of Natural and Toxic Substances" Visiting Professor, National Taiwan University, Taipei, Taiwan
- 2003 "Aldo-Keto Reductases and the Metabolic Activation of Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons" Visiting Professor, Veterans General Hospital, Taipei, Taiwan
- 2003 "Beyond Receptors: Structure-Function of Hydroxysteroid Dehydrogenases" Visiting Professor, China Medical College Hospital, Taichung, Taiwan
- 2003 "Aldo-Keto Reductases: Carcinogen Activation and Chemoprevention" Dohme Symposium Speaker, In Honor of the 80th Birthday of Paul Talalay, M.D., Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine
- 2003 "Structure-Function of 3 α -Hydroxysteroid Dehydrogenases" Genes and Proteins" Invited Speaker Serono Foundation Conference on Molecular Steroidogenesis, Bath, United Kingdom
- 2003 "Beyond Receptors Hydroxysteroid Dehydrogenases as Targets for Selective Intracrine Modulators" Invited Speaker: Gordon Conference on Hormonal Carcinogenesis, Kimball Union Academy, NH
- 2003 "Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons Mutate p53 in Human Lung Adenocarcinoma Cells." Invited Speaker: International Society of Polycyclic Aromatic Compounds, Amsterdam, the Netherlands

Trevor M. Penning, Ph.D.

- 2003 “Beyond Steroid Receptors: Hydroxysteroid Dehydrogenases as Targets for Selective Intracrine Modulators”, Syrrx, Inc., San Diego, CA
- 2004 “Dissecting Steroid Hormone Transforming Aldo-Keto Reductases: Form and Function” Cecil Ida Green Center for Reproductive Biology, University of Texas, Southwestern, Dallas, TX
- 2004 “Human Aldo-Keto Reductases and Steroid Hormone Action” Endocrine Grand Rounds, University of Texas, Southwestern, Dallas, TX
- 2004 “Aldo-Keto Reductases and the Metabolic Activation of Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons” University of Colorado Health Sciences Center, Denver, CO
- 2004 “The Emerging Role of Aldo-keto Reductases in the Metabolism of Natural and Toxic Substances” Visiting Professorship Lecture, University of Colorado Health Sciences Center, Denver, CO
- 2004 “Comparison of the Rate-Limiting Steps in 3 α -Hydroxysteroid Dehydrogenase (AKR1C9) Catalyzed Reactions” XIIth International Workshop on the Enzymology and Molecular Biology of Carbonyl Metabolism, Burlington, VT
- 2004 “Aldo-Keto Reductases and Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbon Activation” Environmental Protection Agency, Research Triangle Park, NC
- 2005 “Aldo-Keto Reductase (AKR) 1C3 Pluripotency: Potential Target for the Anti-neoplastic Action of Nonsteroidal Anti-inflammatory Drugs” Invited Speaker, Workshop on 11 β - and 17 β -Hydroxysteroid Dehydrogenases: Role in Human Disease, Elmau Castle, Germany
- 2005 “Aldo-Keto Reductases and Steroid Hormone Action” Institute of Biochemistry, University of Ljubljana, Slovenia
- 2005 “Mechanisms of Carcinogenesis –Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons” Invited Speaker, 230th National Meeting of the American Chemical Society, Washington, DC
- 2005 “Aldo-Keto Reductases and Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbon Activation” Dept. of Chemistry, Virginia Commonwealth Univ., Richmond, VA
- 2005 “Aldo-Keto Reductases and Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbon Activation” University of Strathclyde, Scotland, U.K.
- 2005 “Aldo-Keto Reductases and Steroid Hormone Action” University of Dundee, Scotland, U.K.
- 2006 “Role of Aldo-Keto Reductases in Steroid and Xenobiotic Metabolism” Liver Center, Albert Einstein College of Medicine, NY
- 2006 “Hydroxysteroid Dehydrogenases and the Pre-receptor Regulation of Steroid Hormone Action” Featured Speaker: Delaware Valley Enzymology Club, Granite-Run Mall, PA
- 2006 “Identification of the Molecular Switch that Regulates Access of 5 α -Dihydrotestosterone to the Androgen Receptor” Invited Speaker, Molecular Steroidogenesis, Satellite Mtg Endocrine Society, Boston, MA
- 2006 “Identification of the Molecular Switch that Regulates Access of 5 α -Dihydrotestosterone to the Androgen Receptor” XIIIth International Workshop on the Enzymology and Molecular Biology of Carbonyl Metabolism, Nashville, IN
- 2006 “Role of Aldo-Keto Reductases in Steroid and Xenobiotic Metabolism” Institute for Experimental Genetics, GSF National Research Center for Health and Environment, Neuherberg, Germany
- 2006 “Aldo-Keto Reductase and Steroid Hormone Action” Structural Genomics Consortium, Oxford University, U.K.
- 2007 “Human Aldo-Keto Reductases and the Metabolic Activation of Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons” Environmental and Occupational Health Sciences Institute, Rutgers, NJ
- 2007 “Aldo-Keto Reductases and Nuclear Receptor Action” Karolinska Institute, Stockholm, Sweden
- 2007 “Aldo-Keto Reductases and Polycyclic Aromatic Carcinogenesis” Cancer Center, University of Southern Illinois, IL
- 2007 “Dissecting Structure-Function in Aldo-Keto Reductases” Dept. of Biochemistry

Trevor M. Penning, Ph.D.

- Pennsylvania State University, Medical College at Hershey
- 2008 “Structure-Function of Human Steroid 5 β -Reductase”. Invited Speaker: Pre-receptor Steroid Metabolism as a Target for Pharmacological Treatment. Eisbee, Germany
- 2008 “Steroid Hormone Transforming Aldo-keto Reductases and Cancer” Invited Speaker: 136th Advanced Course on: Steroid Enzymes and Cancer: Erice, Sicily.
- 2008 “Pre-Receptor Regulation of Androgen Action in Human Prostate” Plenary Session, Endocrine Society, San Francisco
- 2008 “Type 5 17 β -Hydroxysteroid Dehydrogenase/Prostaglandin F Synthase (AK1C3): Role in Breast cancer and Inhibition by NSAIDs. 14th International Workshop on the Enzymology and Molecular Biology of Carbonyl Metabolizing Enzymes, Kranjska gora, Slovenia.
- 2009 “Crystal Structures of Bile-Acid Biosynthetic Enzymes” Deuel Conference on Lipids, La Casa Del Zorra, Borreggo Springs, CA
- 2009 “Aldo-Keto Reductases, Lung Cancer and Reactive Oxygen Species”, Center for Molecular Toxicology, Vanderbilt University, Nashville TN
- 2009 “Aldo-Keto Reductases as Targets for the Pre-Receptor Regulation of Nuclear Hormone Action” GTx-Therapeutics, Memphis, TN
- 2009 “Liquid Chromatography and Mass Spectrometry of Steroid Hormone Metabolites: Applications” Workshop on Steroid Analytics, German Center for Environmental Health” Munich, Germany
- 2009 “Mechanisms of Polycyclic Aromatic (PAH) Hydrocarbon Activation” Invited Speaker Founders Symposium in Honor of Stephen S. Hecht, Division of Chemical Toxicology, 238th National Meeting of the American Chemical Society
- 2009 “Aldo-Keto Reductases (AKRs) and Human Lung Cancer” Invited Speaker 8th Meeting of the Slovenian Biochemical Society, Otocec, Slovenia
- 2010 “Steroid Hormone and Xenobiotic Metabolomics” Erice Cancer Meeting, Cancer Omics, Erice Sicily
- 2010 “Quinone Reductase Activity of Human Aldo-Keto Reductases: Mechanism and Health Implications”, 15th International Workshop on the Enzymology and Molecular Biology of Carbonyl Metabolizing Enzymes, Lexington, KY
- 2010 “Aldo-Keto Reductases (AKRs) and Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons” XIIth International Congress of Toxicology, Barcelona, Spain
- 2010 “Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons-Health and Food Chain Concerns” ACS Special Symposium on the Gulf-Oil Spill, ACS National Meeting Boston, MA
- 2010 “Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons-Health and Food Chain Concerns” Hudson/Delaware Chapter Society of Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry
- 2010 “Aldo-Keto Reductases and Androgen Metabolism in Human Prostate” Department of Pharmacology, Cornell University, NY. NY.
- 2010 “Development of Stable Isotope Dilution LC/MS Methods For The Determination of the Androgen Metabolome in Human Serum”. NCI, Workshop on Androgen Receptor Signaling in Prostate cancer: Translating Biology into Clinical Practice. Crystal City, Arlington, VA
- 2011 “Pre-receptor Regulation of the Androgen Receptor in Prostate Cancer”, First International Congress on Steroid Research”, Chicago IL
- 2011 “New Frontiers In Androgen Biosynthesis and Metabolism” Invited speaker at Gordon Conference on Hormonal Carcinogenesis, Bryant U., Providence RI
- 2011 “Aldo-Keto Reductases and Lung Cancer: A Paradigm for Environmental Health Science Research” Blumberg School of Public Health, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD
- 2011 “Aldo-Keto Reductases and Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbon Carcinogenesis” Drexel University School of Medicine, Philadelphia, PA
- 2011 “Aldo-Keto Reductases and Lung Cancer: A Paradigm for Environmental Health

Trevor M. Penning, Ph.D.

- Science Research” EHOSI-Rutgers University.
- 2012 “Aldo-Keto Reductases and Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbon Carcinogenesis”
Lincoln University, Nebraska
- 2013 “Aldo-Keto Reductases and Tobacco Carcinogenesis” University of Texas Medical
Branch Galveston, TX.
- 2013 “Aldo-Keto Reductase 1C3 as a Target for Castrate Resistant Prostate Cancer”
Second International Congress on Steroid Research, Chicago IL.
- 2013 “Constituents of Diesel Exhaust and Mechanisms of Carcinogenicity” American
Thoracic Society, Philadelphia, PA
- 2013 “Androgen Biosynthetic Enzymes in Castrate Resistant Prostate Cancer”, Gordon
Conference on Hormones and Cancer, Bryant University, Providence RI
- 2014 “Androgen Biosynthesis in Castration Resistant Prostate Cancer: Targeting 17 β -HSD Type
5 (AKR1C3)” Turku University, Turku Finland.
- 2014 “Steroid Synthesis Inhibitors Targeting HSD17B5 (AKR1C3)” The 9th TCDM
Symposium of the Series on Disease Modeling: Novel mechanisms and approaches in the
treatment of prostate cancer. Turku University, Turku Finland.
- 2014 “What every man should know: Targeting AKR1C3 in Advanced Prostate Cancer”,
University of Pittsburgh
- 2015 AKR1C3 and Androgen Metabolism: Invited Speaker,
Endocrine Society, San Diego, CA
- 2015 Aldo-Keto Reductases and the Metabolic Activation of Nitroarenes: Goldshmidts
Conference, Prague, Czech Republic
- 2015 Targeting AKR1C3 (Type 5 17 β -Hydroxysteroid Dehydrogenase) in Castration Resistant
Prostate Cancer, Congress Steroid Research

Public-Service Seminars.

- 2012 “Hydrofracking: Public Health Issues and Impacts”, NIEHS Center Directors Mtg.
Boston, MA
- 2012 “Hydrofracking: Public Health Issues and Impacts”, Department of Environmental
Health Sciences, University of North Carolina
- 2012 “Hydrofracking: Public Health Issues and Impacts”, Environmental Health
Sciences Core Center, Mailman School of Public Health
- 2012 “The Environment and the Assault on Your Health: What Happened to the
Precautionary Principle? Association of Senior and Emeritus Faculty, UPenn.
- 2012 Medical Panelist “Prostate Cancer Foundation Fund Raiser” Philadelphia, PA
- 2013 “Hydrofracking: Public Health Issues and Impacts”-The Pennsylvania Experience.
Midwest Environmental Health Summit, National Conference of State Legislators,
DesMoines Iowa”
- 2013 Keynote Speaker: Hydrofracturing: Public Health Issues and Impacts, the PA Experience
Columbia University, Earth Institute
- 2014 “Hydrofracturing: Public Health Issues and Impacts the PA Experience”. Department of
Environmental Health Sciences, Washington University, Seattle, WA
- 2014 Keynote Speaker: “Hydrofracturing: Public Health Issues and Impacts the PA
Experience”. North Carolina Chapter, Society of Toxicology, NIEHS, Research
Triangle Park.

Postdoctoral Training Lectures by Invitation:

Trevor M. Penning, Ph.D.

- 2002 COSEPUP Convocation (breakout session leader), National Academies, Washington, DC
- 2001 Postdoctoral Network National Meeting, Sponsored by the Alfred P. Sloan Foundation, Carnegie Institution, Washington DC
- 2003 ACS, Mid-Atlantic Division, Princeton, NJ
- 2003 NIH Advisory Committee to the Director on Postdoctoral Issues, National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, MD
- 2004 GREAT Group Conference, American Association of Medical Colleges, Austin, TX
- 2005 Annual Meeting of National Postdoctoral Association, San Diego, CA
- 2006 Postdoctoral Leaders Meeting, Satellite Meeting, GREAT Group, La Paloma, Tucson, AZ
- 2007 The Postdoctorate COMPACT, Thomas Jefferson Medical School
- 2007 Plenary Speaker, SCIENCE 2007, University of Pittsburgh School of Medicine
- 2007 Postdoctoral Leaders Meeting, GREAT Group Providence Rhode Island
- 2008 The Postdoctoral COMPACT and You: University of Nebraska, Lincoln, NB
- 2008 The Scientific Workforce: Career Trajectories Reconsidered: University of Nebraska, Lincoln, NB
- 2010 "How Did We End-Up with Different Classes of Postdoctoral Appointees? Possible Solutions. Invited speaker, American Independent Research Institutes, Annual Meeting, Washington, DC
- 2010 The Graduate and Postdoctoral Great Compacts and Conducting an Annual Evaluation: NSF EPSCoR Annual Conference, Little Rock, AK

Continuing Medical Education Sessions Sponsored by National Meetings:

- 2001 4th International Symposium on "Women's Health and Menopause", sponsored by the Giovanni Lorenzini Medical Foundation, Washington DC (CMES)
- 2001 Symposium "Novel Strategies for the Prevention of Osteoporosis: Moving Beyond ERT", 83rd, Annual Meeting of the Endocrine Society, Denver, CO (CMES)
- 2003- AACR, Associate Membership Grant Writing Workshop-Mentor: AACR Annual Meetings 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007

Organizing Roles in Scientific Meetings:

- 1999 Organizer, Faculty Retreat in Pharmacology, University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine
- 2000 Organizer, Career Workshops for Postdoctoral Appointees, University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine
- 2000 Organizer, ACS Symposium on "The Emerging Role of Aldo-Keto Reductases in the Metabolism of Toxic Substances," 224th National Meeting of the American Chemical Society, Boston, MA
- 2001 Organizer, Faculty Retreat in Molecular Toxicology: Impact of the Environment on our Health, University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine
- 2005 Program Chair, Division of Chemical Toxicology, American Chemical Society
- 2005 Organizer, ACS Symposium on Tobacco Carcinogenesis, Division of Chemical Toxicology Session, 230th National Meeting of the American Chemical Society, Washington, DC
- 2005 Organizer, ACS Symposium on "Where Toxicology Meets the Law – Focus on Dioxin", 230th National Meeting of the American Chemical Society, Washington, DC
- 2006 Program Chair, Division of Chemical Toxicology, American Chemical Society
- 2006 Organizer, ACS Symposium on "Frontiers in Chemical Toxicology", 232nd National Meeting of the American Chemical Society, San Francisco, CA
- 2006 Program Chair, Annual Meeting of the GREAT Group AAMC "Redefining Research Training", La Paloma, Tucson, AZ
- 2006 Organizer, 1st Center of Excellence in Environmental Toxicology Symposium: The Environment, Health and Disease, University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine
- 2007 Organizer, 2nd Center of Excellence in Environmental Toxicology Symposium:

Trevor M. Penning, Ph.D.

- Genes and Environmental Health, University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine
- 2008 Program Co-Chair, International Workshop, "Pre-receptor Steroid Metabolism as A Target for Pharmacological Treatment", Eisbee, Germany
- 2008 Organizer, Annual Environmental Health Sciences Core Centers Mtg, University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine and 3rd Center of Excellence in Environmental Toxicology Symposium: "Omics" Approaches in Environmental Health (these were concurrent programs)
- 2010 Co-Organizer Workshop on Nantotoxicology, University of Pennsylvania
- 2010 Organizer, 4th Center of Excellence in Environmental Toxicology Symposium: Oxidative and Nitrate Stress and Environmental Health.
- 2011 Chair, Program Organizing Committee 1st International Congress on Steroid Research
- 2011 Organizer, 5th Center of Excellence in Environmental Toxicology Symposium: Environmental Health and Reproduction, Endocrinology and Development.
- 2012 Co-Organizer, 6th Center of Excellence in Environmental Toxicology Symposium: Gene-Environment Interactions and Childhood Metabolic Disorders (Co-Sponsored by the Children's Hospital of Philadelphia).
- 2013 Program Committee, 2nd International Congress on Steroid Research
- 2014 Co-Organizer: Impact of Unconventional Natural Gas Drilling Operations on The Environment and Public Health (CEET and CPHI)
- 2014 Program Organizer, 17th International Workshop on The Enzymology and Molecular Biology of Carbonyl Metabolism
- 2015 Program Committee, 3rd International Congress on Steroid Research

Bibliography:

Research Publications, peer-reviewed:

1. Merry, A.H., **Penning, T.M.**, Munday, K.A., Akhtar, M. Oestrogen-stimulated cholesterol and lipid synthesis in *Xenopus laevis* liver. *Biochem. Soc. Trans.* 1:1326-1327, 1973.
2. **Penning, T.M.** The biosynthesis, assembly and secretion of vitellogenin, a high mol. wt. multicomponent protein. Ph.D. Dissertation, University of Southampton, United Kingdom, 1976.
3. **Penning, T.M.**, Merry, A.H., Munday, K.A., Akhtar, M. Studies on the biosynthesis, assembly and secretion of vitellogenin, an oestrogen-induced multicomponent protein. *Biochem. J.* 162:157-170, 1977.
4. Smith, D.F., **Penning, T.M.**, Ansari, A.Q., Munday, K.A., Akhtar, M. Oestrogen-induced cholesterol and fatty acid biosynthesis in *Xenopus laevis* liver during vitellogenic response. *Biochem. J.* 174:353-361, 1978.
5. **Penning, T.M.**, Westbrook, E.M., Talalay, P. On the number of steroid binding sites of Δ^5 -3-ketosteroid isomerase. *Eur. J. Biochem.* 105:461-469, 1980.
6. **Penning, T.M.**, Covey, D.F., Talalay, P. Inactivation of Δ^5 -3-ketosteroid isomerase with active-site directed acetylenic steroids. *Biochem. J.* 193:217-227, 1981.
7. **Penning, T.M.**, Covey, D.F., Talalay, P. Irreversible inactivation of Δ^5 -3-ketosteroid isomerase from *Pseudomonas testosteroni* by acetylenic suicide substrates: Mechanism of formation and properties of the enzyme-steroid adduct. *J. Biol. Chem.* 256:6842-6850, 1981.

Trevor M. Penning, Ph.D.

8. **Penning, T.M.** and Talalay, P. Linkage of acetylenic secosteroid suicide substrates to an active site peptide of Δ^5 -3-ketosteroid isomerase: Isolation and characterization of a tetrapeptide. *J. Biol. Chem.* 256:6851-6858, 1981.
9. **Penning, T.M.** and Covey, D.F. Inactivation of Δ^5 -3-ketosteroid isomerase(s) from bovine adrenal cortex by acetylenic steroids. *J. Steroid Biochem.* 16:691-699, 1982.
10. **Penning, T.M.** Inactivation of Δ^5 -3-ketosteroid isomerase(s) from beef adrenal cortex by β,γ -acetylenic secosteroids. *Steroids* 39:301-311, 1982.
11. **Penning, T.M.**, Heller, D.N., Balasubramanian, T.M., Fenselau, C.C., Talalay, P. Mass spectrometric studies of a modified active-site tetrapeptide from Δ^5 -3-ketosteroid isomerase from *Pseudomonas testosteroni*. *J. Biol. Chem.* 257:12589-12593, 1982.
12. **Penning, T.M.** and Talalay, P. Inhibition of a major NAD(P)⁺-linked oxidoreductase from rat liver cytosol by steroidal and nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory agents and by prostaglandins. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 80:4504-4508, 1983.
13. **Penning, T.M.**, Mukharji, I., Barrows, S., Talalay, P. Purification and properties of a 3α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase of rat liver cytosol and its inhibition by anti-inflammatory drugs. *Biochem. J.* 222:601-611, 1984.
14. **Penning, T.M.** Irreversible inhibition of Δ^5 -3-oxosteroid isomerase by 2-substituted progesterones. *Biochem. J.* 226:469-476, 1985.
15. Smithgall, T.E. and **Penning T.M.** Indomethacin-sensitive 3α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase in rat tissues. *Biochem. Pharmacol.* 34:831-835, 1985.
16. **Penning, T.M.** Inhibition of 5β -dihydrocortisone reduction in rat liver cytosol: A rapid spectrophotometric screen for nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drug potency. *J. Pharm. Sci.* 74:651-654, 1985. [Awarded The Albert Ethelbert Ebert Prize and Medal]
17. Sharp, R.B., Senior, M.B., **Penning, T.M.** Potent inhibition of mammalian progesterone synthesis by 2α -cyanoprogestrone. *Biochem. J.* 230:587-594, 1985.
18. Smithgall, T.E. and **Penning, T.M.** Sex differences in indomethacin-sensitive 3α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase of rat liver cytosol. *Cancer Res.* 45:4946-4949, 1985.
19. **Penning, T.M.**, Sharp, R.B., Krieger, N.R. Purification and properties of 3α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase from rat brain cytosol: Inhibition by nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs and progestins. *J. Biol. Chem.* 260:15266-15272, 1985.
20. Smithgall, T.E. and **Penning, T.M.** Inhibition of *trans*-dihydrodiol oxidation by the non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs. *Carcinogenesis* 7:583-588, 1986.

Trevor M. Penning, Ph.D.

21. Smithgall, T.E., Harvey, R.G., **Penning, T.M.** Regio- and stereospecificity of homogeneous 3α -hydroxysteroid/dihydrodiol dehydrogenase for *trans*-dihydrodiol metabolites of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons. *J. Biol. Chem.* 261:6184-6191, 1986.
22. Ricigliano, J.W. and **Penning, T.M.** Active-site directed inactivation of rat ovarian 20α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase. *Biochem. J.* 240:717-723, 1986.
23. **Penning, T.M.** Indomethacin and glucocorticoid metabolism in rat liver cytosol. *Biochem. Pharmacol.* 35:4203-4209, 1986.
24. Ivins, J.K. and **Penning, T.M.** Radiochemical detection of dihydrodiol dehydrogenase: Distribution of the enzyme in male Sprague-Dawley rat tissues and its sensitivity to inhibition by indomethacin and 6-medroxyprogesterone acetate. *Cancer Res.* 47:680-684, 1987.
25. **Penning, T.M.**, Carlson, K.E., Sharp, R.B. Affinity-labelling of the anti-inflammatory drug and prostaglandin-binding site of 3α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase of rat liver cytosol with 17β - and 21-bromoacetoxysteroids. *Biochem. J.* 245:269-276, 1987.
26. **Penning, T.M.** and Sharp, R.B. Prostaglandin dehydrogenase activity of purified rat liver 3α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase. *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Comm.* 148:646-652, 1987.
27. Smithgall, T.E., Harvey, R.G., **Penning, T.M.** Spectroscopic identification of *ortho*-quinones as the products of polycyclic aromatic *trans*-dihydrodiol oxidation catalyzed by dihydrodiol dehydrogenase: A potential route of proximate carcinogen metabolism. *J. Biol. Chem.* 263:1814-1820, 1988.
28. Smithgall, T.E., Harvey, R.G., **Penning, T.M.** Oxidation of the *trans*-3,4-dihydrodiol metabolites of the potent carcinogen 7,12-dimethylbenz[*a*]anthracene and other benz[*a*]anthracene derivatives by 3α -hydroxysteroid-dihydrodiol dehydrogenase: Effects of methyl substitution on velocity and stereochemical course of *trans*-dihydrodiol oxidation. *Cancer Res.* 48:1227-1232, 1988.
29. Smithgall, T.E. and **Penning, T.M.** Electrophoretic and immunochemical characterization of 3α -hydroxysteroid/dihydrodiol dehydrogenases of rat tissues. *Biochem. J.* 254:715-721, 1988.
30. Sharp, R.B. and **Penning, T.M.** Inhibition of progesterone synthesis in normal and transformed placental cells by tight binding inhibitors of 3β -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase. *Steroids* 51:441-457, 1988.
31. **Penning, T.M.**, Sharp, R.B., Smithgall, T.E. Non-K-region *o*-quinones as enzyme-generated inactivators of dihydrodiol dehydrogenase. *Biochemistry* 28:4505-4511, 1989.
32. Ricigliano, J.W. and **Penning, T.M.** Synthesis and evaluation of non-steroidal mechanism-based inactivators of 3α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase. *Biochem. J.* 262:139-149, 1989.
33. Buller, A.L., Sharp, R.B., **Penning, T.M.** Characterization of dihydrodiol dehydrogenase in rat H-4IIE hepatoma cells. *Cancer Res.* 49:6976-6980, 1989.

Trevor M. Penning, Ph.D.

34. Ricigliano, J.W. and **Penning, T.M.** Evidence that enzyme-generated aromatic Michael acceptors covalently modify the nucleotide-binding site of 3α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase. *Biochem. J.* 269:749-755, 1990.
35. **Penning, T.M.** and Sharp, R.B. Characterization of dihydrodiol dehydrogenase in human liver and lung. *Carcinogenesis* 11:1203-1208, 1990.
36. Pawlowski, J., Huizinga, M., **Penning, T.M.** Isolation and partial characterization of a full-length cDNA clone for 3α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase: A potential target enzyme for nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs. *Agents & Actions* 34:289-293, 1991.
37. Pawlowski, J.E., Huizinga, M., **Penning, T.M.** Cloning and sequencing of the cDNA for rat liver 3α -hydroxysteroid/dihydrodiol dehydrogenase. *J. Biol. Chem.* 266:8820-8825, 1991.
38. **Penning, T.M.**, Abrams, W.R., Pawlowski, J.E. Affinity labeling of 3α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase with 3α -bromoacetoxyandrosterone and 11α -bromoacetoxyprogesterone. Isolation and sequence of active site peptides containing reactive cysteines; sequence confirmation using nucleotide sequence from a cDNA clone. *J. Biol. Chem.* 266:8826-8834, 1991.
39. **Penning, T.M.**, Thornton, R., Ricigliano, J.W. Clues to the development of mechanism-based inactivators of 3α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase: Comparison of steroidal and nonsteroidal Michael acceptors and epoxides. *Steroids* 56:420-427, 1991.
40. Askonas, L.J., Ricigliano, J.W., **Penning, T.M.** The kinetic mechanism catalyzed by homogeneous rat liver 3α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase. Evidence for binary and ternary dead-end complexes containing non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs. *Biochem. J.* 278:835-841, 1991.
41. Askonas, L.J. and **Penning, T.M.** Development of affinity labeling agents based on nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs: Labeling of the nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drug binding site of 3α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase. *Biochemistry* 30:11553-11560, 1991.
42. Hardy, M.P., Gelber, S.J., Zhou, Z., **Penning, T.M.**, Ricigliano, J.W., Ganjam, V.K., Nonneman, D., Ewing, L.L. Hormonal control of Leydig cell differentiation. *Ann. NY Acad. Sci.* 637:152-163, 1991.
43. **Penning, T.M.**, Isaacson, K., Lyttle, C.R. Hormonal regulation of 3α -hydroxysteroid/dihydrodiol dehydrogenase in rat liver cytosol. *Biochem. Pharmacol.* 43:1148-1151, 1992.
44. Murty, V.S. and **Penning, T.M.** Characterization of mercapturic acid and glutathionyl conjugates of benzo[*a*]pyrene-7,8-dione by two-dimensional NMR. *Bioconjug. Chem.* 3:218-224, 1992.
45. Flowers-Geary, L., Harvey, R.G., **Penning, T.M.** Examination of diols and diol epoxides of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons as substrates for rat liver dihydrodiol dehydrogenase. *Chem. Res. Toxicol.* 5:576-583, 1992.
46. Shou, M., Harvey, R.G., **Penning, T.M.** Contribution of dihydrodiol dehydrogenase to the metabolism of (\pm)-*trans*-7,8-dihydroxy-7,8-dihydrobenzo[*a*]pyrene in fortified rat liver subcellular fractions. *Carcinogenesis* 13:1575-1582, 1992.

Trevor M. Penning, Ph.D.

47. Flowers-Geary, L., Harvey, R.G., **Penning, T.M.** Examination of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon *o*-quinones produced by dihydrodiol dehydrogenase as substrates for redox-cycling in rat liver. *Biochemistry (Life-Sci. Adv.)* 11:49-58, 1992.
48. Murty, V.S. and **Penning, T.M.** Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon (PAH) *ortho*-quinone conjugate chemistry. Kinetics of thiol addition to PAH *ortho*-quinones and structures of thioether adducts of naphthalene-1,2-dione. *Chem. Biol. Interact.* 84:169-188, 1992.
49. Flowers-Geary, L., Harvey, R.G., **Penning, T.M.** Cytotoxicity of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon *o*-quinones in rat and human hepatoma cells. *Chem. Res. Toxicol.* 6:252-260, 1993.
50. Shou, M., Harvey, R.G., **Penning, T.M.** Reactivity of benzo[*a*]pyrene-7,8-dione with DNA. Evidence for the formation of deoxyguanosine adducts. *Carcinogenesis* 14:475-482, 1993.
51. Hou, Y.-T., Xia, W., Pawlowski, J.E., **Penning, T.M.** Rat dihydrodiol dehydrogenase: Complexity of gene structure and tissue-specific and sexually dimorphic gene expression. *Cancer Res.* 54:247-255, 1994.
52. Hoog, S.S., Pawlowski, J.E., Alzari, P.M., **Penning, T.M.**, Lewis, M. Three-dimensional structure of rat liver 3 α -hydroxysteroid/dihydrodiol dehydrogenase: A member of the aldo-keto reductase superfamily. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 91:2517-2521, 1994.
53. Pawlowski, J.E. and **Penning, T.M.** Overexpression and mutagenesis of the cDNA for rat liver 3 α -hydroxysteroid/dihydrodiol dehydrogenase. Role of cysteines and tyrosines in catalysis. *J. Biol. Chem.* 269:13502-13510, 1994.
54. Schlegel, B.P., Pawlowski, J.E., Hu, Y., Scolnick, D.M., Covey, D.F., **Penning, T.M.** Secosteroid mechanism-based inactivators and site-directed mutagenesis as probes for steroid hormone recognition by 3 α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase. *Biochemistry* 33:10367-10374, 1994.
55. Tang, M.S., Askonas, L.J., **Penning, T.M.** Bromoacetamido analogs of indomethacin and mefenamic acid as affinity-labeling agents and mechanistic probes for prostaglandin H₂ synthase. *Biochemistry* 34:808-815, 1995.
56. Lin, H.-K. and **Penning, T.M.** Cloning, sequencing, and functional analysis of the 5'-flanking region of the rat 3 α -hydroxysteroid/dihydrodiol dehydrogenase gene. *Cancer Res.* 55, 4105-4113, 1995.
57. Flowers-Geary, L., Harvey, R.G., **Penning, T.M.** Identification of benzo[*a*]pyrene-7,8-dione as an authentic metabolite of (\pm)-*trans*-7,8-dihydroxy-7,8-dihydrobenzo[*a*]pyrene in isolated rat hepatocytes. *Carcinogenesis* 16:2707-2715, 1995.
58. **Penning, T.M.**, Ohnishi, S.T., Ohnishi, T., Harvey, R.G. Generation of reactive oxygen species during the enzymatic oxidation of polycyclic aromatic *trans* -dihydrodiols catalyzed by dihydrodiol dehydrogenase. *Chem Res Toxicol* 9:84-92, 1996.

Trevor M. Penning, Ph.D.

59. Flowers-Geary, L., Bleczinski, W., Harvey, R.G., **Penning, T.M.** Cytotoxicity and mutagenicity of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon *o*-quinones produced by dihydrodiol dehydrogenase. *Chem Biol Interact* 99:55-72, 1996.
60. Bennett, M.J., Schlegel, B.P., **Penning, T.M.**, Lewis, M. Structure of 3 α -hydroxysteroid/dihydrodiol dehydrogenase complexed with NADP⁺. *Biochemistry*, 35: 10702-10711, 1996
61. Flowers, L., Bleczinski, W.F., Burczynski, M.E., Harvey, R.G., **Penning, T.M.** Disposition and biological activity of benzo[*a*]pyrene-7,8-dione. A genotoxic metabolite generated by dihydrodiol dehydrogenase. *Biochemistry*, 35: 13664-13672, 1996.
62. Jez, J.M., Schlegel, B.P., **Penning, T.M.** Characterization of the substrate binding site in rat liver 3 α -hydroxysteroid/dihydrodiol dehydrogenase. The roles of tryptophans in ligand binding and protein fluorescence. *J. Biol. Chem.* 271: 30190-30198, 1996.
63. Tang, M.S., Copeland, R.A., **Penning, T.M.** Detection of a Fe²⁺-protoporphyrin-IX intermediate during the aspirin-treated prostaglandin H₂ synthase II catalysis of arachidonic acid to 15-HETE. *Biochemistry*, 36: 7527-7534, 1997.
64. Flowers, L., Ohnishi S.T., **Penning, T.M.** DNA strand scission by polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon *o*-quinones: role of reactive oxygen species, Cu(II)/Cu(I) redox-cycling and *o*-semiquinone anion radicals. *Biochemistry*, 36: 8640-8648, 1997.
- 65. Bennett, M.J., Albert, R.H., Jez, J.M., Ma, H., Penning, T.M., Lewis, M. Steroid recognition and regulation of hormone action: crystal structure of testosterone and NADP⁺ bound to 3 α -hydroxysteroid/dihydrodiol dehydrogenase. *Structure*, 5: 799-812, 1997. Cover Feature.**
- 66. Jez, J.M., Flynn, G., Penning, T.M. A new nomenclature for the aldo-keto reductase superfamily. *Biochem. Pharmacol.*, 54: 639-647, 1997 (Listed as the most cited article in the journal between 1997-2007)**
67. Lin, H-K., Jez, J.M., Schlegel, B.P., Peehl, D.M., Pachter, J.A., **Penning, T.M.** Expression and characterization of recombinant type 2 3 α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase (HSD) from human prostate: demonstration of bifunctional 3 α (17 β)-HSD activity and cellular distribution. *Mol. Endocrinology*, 11: 1971-1984, 1997.
68. Hou, Y-T., Lin, H-K., **Penning, T.M.** Dexamethasone regulation of the rat 3 α -hydroxysteroid/dihydrodiol dehydrogenase gene. *Mol. Pharmacol.* 53: 459-466, 1998.
69. Schlegel, B.P., Jez, J.M., **Penning, T.M.** Mutagenesis of 3 α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase reveals a "push-pull" mechanism for proton transfer in aldo-keto reductases. *Biochemistry* 37: 3538-3548, 1998.
70. Burczynski, M.E., Harvey, R.G., **Penning, T.M.** Expression and characterization of four recombinant human dihydrodiol dehydrogenase isoforms: Oxidation of *trans*-7,8-dihydroxy-7,8-dihydrobenzo[*a*]pyrene to the activated *ortho*-quinone metabolite benzo[*a*]pyrene-7,8-dione. *Biochemistry* 37: 6781-6790, 1998.

Trevor M. Penning, Ph.D.

71. Jez, J.M., and **Penning, T.M.** Engineering steroid 5 β -reductase activity into rat liver 3 α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase. *Biochemistry* 37: 9695-9703, 1998.
72. Schlegel, B.P., Ratnam, K., **Penning, T.M.** Retention of NADPH-linked quinone reductase activity in an aldo-keto reductase following mutation of the catalytic tyrosine. *Biochemistry* 37: 11003-11011, 1998.
73. McCoull, K.D., Rindgen, D., Blair, I.A., **Penning, T.M.** Synthesis and characterization of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon *o*-quinone depurinating N7-guanine adducts. *Chem. Res. Toxicol.* 12: 237-246, 1999.
74. Burczynski, M.E., Lin, H-K., **Penning, T.M.** Isoform-specific induction of a human aldo-keto reductase by polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAHs), electrophiles, and oxidative stress: implications for the alternative pathway of PAH activation catalyzed by human dihydrodiol dehydrogenases. *Cancer Res.* 59: 607-614, 1999.
75. Ratnam, K., Ma, H., **Penning, T.M.** The arginine 276 anchor for NADP(H) dictates fluorescence kinetic transients in 3 α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase, a representative aldo-keto reductase. *Biochemistry* 38: 7856-7864, 1999.
76. Ma, H. and **Penning, T.M.** Characterization of homogeneous recombinant rat ovarian 20 α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase: fluorescent properties and inhibition profile. *Biochem. J.* 341: 853-859, 1999.
77. **Penning, T.M.** Molecular determinants of steroid recognition and catalysis in aldo-keto reductases. Lessons from 3 α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase. *J. Steroid Biochem. & Mol. Biol.*, 69: 211-225, 1999.
78. Hung, C.F. and **Penning, T.M.** Members of the nuclear factor 1 transcription factor family regulate 3 α -hydroxysteroid/dihydrodiol dehydrogenase (3 α -HSD/DD AKR1C9) gene expression: a member of the aldo-keto reductase superfamily. *Mol. Endocrinol.* 13: 1704-1717, 1999.
79. Ma, H, and **Penning, T.M.** Conversion of mammalian 3 α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase to 20 α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase using loop chimeras: changing specificity from androgens to progestins. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 96: 11161-11166, 1999.
80. Lin, H.K., Hung, C-F., Moore, M., **Penning, T.M.** Genomic structure of rat 3 α -hydroxysteroid/dihydrodiol dehydrogenase (3 α -HSD/DD, AKR1C9). *J. Steroid. Biochem. & Mol. Biol.* 71: 29-39, 1999.
81. Burczynski, M.E., Palackal, N.T., Harvey, R.G., **Penning, T.M.** Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon *trans*-dihydrodiol specificity of four recombinant dihydrodiol dehydrogenase isoforms. *Polycyclic Aromatic Compounds* 16: 205-214, 1999.
82. Tsuruda, L., Hou, Y-T., **Penning, T.M.** Stable transfection of dihydrodiol dehydrogenase in MCF-7 breast carcinoma cells promotes polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon-*o*-quinone formation which leads to cell death. *Polycyclic Aromatic Compounds* 16: 215-224, 1999.

Trevor M. Penning, Ph.D.

83. Harvey, R.G., **Penning, T.M.**, Jarabak, J., Zhang, F-J. Role of quinone metabolites in PAH carcinogenesis. *Polycyclic Aromatic Compounds* 16: 13-20, 1999.
84. Ma, H., Ratnam, K., **Penning, T.M.** Mutation of nicotinamide pocket residues in rat liver 3 α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase reveals different modes of cofactor binding. *Biochemistry* 39: 102-109, 2000.
85. Burczynski, M.E. and **Penning, T.M.** Genotoxic PAH *o*-quinones generated by aldo-keto reductases induce *CYP1A1* via the aryl hydrocarbon receptor. *Cancer Res.* 60: 908-915, 2000.
86. Hardy, D.O., Ge, R-S., Catterall, J.F., Hou, Y-t., **Penning, T.M.**, Hardy, M.P. Identification of the oxidative 3 α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase activity of rat Leydig cells as type II retinol dehydrogenase. *Endocrinology* 141: 1608-1617, 2000.
87. **Penning, T.M.**, Burczynski, M.E., Jez, J.M., Hung, C-F., Lin, H-K., Ma, H., Moore, M., Palackal, N., Ratnam, K. Human 3 α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase isoforms (AKR1C1-AKR1C4) of the aldo-keto reductase superfamily: functional plasticity and tissue distribution reveals roles in the inactivation and formation of male and female sex hormones. *Biochem. J.* 350: 67-77, 2000.
88. Sridhar, G.R., Murty, V.S., Lee, S.H., Blair, I. A., **Penning, T.M.** Amino acid adducts of PAH *o*-Quinones: Model studies with naphthalene-1,2-dione. *Tetrahedron* 57: 407-412, 2001.
89. **Penning, T.M.**, Burczynski, M.E., Jez, J.M., Lin, H-K., Ma, H., Moore, M., Ratnam, K., Palackal, N. Structure-function aspects and inhibitor design of type 5 17 β -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase (AKR1C3). *Molecular & Cell Endocrinol.* 171: 137-149, 2001.
90. Burczynski, M.E., Sridhar, G.R., Palackal, N.T., **Penning, T.M.** The reactive oxygen species- and Michael acceptor inducible human aldo-keto reductase AKR1C1 reduces the α,β -unsaturated aldehyde 4-hydroxy-2-nonenal to 1,4-dihydroxy-2-nonene. *J. Biol. Chem.* 276: 2890-2897, 2001.
91. Pessah, I.N., Beltzner, C., Burchiel, S.W., Sridhar, G., **Penning, T.M.**, Feng, W. A bioactive metabolite of benzo[a]pyrene, benzo[a]pyrene-7,8-dione, selectively alters microsomal Ca²⁺ transport and ryanodine receptor function. *Mol. Pharmacol.* 59: 506-513, 2001.
92. Jez, J.M. and **Penning, T.M.** The aldo-keto reductase (AKR) superfamily: an update. *Chemico-Biol. Inter.*, 130-132: 499-525, 2001.
93. Palackal, N.T., Burczynski, M.E., Harvey, R.G., **Penning, T.M.** Metabolic activation of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon (PAH) *trans*-dihydrodiols by ubiquitously expressed aldehyde reductase (AKR1A1). *Chemico-Biol. Inter.* 130-132: 815-824, 2001.
94. **Penning, T.M.**, Ma, H., Jez, J.M. Engineering steroid hormone specificity into aldo-keto reductases. *Chemico-Biol. Inter.* 130-132: 659-671, 2001.
95. Tsuruda, L., Hou, Y-t., **Penning, T.M.** Stable expression of rat dihydrodiol dehydrogenase (AKR1C9) in human breast MCF-7 cells results in the formation of PAH *o*-quinones and enzyme mediated cell death. *Chem. Res. Toxicol.* 14: 856-862, 2001.

Trevor M. Penning, Ph.D.

96. Palackal, N.T., Burczynski, M.E., Harvey, R.G., **Penning, T.M.** The ubiquitous aldehyde reductase (AKR1A1) oxidizes proximate carcinogen *trans*-dihydrodiols to *ortho*-quinones: Potential role in polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon activation. *Biochemistry* 40: 10901-10910, 2001.
97. Jin, Y., Stayrook, S.E., Albert, R.H., Palackal, N.T., **Penning, T.M.**, Lewis, M. Crystal structure of human type III 3 α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase/bile-acid binding protein complexed with NADP⁺ and ursodeoxycholate. *Biochemistry* 40: 10161-10168, 2001.
98. Nelson, L.V., Qin, K-N., Rosenfield, R.L., Wood, J.R., **Penning, T.M.**, Legro, R.S., Strauss, J.F., McAllister, J.M. The biochemical basis for increased testosterone production in theca cells propagated from patients with polycystic ovary syndrome. *J. Clin. Endocrinol. & Metabolism* 86: 5925-5933, 2001.
- 99. Yu, D., Berlin, J.A., Penning, T.M., Field, J.M. Reactive oxygen species generated by PAH *o*-quinones cause change-in-function mutations in p53. *Chemical Res. Toxicol.* 15: 832-842, 2002. Cover Feature.**
100. Palackal, N.T., Lee, S-H., Harvey, R.G., Blair, I.A., **Penning, T.M.** Activation of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon *trans*-dihydrodiol proximate carcinogens by human aldo-keto reductase (AKR1C) enzymes and their functional overexpression in human lung carcinoma (A549) cells. *J. Biol. Chem.* 277: 24799-24808, 2002.
101. Yu, D., Kazanietz, M.G., Harvey, R.G., **Penning, T.M.** Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon *o*-quinones inhibit the activity of the catalytic fragment of protein kinase C. *Biochemistry* 41: 11888-11894, 2002.
102. Yu, D., Berlin, J.A., **Penning, T.M.**, Field, J. M. Benzo[*a*]pyrene-7,8-dione is more mutagenic than *anti*-BPDE on p53 and is dependent upon the generation of reactive oxygen species. *Polycyclic Aromatic Compounds* 22: 881-891, 2002.
103. Palackal, N.T., Lee, S.H., Harvey, R.G., Blair, I.A., **Penning, T.M.** Human AKR1C isoforms oxidize the potent carcinogen 7,12-DMBA-3,4-diol in the human lung A549 carcinoma cell line. *Polycyclic Aromatic Compounds* 22: 801-810, 2002.
104. Jin, Y., Cooper, W.C., **Penning, T.M.** Examination of the differences in structure-function of human and rat 3 α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase. *Chem Biol Interact.* 143-144: 383-392, 2003.
105. Heredia, V.V., Kruger, R., **Penning, T.M.** Steroid-binding site residues dictate optimal substrate positioning in rat 3 α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase (3 α -HSD or AKR1C9). *Chem Biol Interact.* 143-144: 393-400, 2003.
106. Rizner, T., Lin, H.K., **Penning, T.M.** Role of human type 3 3 α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase (AKR1C2) in androgen metabolism of prostate cancer cells. *Chem Biol Interact.* 143-144: 401-409, 2003.

Trevor M. Penning, Ph.D.

107. Hyndman, D., Bauman, D.R., Heredia, V.V., **Penning, T.M.** The Aldo-Keto Reductase (AKR) Superfamily Homepage. *Chem Biol Interact.* 143-144: 621-631, 2003.
108. Rižner T.L., Lin, H.K., Peehl, D.M., Steckelbroeck, S., Bauman, D.R., **Penning, T.M.** Human Type 3 3α -Hydroxysteroid Dehydrogenase (AKR1C2) and Androgen Metabolism in Prostate Cells. *Endocrinology* 144: 2922-2932, 2003.
109. **Penning, T.M.**, Jin, Y., Heredia, V., Lewis, M. Structure-function relationships in 3α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenases: A comparison of the rat and human isoforms. *J. Steroid Biochemistry and Molecular Biology* 85: 247-255, 2003.
110. Jin, Y., Cooper, W.C., **Penning, T.M.** Examination of the differences in structure-function of human and rat 3α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase. *Chem. Biol. Interact.* 143-144: 383-392, 2003.
111. Heredia, V.V., Kruger, R.G., **Penning, T.M.** Steroid-binding site residues dictate optimal substrate position in rat 3α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase (3α -HSD or AKR1C9). *Chem. Biol. Interact.* 143-144: 393-400, 2003.
112. Steckelbroeck, S., Jin, Y., Gopishetty, S., Oyesanmi, B., **Penning, T.M.** Human cytosolic 3α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenases of the aldo-keto reductase superfamily display significant 3β -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase activity: implications for steroid hormone metabolism and action. *J Biol Chem.* 279: 10784-10795, 2004.
113. Harvey, R.G., Dai, Q., Ran, C., **Penning, T.M.:** Synthesis of the *o*-quinones and other oxidized metabolites of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons implicated in carcinogenesis. *J. Org. Chem.* 69: 2024-2032, 2004.
114. Szewczuk, L.M., Forti, L., Stivala, L.A., **Penning, T.M.** Resveratrol is a peroxidase mediated inactivator of COX-1 but not COX-2: A mechanistic approach to the design of COX-1 selective agents. *J Biol Chem.* 279: 22727-22737, 2004
115. Heredia, V.V., Cooper, W.C., Kruger, R.G., Jin, Y., **Penning, T.M.** Alanine scanning and mutagenesis of the testosterone binding site of rat 3α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase demonstrates contact residues influence the rate-determining step. *Biochemistry* 43: 5832-5841, 2004.
116. Heredia, V.V. and **Penning, T.M.** Dissection of the physiological interconversion of 5α -DHT and 3α -diol by rat 3α -HSD via transient kinetics shows that the chemical step is rate-determining: effect of mutating cofactor and substrate-binding pocket residues on catalysis. *Biochemistry* 43: 12028-12037, 2004.
117. **Penning, T.M.**, Shen, Y-M., Mick, R., Shults, J., Field, M. Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon *o*-quinones mutate p53 in human lung adenocarcinoma cells. *Polycyclic Aromatic Compounds* 24: 583-596, 2004.
118. Szewczuk, L.M., and **Penning, T.M.** Mechanism-based inactivation of COX-1 by red wine *m*-hydroquinones: A structure-activity relationship study. *J. Natural Products*, 67: 1777-1782, 2004.

Trevor M. Penning, Ph.D.

119. Patte-Menash, C., **Penning, T.M.**, Maenash-Nyagan, A.G. Anatomical and cellular localization of neuroactive $5\alpha/3\alpha$ -reduced steroid synthesizing enzymes in the spinal cord. *J. Comparative Neurology*, 477: 286-299, 2004.

120. Steckelbroeck S, Jin Y, Oyesanmi B, Kloosterboer HJ, **Penning T.M.** Tibolone is metabolized by the $3\alpha/3\beta$ -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase (HSD) activities of the four human isozymes of the aldo-keto reductase (AKR)1C subfamily: inversion of stereo-specificity with a $\Delta^{5(10)}$ -3-ketosteroid. *Mol Pharmacol.* 66:1702-1711, 2004.

121. Lin, H-K., Steckelbroeck, S., Fung, K-M., Jones, A.N., **Penning, T.M.** Characterization of a monoclonal antibody for human aldo-keto reductase AKR1C3 (type 2 3α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase/type 5 17β -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase): immunohistochemical detection in breast and prostate. *Steroids*, 69: 795-801, 2004.

122. Bauman D.R., Rudnick S, Szewczuk L.M., Jin Y, Gopishetty S, **Penning T.M.** Development of non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug (NSAID) analogs and steroid carboxylates selective for human aldo-keto reductase isoforms: Potential antineoplastic agents that work independently of cyclooxygenase isozymes *Mol. Pharmacol.* 67: 60-68, 2005.

123. Jiang, H., Shen, Y., Quinn, A.M., **Penning, T.M.** Competing roles of cytochrome P450 1A1/1B1 and aldo-keto reductase 1A1 in the metabolic activation of (\pm)-7,8-dihydroxy-7,8-dihydrobenzo[*a*]pyrene in human bronchoalveolar cell extracts. *Chem. Res. Toxicol.* 18: 365-374, 2005.

124. Szewczuk, L.M., Lee, S.H., Blair, I.A., **Penning, T.M.** Viniferin formation by COX-1: Evidence for radical intermediates during co-oxidation of resveratrol. *J. Natural Products* 68: 36-42, 2005.

125. Park, J-H., Gopishetty, S., Szewczuk, L.M., Troxel, A.B., Harvey, R.G., **Penning, T.M.** Formation of 8-oxo-7,8-dihydro-2'-deoxyguanosine (8-oxo-dGuo) by PAH *o*-quinones: involvement of reactive oxygen species and copper (II)/copper (I) redox cycling. *Chem. Res. Toxicol.* 18: 1026-1037, 2005.

PMCID: [PMCID1314988](#)

126. Gao, J., Voss, A., Pessah, I.N., Lauer, F.T., **Penning, T.M.**, Burchiel, S.W. Ryanodine receptor-mediated rapid increase in intracellular calcium induced by 7,8- benzo[*a*]pyrene quinone in human and murine leukocytes. *Toxicol. Sci.* 87:419-26, 2005.

127. Fung, K.-M., Samara, E.N.S., Wong, C., Metwalli, A., Krlin, R., Bane, B., Liu, C. Z., Yang, J.T., Pitha, J.V., Culkin, D. J., Kropp, B.P., **Penning, T. M.**, Lin, H.-K. Increased expression of type 2 3α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase/type 5 17β -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase (AKR1C3) and its relationship with androgen receptor in prostate carcinoma. *Endocrine-Related Cancer* 13:1-13, 2006.

128. Bauman, D.R., Steckelbroeck, S., Williams, M.V., Peehl, D.M., **Penning, T.M.** Identification of the major oxidative 3α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase in human prostate that converts 5α -androstane- $3\alpha,17\beta$ -diol to 5α -dihydrotestosterone. A potential therapeutic target for androgen dependent disease. *Mol. Endocrinol.*, 20:444-458, 2006.

Trevor M. Penning, Ph.D.

129. Rizner, T.L., Smuc, T., Repreht, R., Sinkovec, J., **Penning, T.M.** AKR1C1 and AKR1C3 may determine progesterone and estrogen ratios in endometrial cancer. *Mol. Cell. Endocrinol.*, 248:126-135, 2006.

130. **Penning, T.M.**, Steckelbroeck, S., Bauman, D.R., Miller, W.M., Jin, Y., Peehl, D.M., Fung, K-M., Lin, H.K. Aldo-keto reductase (AKR) 1C3: Role in prostate disease and the development of specific inhibitors. *Mol. Cell. Endocrinol.* 248:182-191, 2006.

131. Sharma, K., Lindqvist, A., Zhou, X.J., Auchus, R.J., **Penning, T.M.**, Andersson, S. Deoxycorticosterone inactivation by AKR1C3 in human mineralocorticoid target tissues. *Mol. Cell. Endocrinol.* 248:79-86, 2006.

132. Jiang, H., Vudathala, D.K., Blair, I.A., **Penning, T.M.** Competing roles of Aldo-Keto Reductase 1A1 and cytochrome P4501B1 in benzo[*a*]pyrene-7,8-diol activation in human bronchoalveolar H358 cells: Role of AKRs in P4501B1 induction. *Chem. Res. Toxicol.* 19:68-78, 2006.

133. Steckelbroeck, S., Oyesanmi, B., Jin, Y., Lee, S.-W., Kloosterboer, H.J., **Penning, T.M.** Tibolone metabolism in human liver is catalyzed by 3 α /3 β -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase activities of the four isoforms of the Aldo-Keto Reductase (AKR)1C subfamily. *The Journal of Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics.* 316:1300-1309, 2006.

134. Jin, Y., and **Penning, T.M.** Molecular docking simulations of steroid substrates into human cytosolic hydroxysteroid dehydrogenases (AKR1C1 and AKR1C2): Insights into positional and stereochemical preferences. *Steroids.* 71:380-91, 2006.

135. Ruan, Q., Kim, H.-Y., Jiang, H., **Penning, T.M.**, Harvey, R.G., Blair, I.A. Quantification of benzo[*a*]pyrene diol epoxide DNA-adducts by stable isotope dilution liquid chromatography/tandem mass spectrometry. *Rapid Communications in Mass Spectrometry.* 20:1369-1380, 2006.

136. Stanbrough, M., Bubley, G.J., Ross, K., Golub, T., Rubin, M.A., **Penning, T.M.**, Febbo, P.G., and Balk, S.P.: Increased expression of genes converting adrenal androgens to testosterone in androgen-dependent prostate cancer. *Cancer Res.* 66 (5): 2815-25, 2006.

137. Park, J.-H., Troxel, A.B., Harvey, R.G., **Penning, T.M.** Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon (PAH) *o*-quinones produced by the Aldo-Keto-Reductases (AKRs) generate abasic sites, oxidized pyrimidines and 8-oxo-dGuo via reactive oxygen species. *Chem Res Toxicol.* 19: 719-28, 2006. **PMCID:** [PMC2366214](#)

138. Yee, D.J., Balsanek, V., Bauman, D.R., **Penning T.M.**, Sames D. Fluorogenic metabolic probes for direct activity readout of redox enzymes: Selective measurement of human AKR1C2 in living cells. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A.* 103:13304-9, 2006. **PMCID:** [PMC1569159](#)

139. Bauman D.R., Steckelbroeck, S., Peehl, D.M., **Penning, T.M.** Transcript profiling of the androgen signal in normal prostate, benign prostatic hyperplasia, and prostate cancer. *Endocrinology.* 147:5806-16, 2006.

Trevor M. Penning, Ph.D.

140. Jin Y, **Penning T.M.** Multiple steps determine the overall rate of the reduction of 5 α -dihydrotestosterone catalyzed by human type 3 3 α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase: implications for the elimination of androgens. *Biochemistry*. 45:13054-63, 2006. **PMCID:** [PMC2597410](#)
141. Shen Y.M., Troxel, A.B., Vedantam, S., **Penning, T.M.**, Field, J. Comparison of p53 mutations induced by PAH *o*-quinones with those caused by *anti*-benzo[*a*]pyrene diol epoxide in *vitro*: Role of reactive oxygen and biological selection. *Chem Res Toxicol*. 19:1441-1450, 2006. **PMCID:** [PMC2366885](#)
142. Caino, M.C., Oliva, J.L., Jiang, H., **Penning, T.M.**, Kazanietz, M.G. Benzo[*a*]pyrene-7,8-dihydrodiol promotes checkpoint activation and G2/M arrest in human bronchoalveolar carcinoma H358 cells. *Mol Pharmacol*. 71: 744-50, 2007
143. Ruan, Q., Gelhaus, S.L., **Penning, T.M.**, Harvey, R.G. Blair, I.A. Aldo-keto reductase- and cytochrome P450-dependent formation of benzo[*a*]pyrene-derived DNA adducts in human bronchoalveolar cells. *Chem. Res. Toxicol*. 20: 424-31, 2007
- 144. Jiang, H., Gelhaus, S.L., Mangal, D., Harvey, R.G., Blair, I.A., Penning, T.M. Metabolism of benzo[*a*]pyrene in human bronchoalveolar H358 cells using liquid chromatography-mass spectrometry. *Chem. Res. Toxicol*. 20: 1331-41, 2007. (Listed as a most cited article in ACS 2007). PMCID: [PMC2423818](#)**
145. Cooper, W.C., Jin, Y., **Penning, T.M.** Elucidation of a complete kinetic mechanism for a mammalian hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase (HSD) and identification of all enzyme forms on the reaction coordinate: The example of rat liver 3 α -HSD (AKR1C9). *J. Biol. Chem*. 282: 33484-33493, 2007.
146. Byrns, M., Steckelbroeck, S., **Penning, T.M.** An indomethacin analogue, N-(4-chlorobenzoyl)-melatonin, is a selective inhibitor of aldo-keto reductase 1C3 (type 2 3 α -HSD, type 5 17 β -HSD, and prostaglandin F synthase), a potential target for the treatment of hormone dependent and hormone independent malignancies. *Biochem Pharmacol*. 75: 484-93, 2008. **PMCID:** [PMC2245880](#)
147. Ran, C., Dai, Q., Ruan, Q., **Penning, T.M.**, Blair, I.A., Harvey, R.G. Strategies for synthesis of adducts of *o*-quinone metabolites of carcinogenic polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons with 2'-deoxyribonucleosides. *J Org Chem*. 73: 992-1003, 2008. **PMCID:** [PMC3804341](#)
- 148. Shultz, C., Palackal, N., Mangal, D., Harvey, R., Blair, I.A., Penning, T.M. Fjord-region benzo[*g*]chrysene-11,12-dihydrodiol and benzo[*c*]phenanthrene-3,4-dihydrodiol as substrates for rat liver dihydrodiol dehydrogenase (AKR1C9): Structural basis for stereochemical preferences. *Chem Res Toxicol*. 21: 668-77, 2008. Profiled in this Issue. PMCID: [PMC2440589](#)**
149. Quinn, A. and **Penning, T.M.** Comparisons of (\pm)-benzo[*a*]pyrene-*trans*-7,8-dihydrodiol activation by human cytochrome P450 and aldo-keto reductase enzymes: effect of redox-state and expression levels. *Chem. Res Toxicol*. 21: 1086-94, 2008.
- 150. Park, J-H., Gelhaus, S., Vedantam, S., Olivia, A., Batra, A., Blair, I.A., Field, J., Penning, T.M. The pattern of p53 mutations caused by PAH *o*-quinones is driven by 8-oxo-dGuo formation while the spectrum of mutations is determined by biological selection for dominance. *Chem. Res. Toxicol*. 21:1039-49, 2008. Profiled in this Issue. PMCID: [PMC2671329](#)**

Trevor M. Penning, Ph.D.

151. Xu, D., Duan, Y., Blair, I.A., **Penning, T.M.**, Harvey, R.G.: Synthesis of dibenzo[*def,p*]chrysene, its active metabolites and their [¹³C]-labeled analogues. *Org. Letts.* 2008 [Epub ahead of print].

152. Di Costanzo, L., Drury, J.E., **Penning, T.M.**, Christianson, D.W.: Crystal structure of human liver Δ^4 -3-ketosteroid 5 β -reductase (AKR1D1) and implications for substrate binding and catalysis. *J. Biol. Chem.* 283: 16830-16839, 2008 Paper of the Week in JBC PMCID: [PMC2423251](#)

153. Park, J-H., Mangal, D., Tacka, K.A., Quinn, A.M., Harvey, R.G., Blair, I.A., **Penning, T.M.** Evidence for the aldo-keto reductase pathway of polycyclic aromatic trans-dihydrodiol activation in human lung A549 cells. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci.* 105: 6846-6851, 2008. Profiled in the Editorial "Lung Cancer Enablers". PMCID: [PMC2383938](#)

154. Quinn, A.M., Harvey, R.G. **Penning, T.M.** Oxidation of PAH *trans*-dihydrodiols by human aldo-keto reductase AKR1B10. *Chem. Res. Toxicol.* 21: 2207-15, 2008 Profiled: "In this Issue" PMCID: [PMC2645959](#)

155. Di Costanzo, L., Drury, J.E., Christianson, D.W., **Penning, T.M.**: Structure and catalytic mechanism of steroid 5 β -reductase (AKR1D1). *Mol. Cell. Endocrinol* 301: 191-8 2009 PMCID: [PMC2675190](#)

156. Byrns, M.C., **Penning, T.M.**: Type 5 17 β -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase/prostaglandin F synthase (AKR1C3): Role in breast cancer and inhibition by nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs. *Chem. Biol. Inter.* 178: 221-7, 2009 PMCID: [PMC3076957](#)

157. Nicol, M.R., Papacleovoulou, G., Evans, D.B., **Penning, T.M.**, Strahcan, M.W., Advani, A., Jonson, S.J., Quinto, R., Mason, J.I.: Estrogen biosynthesis in human H295 adrenocortical carcinoma cells. *Mol. Cell. Endocrinol.* 300: 115-20, 2009 PMCID: [PMC2673546](#)

158. Persson, B., Kallberg., Y, Bray, J.E., Bruford, E., Dellaporta, S.L., Favia, A.D., Duarte, R.G., Jörnvall, H., Kavanagh, K.L., Kedishvili, N., Kisiela, M., Maser, E., Mindnich, R., Orchard, S., **Penning, T.M.**, Thornton, J.M., Adamski, J., Oppermann, U.: The SDR (short-chain dehydrogenase/reductase and related enzymes) nomenclature initiative. *Chem. Biol. Inter.* 178: 94-8, 2009 PMCID: [PMC2896744](#)

159. Di Costanzo, L., **Penning, T.M.**, Christianson, D.W.: Aldo-keto reductase in which the conserved catalytic histidine is substituted. *Chem Biol. Inter.* 178: 127-33, 2009 PMCID: [PMC2761211](#)

160. Xu, D., **Penning, T.M.**, Blair, I.A., Harvey, R.G.: Synthesis of phenol and quinone metabolites of benzo[a]pyrene, a carcinogenic component of tobacco smoke implicated in lung cancer. *J. Org. Chem.* 74: 597-604, 2009 PMCID: [PMC3418794](#)

161. Jin, Y., Duan, L., Lee, S.H., Kloosterboer, H.J., Blair, I.A., **Penning, T.M.** Human cytosolic hydroxysteroid dehydrogenases of the aldo-ketoreductase superfamily catalyze reduction of conjugated steroids: Implications for phase I and phase II steroid hormone metabolism. *J. Biol. Chem.* 284: 10013-22, 2009 PMCID: [PMC2665056](#)

Trevor M. Penning, Ph.D.

162. **Mangal, D., Vudathala, D., Park, J.H., Lee, S.H., Penning, T.M., Blair, I.A.** Analysis of 7,8-dihydro-8-oxo-2'-deoxyguanosine in cellular DNA during oxidative stress. *Chem. Res. Toxicol.* **22**: 788-97, 2009 Profiled "In this Issue". **PMCID:** [PMC2684441](#)

163. Dozmorov, M.G., Hurst, R.E., Culkin, D.J., Kropp, B.P., Frank, M.B., Osban, J., **Penning, T.M., Lin, H.K.** Unique patterns of molecular profiling between human prostate cancer LNCaP and PC-3 cells. *Prostate*, 69: 1077-90, 2009 **PMCID:** [PMC2755240](#)

164. Drury, J.E., Di Costanzo, L., Penning, T.M., Christianson, D.W. Inhibition of human steroid 5 β -reductase (AKR1D1) by finasteride and structure of the enzyme inhibitor complex. *J. Biol. Chem.* 284: 19786-90, 2009. **PMCID:** [PMC2740403](#)

165. Macleod, A.K., McMahon, M., Plummer, S.M., Higgins, L.G., **Penning, T.M., Igarashi, K., Hayes J.D.** Characterization of the cancer chemopreventive Nrf2-dependent gene battery in human keratinocytes: demonstration that the Keap1-Nrf2 pathway, and not the Bach1-Nrf2 pathway, controls cytoprotection against electrophiles as well as redox-cycling compounds. *Carcinogenesis* 30: 1571-80, 2009. **PMCID:** [PMC3656619](#)

166. Azzarello, J.T, Lin, H.-K., Gherezghiher, A., Zakharov, V., Yu, Z., Kropp, B.P., Culkin, D.J., **Penning, T.M.**, and Fung, K.-M.: Expression of AKR1C3 in renal cell carcinoma, papillary urothelial carcinoma, and Wilms' tumor. *Int. J. Clin. Exp. Pathol.* 3: 147-55, 2009. **PMCID:** [PMC2809994](#)

167. Park, J.H., Mangal, D., Frey, A.J., Harvey, R.G., Blair, I.A., **Penning, T.M.:** Aryl hydrocarbon receptor facilitates DNA strand breaks and 8-oxo-2'-deoxyguanosine formation by the aldo-keto reductase product benzo[*a*]pyrene-7,8-dione. *J. Biol. Chem.* 284: 29725-34, 2009 **PMCID:** [PMC2785604](#)

168. Ashley, R.A., Yu, Z., Fung, K.M., Frimberger, D., Kropp, B.P., **Penning, T.M.**, and Lin H.K.: Development evaluation of aldo-keto reductase 1C3 expression in cryptorchid testis. *Urology*, 76: 67-72 2010 **PMCID:** [PMC2809994](#)

169. Byrns, M.C., Duan, L., Lee, S-H., Blair, I.A. and **Penning, T.M.:** Aldo-keto reductase 1C3 expression in MCF-7 cells reveals roles in steroid hormone and prostaglandin metabolism that may explain its overexpression in breast cancer. *J Steroid Biochem Mol Biol.* 118: 177-87, 2010. **PMCID:** [PMC2819162](#)

170. Wu, A., Duan, Y., Xu, D., **Penning, T.M.** and Harvey, R.G.: Regiospecific oxidation of polycyclic aromatic phenols to quinones by hypervalent iodine. *Tetrahedron* 66: 2111-2118, 2010. **PMCID:** [PMC3762479](#)

171. **Penning, T.M.,** Lee, S-H., Jin, Y., Gutierrez, A. and Blair, I.A.: Liquid chromatography-mass spectrometry (LC-MS) of steroid hormone metabolites and its applications. *J Steroid Biochem Mol Biol.* 121: 546-55, 2010. **PMCID:** [PMC 2894289](#).

Trevor M. Penning, Ph.D.

172. Drury, J.E., Mindnich, R., and **Penning, T.M.**: Characterization of disease-related (AKR1D1) mutations reveal their potential to cause bile-acid deficiency. *J. Biol. Chem.* 285: 24529-37, 2010.

PMCID: [PMC2915689](#)

173. Zakharov, V., Lin, H.K., Azzarello, J., McMeekin, S., Moore, K.N., **Penning, T.M.**, Fung, K.M.: Suppressed expression of type 2 3 α /type 5 17 β -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase (AKR1C3) in endometrial hyperplasia and carcinoma. *Int. J. Clin. Exp. Pathol.* 3: 60817, 2010. **PMCID:**

[PMC2907123](#)

174. Steckelbroeck, S., Lütjohann, D., Bauman, D.R., Ludwig, M., Friedl, A., Hans, V.H., **Penning, T.M.**, Klingmüller, D.: Non-stereoselective cytosolic human brain tissue 3-ketosteroid reductase is refractory to inhibition by AKR1C inhibitors. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta.* 1801: 1221-31, 2010. **PMCID :**

[PMC2939277](#)

175. Gelhaus, S.L., Harvey, R.G., **Penning, T.M.**, and Blair, I.A.: Regulation of benzo[a]pyrene-mediated DNA- and glutathione-adduct formation by 2,3,7,8-tetrachlorodibenzo-p-dioxin in human lung cells. *Chem. Res. Toxicol.* 24: 89-98 2010. **PMCID:** [PMC3021323](#)

176. Dozmorov, M.G., Azzarello, J.T., Wren, J.D., Fung, K.M., Yang, Q., Davis, J.S., Hurst, R.E., Culkin, D.J., **Penning, T.M.**, Lin, H.K.: Elevated AKR1C3 expression promotes prostate cancer cell survival and prostate cell-mediated endothelial cell tube formation: Implications for prostate cancer progression. *BMC Cancer* 10: 672, 2010. **PMCID:** [PMC3013086](#)

177. Mindnich, R., Drury, J.E., **Penning, T.M.**: The effect of disease associated point mutations on 5 β -reductase (AKR1D1) enzyme function. *Chem. Biol. Inter.* 191: 250-4, 2011. **PMCID:** [PMC3101292](#)

178. Chen, M., Drury, J.E., **Penning, T.M.**: Substrate specificity and inhibitor analyses of human steroid 5 β -reductase (AKR1D1). *Steroids.* 76: 484-90, 2011. **PMCID:** [PMC3056882](#)

179. Adeniji, A.O., Twenter, B.M., Byrns, M.C., Jin, Y., Winkler, J.D., **Penning, T.M.**: Discovery of substituted 3-(phenylamino)benzoic acids as potent and selective inhibitors of type 5 17 β -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase (AKR1C3). *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* 21: 1464-8, 2011 **PMCID:** [PMC3057412](#)

180. Jin, Y., Mesaros, A.C., Blair, I.A., **Penning, T.M.**: Stereospecific reduction of 5 β -reduced steroids by human ketosteroid reductases of the AKR (aldo-keto reductase) superfamily: role of AKR1C1-AKR1C4 in the metabolism of testosterone and progesterone via the 5 β -reductase pathway. [Biochem. J. 437: 53-61, 2011.](#)

181. Zhang, L., Jin, Y., Chen, M., Huang, M., Harvey, R.G., Blair, I.A., **Penning, T.M.**: Detoxication of structurally diverse polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon (PAH) *o*-quinones by human recombinant catechol-O-methyl transferases (COMT) via O-methylation of PAH catechols. *J. Biol. Chem.* 286: 25644-54, 2011. **Profiled in Chemical Research in Toxicology Editorial.** **PMCID** [PMC3138279](#)

182. Shultz, C.A., Quinn, A.M., Park, J.H., Harvey, R.G., Bolton, J.L., Maser, E., and **Penning, T.M.**: Specificity of Human Aldo-Keto Reductases, NAD(P)H:Quinone Oxidoreductase, and Carbonyl Reductases to Redox-Cycle Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbon Diones and 4-Hydroxyequilenin-*o*-

Trevor M. Penning, Ph.D.

quinone. *Chem Res Toxicol.* 2011 Sep 29. [Epub ahead of print] **Profiled in this Issue in Chemical Research in Toxicology.** **PMCID:** [PMC3251162](#)

183. Lu, D., Harvey, R.G., Blair, I.A., **Penning, T.M.:** Quantitation of Benzo[*a*]pyrene Metabolic Profiles in Human Bronchoalveolar (H358) Cells by Stable Isotope Dilution Liquid Chromatography-Atmospheric Chemical Ionization Mass Spectrometry. *Chem Res Toxicol.* 24: 1905-14, 2011. **Profiled on the American Chemical Society (ACS) Web-site Nov, 14, 2011 As paper of the week for ACS.** **PMCID:** [PMC3725129](#)

184. Jin, Y., Duan, L., Chen, M., **Penning, T.M.,** and Kloosterboer, H.J.: Metabolism of the synthetic progestogen norethynodrel by human ketosteroid reductases of the aldo-keto reductase superfamily. *J Steroid Biochem Mol Biol.* 129: 139-144. 2011. **PMCID:** [PMC3303946](#)

185. Gelhaus, S.L., Gilad, O., Hwang, W.T., **Penning, T.M.,** and Blair, I.A.,. Multidrug resistance protein (MRP) 4 attenuates benzo[*a*]pyrene-mediated DNA-adduct formation in human bronchoalveolar H358 cells. *Toxicol Lett.* 209: 58-66, 2012. **PMCID:** [PMC3256298](#)

186. Adeniji, A.O., Twenter, B.M., Byrns, M.C., Jin, Y., Chen, M., Winkler, J.D., **Penning, T.M.:** Development of potent and selective inhibitors of Aldo-Keto Reductase 1C3 (Type 5 17 β -Hydroxysteroid Dehydrogenase) based on N-phenyl-aminobenzoates and their structure-activity relationships. *J. Med. Chem.* 55: 2311-22, 2012. **PMCID:** [PMC3298089](#)

187. Byrns, M.C., Mindnich, R., Duan, L., **Penning, T.M.:** Overexpression of aldo-keto reductase 1C3 (AKR1C3) in LNCaP cells diverts androgen metabolism towards testosterone resulting in resistance to the 5 α -reductase inhibitor finasteride. *J. Steroid Biochem. Mol. Biol.* 130: 7-15, 2012. **PMCID:** [PMC3319280](#)

188. Sun, L., Chen, Y., Rajendran, C., Mueller, U., Panjekar, S., Wang, M., Mindnich, R., Rosenthal, C., **Penning, T.M.,** Stoeckigt, J.: Crystal structure of perakine reductase, a founding member of a novel Aldo-Keto reductase (AKR) subfamily which undergoes unique conformational changes during NADPH binding. *J. Biol. Chem.* 287: 11213-21, 2012. **PMCID:** [PMC3322887](#)

189. Chen, M., Drury, J.E., Christianson, D.W., **Penning, T.M.:** Conversion of human steroid 5 β -reductase (AKR1D1) into a 3 β -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase by a single-point mutation E120H: an example of perfect enzyme-engineering. *J. Biol. Chem.* 287: 16609-22, 2012. **PMCID:** [PMC3351325](#)

190. Huang, M., Liu, X., Basu, S.S., Zhang, L., Kushman, M.E., Harvey, R.G., Blair, I.A., **Penning, T.M.** Metabolism and distribution of benzo[*a*]pyrene-7,8-dione (B[*a*]P-7,8-dione) in human lung cells by liquid chromatography tandem mass spectrometry: Detection of an adenine B[*a*]P-7,8-dione Adduct. *Chem Res Toxicol.* 25: 993-1003, 2012. **PMCID:** [PMC3358497](#)

191. Chen, M., Adegoke, A., Twenter, B.M., Winkler, J.D., Christianson, D.W., **Penning, T.M.:** Crystal structures of AKR1C3 containing an N-(aryl)amino-benzoate inhibitor and a bifunctional AKR1C3 inhibitor and androgen receptor antagonist. Therapeutic leads for castrate resistant prostate cancer. *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* 22: 3492-7, 2012. **PMCID:** [PMC3348334](#)

Trevor M. Penning, Ph.D.

192. Miller, V.L., Lin, H.K., Murugan, P., Fan, M., **Penning, T.M.**, Brame, L.S., Yang, Q., Fung, K.M.: Aldo-keto reductase family 1 member C3 (AKR1C3) is expressed in adenocarcinoma and squamous cell carcinoma but not small cell carcinoma. *Int J Clin Exp Pathol.* 5(4):278-89, 2012 **PMCID: [PMC3365826](#)**

193. Sen S, Bhojnagarwala P, Francey L, Lu D, **Penning, T.M.**, Field J.: p53 Mutagenesis by benzo[*a*]pyrene derived radical cations. *Chem. Res. Toxicol.* 25: 2117-26, 2012 **PMCID: [PMC3650728](#)** [Available on 2013/10/15]

194. Zhang, L., Huang, M., Blair, I.A., **Penning, T.M.**: Detoxication of benzo[*a*]pyrene-7,8-dione by sulfotransferases (SULTs) in human lung cells. *J. Biol. Chem.* 287: 29909-20, 2012. **PMCID: [PMC3436139](#)**

195. Brožič, P., Turk, S., Adeniji, A.O., Konc, J., Janežič, D., **Penning, T.M.**, Lanišnik Rižner T., and Gobec, S.: Selective inhibitors of aldo-keto reductases AKR1C1 and AKR1C3 discovered by virtual screening of a fragment library. *J. Med.Chem.* 55: 7417-24, 2012. **PMCID: [PMC3470935](#)**

196. Sinreih, M., Sosič, I., Beranič, N., Turk, S., Adeniji, A.O., **Penning, T.M.**, Rižner, T.L., and Gobec, S.: N-Benzoyl anthranilic acid derivatives as selective inhibitors of aldo-keto reductase AKR1C3. *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* 22: 5948-51, 2012. **PMCID: [PMC4038446](#)**

197. Benbrahim-Tallaa, L., Baan, R.A., Grosse, Y., Lauby-Secretan, B., El Ghissassi, F., Bouvard, V., Guha, N., Loomis, D., Straif, K; International Agency for Research on Cancer Monograph Working Group. Carcinogenicity of diesel-engine and gasoline-engine exhausts and some nitroarenes. *Lancet Oncol.* 13: 663-4, 2012. **PMCID In progress**

198. Wu, A., Xu, D., Lu, D., **Penning, T.M.**, Blair, I.A., Harvey, R.G.: Synthesis of [¹³C₄]-labelled oxidized metabolites of the carcinogenic polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon benzo[*a*]pyrene. *Tetrahedron* 68: 7217-33, 2012. **PMCID: [PMC3826453](#)**

199. Barski, O.A., Mindnich, R., **Penning, T.M.**: Alternative splicing in the aldo-keto reductase superfamily: implications for protein nomenclature. *Chem. Biol. Inter.* 202(1-3):153-8, 2013 **PMCID: [PMC3758225](#)**

200. Liedtke, A.J., Adeniji, A.O., Chen, M., Byrns, M.C., Jin, Y., Christianson, D.W., Marnett, L.J., **Penning, T.M.** Development of potent and selective indomethacin analogues for the inhibition of AKR1C3 (Type 5 17β-hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase/prostaglandin F synthase) in castrate-resistant prostate cancer. *J. Med. Chem.* 56(6):2429-46, 2013. **PMCID: [PMC3638264](#)**

201. Huang, M., Blair, I.A., **Penning, T.M.** Identification of stable benzo[*a*]pyrene-7,8-dione-DNA adducts in human lung cells. *Chem Res Toxicol.* 26: 685-92, 2013. **PMCID: [PMC3660951](#)**

202. Tamae, D., Byrns, M., Marck, B., Mostaghel, E.A., Nelson, P.S., Lange, P., Lin, D., Taplin, M.E., Balk, S., Ellis, W., True, L., Vessella, R., Montgomery, B., Blair, I.A., **Penning, T.M.** Development, validation and application of a stable isotope dilution liquid chromatography electrospray ionization/selected reaction monitoring/mass spectrometry (SID-LC/ESI/SRM/MS) method for quantification of keto-androgens in human serum. *J Steroid Biochem Mol Biol.* 138C:281-289, 2013. **PMCID: [PMC3866616](#)** [Available on 2014/11/1]

Trevor M. Penning, Ph.D.

203. Zhang, L., Huang, M., Blair, I.A., **Penning, T.M.** Interception of benzo[*a*]pyrene-7,8-dione by UDP glucuronosyltransferases (UGT) in human lung cells. *Chem Res Toxicol.* 26: 1570-8, 2013
PMCID: [PMC3829198](#)
204. Baldwin, D.A., Sarnowski, C.P., Reddy, S.A., Blair, I.A., Clapper, M., Lazarus, P., Li, M., Muscat, J.E., **Penning, T.M.**, Vachani, A., Whitehead, A.S. Development of a genotyping microarray for studying the role of gene-environment interactions in risk for lung cancer. *J Biomol Tech.* 24(4):198-217, 2013. **PMCID:** [PMC3792704](#)
205. Mostaghel, E.A., Nelson, P.S., Lange, P., Lin, D.W., Taplin, M.E., Balk, S., Ellis, W., Kantoff, P., Marck, B., Tamae, D., Matsumoto, A.M., True, L.D., Vessella, R., **Penning, T.**, Hunter Merrill, R., Gulati, R., Montgomery, B. Targeted androgen pathway suppression in localized prostate cancer: a pilot study. *J Clin Oncol.* 32(3):229-37, 2014. **PMCID:** [PMC3887479](#)
206. Huang, M., Zhang, L., Mesaros, C., Zhang, S., Blaha, M.A., Blair, I.A., **Penning, T.M.** Metabolism of a representative oxygenated polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon (PAH) phenanthrene-9,10-quinone in human hepatoma (HepG2) cells. *Chem Res Toxicol.* 27(5):852-63, 2014. Epub 2014 Mar 31. **PMCID:** [PMC4028327](#).
207. Jin, Y., Chen, M., **Penning, T.M.** Rate of steroid double-bond reduction catalysed by the human steroid 5 β -reductase (AKR1D1) is sensitive to steroid structure: implications for steroid metabolism and bile acid synthesis. *Biochem J.* 462(1):163-71, 2014.
208. Bajacan, J.E., Hong, I.S., **Penning, T.M.**, Greenberg, M.M. Correction to Quantitative Detection of 8-Oxo-7,8-dihydro-2'-deoxyguanosine Using Chemical Tagging and qPCR. *Chem Res Toxicol.* 27: 1227-35. 2014. **PMCID:** PMC4106692 [Available on 2015-06-16]
209. Taplin, M.E., Montgomery, B., Logothetis, C.J., Bubley, G.J., Richie, J.P., Dalkin, B.L., Sanda, M.G., Davis, J.W., Loda, M., True, L.D., Troncoso, P., Ye, H., Lis, R.T., Marck, B.T., Matsumoto, A.M., Balk, S.P., Mostaghel, EA, **Penning, T.M.**, Nelson, P.S., Xie, W., Jiang, Z., Haqq, C.M., Tamae, D., Tran, N., Peng, W., Kheoh, T., Molina, A., Kantoff, P.W. Intense androgen-deprivation therapy with abiraterone acetate plus leuprolide acetate in patients with localized high-risk prostate cancer: results of a randomized phase II neoadjuvant study. *J. Clin. Oncol.* 32: 3705-10, 2014. **PMCID:** PMC4226804 [Available on 2015-11-20]
210. Chen, M., Jin, Y., **Penning, T.M.** The rate-determining steps of aldo-keto reductases (AKRs), a study on human steroid 5 β -reductase (AKR1D1). *Chem. Biol. Inter.* 234: 360-5, 2015. **PMCID:** PMC4414691 [Available on 2016-06-05]
211. Zang, T., Verma, K., Chen, M., Jin, Y., Trippier, P.C., **Penning, T.M.** Screening baccharin analogs as selective inhibitors against type 5 17 β -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase (AKR1C3). *Chem Biol Interact.* 234: 339-48, 2015 **PMCID:** PMC4414711 [Available on 2016-06-05]
212. Jin Y., Chen, M., **Penning, T.M.**, and Miller, W.L. Electron transfer by human wild-type and A287P mutant P450 oxidoreductase assessed by transient kinetics: functional basis of P450 oxidoreductase deficiency. *Biochem J.* 2015 May 15;468(1):25-31. doi: 10.1042/BJ20141410.

Trevor M. Penning, Ph.D.

Abstracts (last ten years only):

1. Ruan, Q., Dai, Q., Harvey, R.G., **Penning, T.M.**, Blair, I.A.: Benzo[*a*]pyrene-DNA adducts derived from diol-epoxide and quinone pathways. 44th Annual Meeting Society of Toxicology, Abstract, New Orleans, LA, 2005.
2. Jiang, H., Vudathala, D., Blair, I., **Penning, T.M.**: Competing roles of aldo-keto reductase 1A1 and CYP1A1/CYP1B1 in the metabolic activation of (+)-benzo[*a*]pyrene-7,8-diol in human bronchoalveolar cells: influence of CYP induction. 44th Annual Meeting Society of Toxicology, Abstract, New Orleans, LA, 2005.
3. Jin, Y., Heredia, V.V., **Penning, T.M.**: Eliminating the androgen signal by human type 3 3 α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase (AKR1C2): structural and kinetic analyses on the reduction of 5 α -dihydrotestosterone. FASEB, Abstract, San Deigo, CA 2005.
4. Jin, Y., Heredia, V.V. Cooper, W.C., **Penning, T.M.**: Transient kinetics and kinetic isotope effects reveal that binding of the tail group of the NADP(H) for 3 α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase affects the catalytic step. FASEB, Abstract, San Deigo, CA,. 2005.
5. Field, J.M., Shen, Y.M., Jin, Y., Troxel, A., **Penning, T.M.**: Mapping PAH *o*-quinone and *anti*-BPDE mutations on the tumor suppressor p53 using a yeast reporter system. 96th Proceedings of Annual Meeting American Association for Cancer Research. Abstract, Anaheim, CA, 2005.
6. Jiang, H., Vudathala, D., Blair, I.A., **Penning, T.M.** Activation of (\pm)-benzo[*a*]pyrene-7,8-diol to benzo[*a*]pyrene-7,8-dione by AKR1A1 in human bronchoalveolar H358 cells results in functional induction of P450 cytochrome 1A1/1B1. Proceedings of Annual Meeting American Association for Cancer Research. Abstract, Anaheim, CA, 2005.
7. Ruan, Q., Jiang, H., Dai, Q Harvey, R.G., **Penning, T.M.**, Blair, I.A. LC/MS/MS analysis of benzo[*a*]pyrene modified DNA in H358 cell line. 96th Proceedings of Annual Meeting American Association for Cancer Research. Abstract, Anaheim, CA, 2005.
8. Vudathala, D.K., **Penning, T.M.**, Blair, I.A. Determination of 8-oxo-2'-deoxyguanosine levels in DNA and cells using liquid chromatography tandem mass spectrometry and immunoaffinity purification. 96th Proceedings of Annual Meeting American Association for Cancer Research. Abstract, Anaheim, CA, 2005.
9. Miller, M., Szewczuk, L. Lawson, J.A., **Penning, T.M.**: Mass-spectrometric identification of the enzymatic products of prostaglandin F synthase (AKR1C3): formation of proliferative 9-alpha,11-beta-prostaglandin F2 96th Proceedings of Annual Meeting American Association for Cancer Research. Abstract, Anaheim, CA, 2005.
10. Bauman, D.R., **Penning, T.M.** Steckelbroeck, S., Peehl, D.M.: Identification of the major oxidative 3 α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase in human prostate. 96th Proceedings of Annual Meeting American Association for Cancer Research. Abstract, Anaheim, CA, 2005.
11. Quinn, A.M. and **Penning, T.M.**: Metabolic activation of PAH *trans*-dihydrodiols by human aldo-keto reductase 1B10. 230th National Meeting of the American Chemical Society, Chem. Res. Toxicol. 18 p. 1986. Abstract 89, 2005.
12. Park, J-H., and **Penning, T.M.**: PAH *o*-quinones produced by the AKR pathway predominantly generate abasic sites and 8-oxo-dGuo via reactive oxygen. 230th National Meeting of the American Chemical Society, Washington, D.C. 2005. Chem. Res. Toxicol. 18 p. 1986. Abstract 90, 2005.

Trevor M. Penning, Ph.D.

13. Tacka, K.A., and **Penning, T.M.:** Measuring PAH-induced oxidative stress in lung cells. 230th National Meeting of the American Chemical Society, Washington, D.C. 2005. Chem. Res. Toxicol. 18 p. 1986. Abstract 91, 2005.
14. Jiang, H. and **Penning, T.M.:** Activation of (+)-benzo[*a*]pyrene-7,8-diol by AKR1A1 elevated *anti*-BPDE generation in human bronchoalveolar H358 cells: Functional induction of CYP1B1 by benzo[*a*]pyrene-7,8-dione. 230th National Meeting of the American Chemical Society, Washington, D.C. 2005. Chem. Res. Toxicol. 18 p. 1970. Abstract 20, 2005.
15. Quinn, A.M. and **Penning, T.M.:** Oxidation of PAH *trans*-dihydrodiols by human aldo-keto reductase (AKR) 1B isoforms. A new AKR subfamily implicated in PAH activation. Proc. Amer. Assoc. Cancer Res. 97:Abstract 5209, 2006.
16. Park, J-H., and **Penning, T.M.:** PAH *o*-quinones generate abasic sites, 8-oxo-dGuo and oxidized pyrimidines via reactive oxygen species. Proc. Amer. Assoc. Cancer Res. 97: Abstract 5227, 2006.
17. Tacka, K.A. and **Penning, T.M.:** PAH-induced oxidative stress in human lung cells: dependence on functional aldo-keto reductase expression. Proc. Amer. Assoc. Cancer Res. 97: Abstract 5228, 2006.
18. Cooper, W.C., Jin, Y., **Penning, T.M.:** A complete kinetic mechanism of rat 3 α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase, FASEB. The FASEB Journal, Abstract 3280.10. San Francisco, CA 2006.
19. Jin, Y., Duan, L., Lee, S-H, Kloosterboer H-J, **Penning, T.M.:** Steroid sulfates are substrates for cytosolic hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase of the Aldo-Keto Reductase superfamily: Identification of novel pathways of steroid hormone metabolism. Endocrine Society Abstract P2-424, 2006.
20. Drury, J. E. and **Penning, T.M.:** Human Δ^4 -oxosteroid 5 β -reductase (AKR1D1) expression and characterization. Endocrine Society Abstract P2-429, 2006.
21. Byrns, M-C., and **Penning, T.M.:** Development of selective inhibitors of AKR1C3 based on indomethacin. Endocrine Society Abstract P2-423, 2006.
22. Shultz, C.A., Palackal, N.T., Mangal, D., Harvey, R.G., Blair, I.A., **Penning, T.M.:** AKR1C9 oxidizes the *fford*-region benzo[*a*]chrysene-11,12-diol with a high turnover number and the resultant dione forms *bis*-conjugates. Abstract 232nd National Meeting of the American Chemical Society, 2006.
23. Tacka, K.A., Quinn, A.M., **Penning, T.M.:** Conversion of benzo[*a*] pyrene-7,8-diol to benzo[*a*]pyrene-7,8-dione by AKR1C isoforms causes oxidative stress in A549 lung adenocarcinoma cells. Abstract 232nd National Meeting of the American Chemical Society, 2006.
24. Quinn, A.M., Hammons, A.L., Minna, J.D., **Penning, T.M.:** Expression profiling of pathways of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon activation in normal human bronchial epithelial cells. Proc. Amer. Assoc. Cancer Res, 98 Abstract 5016, 2007
25. Park, J-H., Mangal, D., Lee, S-H., Blair, I.A., **Penning, T.M.:** Agreement between the comet assay and LC/MS detection of 8-oxo-2'-deoxyguanosine (8-oxo-dGuo) in human lung adenocarcinoma (A549) cells: role for the metabolic activation of PAH by Aldo-Keto Reductases (AKRs). Proc. Amer. Assoc. Cancer Res, 98 Abstract 879, 2007

Trevor M. Penning, Ph.D.

26. **Penning, T.M.**, Jiang, H., Glehaus, S.L., Mangal, D., Harvey, R.G., and Blair, I.A. Metabolism of benzo[*a*]pyrene in human bronchoalveolar H358 cells by LC-MS. Proc. Amerc. Assoc. Cancer Res, 98 Abstract 1396, 2007
27. **Penning, T.M.**, Adamski, J., Bray, J., Bruford, E., Jornvall, H., Kalberg, Y., Kavanagh, K., Kedishvilli, N., Maser, E., Oppermann, U., Orchrad, S., Persson, B., and Thornton, J.: The Short-Chain Dehydrogenase/Reductase (SDR) Nomenclature Initiative, Endocrine Society Abstract P3-547, 2007.
28. **Penning, T.M.**, Park, J-H., Tacka, K.A., Quinn, A., Mangal, D., and Blair, I.A.: Aldo-keto reductases (AKRs) and the metabolic activation of *trans*-7,8-dihydroxy-7,8-dihydro-benzo[*a*]pyrene in human lung adenocarcinoma (A459) cells. Abstract 234th National Meeting of the American Chemical Society, 2007.
29. Park, J-H., Tacka, K.A., **Penning, T.M.**: Benzo[*a*]pyrene-7,8-dihydrodiol produces reactive oxygen species via the aldo-keto reductase (AKR) pathway in A549 cells: involvement of BP-mediated redox-cycling and alteration in redox status. Abstract 234th National Meeting of the American Chemical Society, 2007.
30. Blair, I.A., Lee, S-H., Mangal, D., Park, J-H., **Penning, T.M.**: Oxidative-stress mediated DNA damage. Abstract 234th National Meeting of the American Chemical Society, 2007.
31. Byrns, M.C., Lee, S-H., Duan, L., Blair, I.A., **Penning, T.M.**: Aldo-keto reductase 1C3 regulated prostaglandin signaling in breast cancer. Abstract 234th National Meeting of the American Chemical Society, 2007.
32. Mangal, D., Lee, S-H., Park, J-H., **Penning, T.M.**, Blair, I.A.: Analysis of 8-oxo-2'-deoxyguanosine in human bronchoalveolar cells by immunaffinity liquid chromatography/mass spectrometry. Abstract 234th National Meeting of the American Chemical Society, 2007.
33. Shultz, C.A., Quinn, A.M., **Penning, T.M.**: Human AKRs display quinone reductase activity with PAH *o*-quinones. Abstract 234th National Meeting of the American Chemical Society, 2007.
34. Shultz, C.A., Mangal, D., Gopisehtty, S., Harvey, R.G., Blair, I. A., **Penning, T.M.**: Methylated-bay region and *fford*-region PAH *o*-quinones form mono- and bis-conjugates with N-acetyl-L-cysteine and glutathione. Abstract 234th National Meeting of the American Chemical Society, 2007.
35. Di Costanzo, L., Drury, J.E., **Penning, T.M.**, and Christianson, D.W.: Cortisone, progesterone and testosterone binding in the active site of Δ^4 -3-ketosteroid 5 β -reductase: A crystallographic study. Abstract 236th National Meeting of the American Chemical Society, 2008
36. **Shultz, C.A., Bolton, J.L., Harvey, R.G., Penning, T.M.**: Human AKRs display quinone reductase activity with PAH quinones and equilenin *o*-quinone. Abstract 236th National Meeting of the American Chemical Society, 2008 (Awarded First Prize by Division of Chemical Toxicology).
37. Quinn, A.M. Harvey, R.G., **Penning, T.M.**: Role of aldo-keto reductase (AKR) 1B10 in human lung carcinogenesis. Abstract 236th National Meeting of the American Chemical Society, 2008.

Trevor M. Penning, Ph.D.

38. Mangal, D., Wehr, A.Y., Lee, S-H., Mesaros, X., Grosser, T., Fries, S., **Penning, T.M.**, Blair, I.A.: Oxidative stress mediated DNA damage on exposure to cigarette smoke. Abstract 236th National Meeting of the American Chemical Society, 2008
39. Park, J.H., Frey, A.J., **Penning, T.M.** Aryl hydrocarbon (AhR)-dependent DNA strand breaks by benzo[*a*]pyrene-7,8-dione, a PAH metabolite of aldo-keto reductase. Abstract 236th National Meeting of the American Chemical Society, 2008
40. Drury, J.E., Di Constanzo, L., Christianson, D.W., **Penning, T.M.** Mutation and inhibitor analysis of human steroid 5 β -reductase (AKR1D1). 91st Annual Meeting of the Endocrine Society Abstract, 2009.
41. Jin, Y., Mesaros, C., **Penning, T.M.**: Reduction of 5 β -reduced steroid hormones catalyzed by aldo-keto reductase 1C enzymes. 91st Annual Meeting of the Endocrine Society Abstract, 2009.
42. Mindnich, R., Drury, J.E., **Penning, T.M.**: Effect of point mutations detected in the AKR1D1 gene of patients with bile-acid deficiency on 5 β -reductase expression and activity. 91st Annual Meeting of the Endocrine Society Abstract, 2009.
43. **Penning, T.M.**: Mechanisms of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon activation. Chem Res. Toxicol. 23: 267, Abstract 14, 238th National Meeting of the American Chemical Society, Washington, D.C. 2009
44. Kushman, M.E., Quinn, A.M., **Penning, T.M.**: Comparative metabolism of B[*a*]P and B[*a*]P-7,8-diol in the HBEC-KT and Beas-2B human bronchial epithelial cells lines: implications for routes of PAH metabolism in noncancerous lung tissue. Chem Res. Toxicol. 23: 269, Abstract 21, 238th National Meeting of the American Chemical Society, Washington, D.C. 2009
45. Zhang, Li., Gelhaus, S., Blair, I.A., **Penning, T.M.**: O-Methylation of PAH catechols as a detoxication route for PAH o-quinones. Society of Toxicology Annual Meeting, Salt-Lake City, Utah. 2010
46. Byrns, M.C., Mesaros, C., Blair, I.A., **Penning, T.M.**: Development of stable isotope dilution liquid-chromatography mass spectrometry (LC/MS) methods for the determination of the androgen metabolome. Endocrine Society 92nd Annual Meeting and Exposition San-Diego, CA
47. Chen, M., Drury, J.E., Christianson, D.W., **Penning, T.M.**: Structural analysis of the change-of-function E120H mutation in human liver Δ^4 -3-ketosteroid 5 β -reductase (AKR1D1). Endocrine Society 92nd Annual Meeting and Exposition San-Diego, CA
48. Chen, M., Drury, J.E., Christianson, D.W., **Penning, T.M.**: Structural analysis of the change-of-function E120H mutation in human liver Δ^4 -3-ketosteroid 5 β -reductase (AKR1D1). 14th International Workshop on the Enzymology and Molecular Biology of Carbonyl Metabolism. Lexington, KY 2010
49. Shultz, C.A., Quinn, A.M., Harvey, R.G., Bolton, J.L., Maser, E., **Penning, T.M.**: Quinone-reductase activity of human aldo-keto reductases: Mechanism and health implications.

Trevor M. Penning, Ph.D.

14th International Workshop on the Enzymology and Molecular Biology of Carbonyl Metabolism. Lexington, KY 2010

50. Mindnich, R., Drury, J.E., **Penning, T.M.:** Investigation of the effect of disease associated point mutations on 5 β -reductase (AKR1D1) enzyme function. 14th International Workshop on the Enzymology and Molecular Biology of Carbonyl Metabolism. Lexington, KY 2010
51. Huang, M., Liu, X., Blair, I.A., **Penning, T.M.:** Metabolism of benzo[a]pyrene-7,8-dione in human lung cells. 240th National Meeting of the American Chemical Society, Boston, MA 2010
52. Zhang, Li, Harvey, R.G., Blair, I.A., **Penning, T.M.:** Detoxification of structurally diverse PAH *o*-quinones by human recombinant COMT via *o*-methylation of PAH catechols. 240th National Meeting of the American Chemical Society, Boston, MA 2010
53. **Penning, T.M.:** Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons-Health and Food Chain Concerns. 240th National Meeting of the American Chemical Society, Boston, MA 2010
54. Byrns, M.C., Mindnich, R., Duan, L., **Penning, T.M.:** Overexpression of AKR1C3 (type 5 17 β -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase) in LNCaP cells as a model of androgen metabolism in castration-resistant prostate cancer. Congress Steroid Reserach, Chicago IL, March 2011
55. Byrns, M.C., Balk, S.P., Blair, I.A., **Penning, T.M.:** Development of stable isotope dilution liquid-chromatography mass spectrometry (LC/MS) methods for the determination of the androgen metabolome. Congress Steroid Reserach, Chicago IL, March 2011
56. Ding, L., Harvey, R.G., Blair I.A., **Penning, T.M.:** Quantitation of the benzo[a]pyrene metabolome by a stable isotope dilurion tandem mass spectrometry method and its application to human bonchoalveolar cells. Society of Toxicology Annual Meeting, Washington, DC. March 2011.
57. Huang, M., Zhang, L., Balir, I.A., **Penning, T.M.:** Structural characterization of *o*-methylated-catechol metabolite of benzo[a]pyrene-7,8-dione in three human lung cells. Society of Toxicology Annual Meeting, Washington, DC. March 2011.
58. Adeniji, A., Twenter, B.M., Byrns, M.C., Jin, Y., Winkler, J.D., **Penning, T.M.:** Structure Activity Relationship Studies of *N*-phenylanthranilic Acid based AKR1C3 Inhibitors. Endocrine Society, Abstract Boston, 2011.
59. Byrns, M.C., Blair, I.A., **Penning, T.M.:** Development of stable isotope dilution liquid-chromatography mass spectrometry (LC/MS) methods for the determination of the androgen metabolome. Endocrine Society, Abstract Boston, 2011.
60. Chen, M., Adeniji, A., Twenter, B.M., Yi, J., Winkler, J.D., Christianson, D.W., **Penning, T.M.:** Crystal structure of human type 5 17 β -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase (AKR1C3) in complex with 3-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenylamino)benzoic acid. Endocrine Society, Abstract Boston, 2011.

Trevor M. Penning, Ph.D.

61. Zhang, Li., Blair, I.A., **Penning, T.M.:** Detoxification of Benzo[*a*]pyrene-7,8-dione by human recombinant SULTs via sulfation of B[*a*]P-7,8-catechol. 242nd ACS National Meeting, Denver CO, 2011.
62. Lu, D., Harvey, R.G., Blair, I. A., Vachani, A., Kriendler, J., **Penning, T.M.:** Towards the understanding of benzo[*a*]pyrene (B[*a*]P) metabolism in human bronchial epithelial cells (HBEC) by a stable isotope dilution tandem mass spectrometry method. 242nd ACS National Meeting, Denver CO, 2011.
63. Byrns, M.C., Tamae, D.H. Balk, S.P., Nelson, P.S., Montgomery, B., Mostaghel, E., Kantoff, P., Taplin, M-E., Blair, I.A. **Penning, T.M.:** Development of stable isotope dilution liquid chromatography tandem mass spectrometry (LC-MS/MS) methods for the determination of the androgen metabolome in serum following androgen deprivation therapy. Prostate Cancer Foundation Annual Symposium, Lake Tahoe, NV, 2011.
64. Adeniji, A., Liedtke, A., Byrns, M.C., Chen, M., Jin, Y., Christianson, D. Marnett, L.J. and **Penning, T.M.:** Development of potent and selective indomethacin analogs for the inhibition of AKR1C3 (type 5 17 β -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase) in CRPC. Advances in Prostate Cancer Research. AACR Special Conference, Orlando FL, 2012.
65. Huang, M., Zhang, L., Blair, I.A., **Penning, T.M.:** Formation and structural characterization of a catechol-*O*-sulfate metabolite of benzo[*a*]pyrene-7,8-dione in three human lung cells. 51st Annual Meeting of Society of Toxicology, San Francisco, 2012
66. Huang, M., Blair, I.A., **Penning, T.M.:** Identification of covalent benzo[*a*]pyrene-7,8-dione-DNA adducts in human lung cells. 51st Annual Meeting of Society of Toxicology, San Francisco, 2012
67. Adeniji, A.O., Liedtke, A., Byrns, M.C., Jin, Y., Marnett, L.J., **Penning, T.M.** Development of potent and selective indomethacin analogs for the inhibition of AKR1C3 in castrate resistant prostate cancer. Endocr. Rev. 2012 33: SAT-537
68. Adeniji, A.O., Liedtke, A., Byrns, M.C., Jin, Y., Marnett, L.J., Christianson, D.W., **Penning, T.M.** Crystal structures of human 17 β -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase Type 5 (AKR1C3) in complex with N-phenylanthranilic acid and indomethacin-based selective inhibitors. Endocr. Rev. 2012 33: SAT-536
69. Tamae, D., Mostaghel, E.A., Neslon, P.S., Lange, P., Lin, D., Taplin, M-E., Balk, S., Ellis, W., Marck, B., Vessella, R., Montgomery, B., **Penning, T.M.** Application of stable isotope dilution liquid chromatography tandem mass spectrometry (LS-MS/MS) methods for the determination of the androgen metabolome in serum in a total androgen pathway suppression clinical trial. Endocr. Rev. 2012 33: SUN-LB10
70. Huang, M., Blair, I., **Penning, T.M.** Sulfonation of 1-methyl-phenanthrene in human hepatoma cells. Society of Toxicology Annual Meeting, 2013; Abstract
71. Richie, J.P., Montgomery, R.B., Logothetis, C.J., Bubley, G.J., Dalkin, B.L., Sanda, M.G., Loda, M.F., Lis, R.T., True, L.D., Troncoso, P., Genega, E.M., Balk, S.P. Mostaghel, E.A., **Penning, T.M.**, Nelson, P.S., Xie, W., Haqq, C.M. Tran, N.P., Peng, P., Tamae, D., Kheoh, T., Molina, A., Kantoff, P.W., and Taplin,

Trevor M. Penning, Ph.D.

M-E. Effect of Neoadjuvant Abiraterone Acetate Plus Leuprolide Acetate on PSA, Pathologic Response, and Intraprostatic/Serum Androgen Levels in Localized High-Risk Prostate Cancer American Urological Association 2013, Study 201 Abstract.

72. Taplin, M-E., Montgomery, R.B., Logothetis, C.J., Bublely, G.J., Richie, J.P., Dalkin, B.L., Sanda, M.G., Loda, M.F., True, L.D., Troncoso, P., Genega, E.M., Balk, S.P. Nelson, P.S., Xie, W., Haqq, C.M., Peng, W., Kheoh, T., Molina, A., Tamae, D., **Penning, T.M.**, and Kantoff, P.W., Neoadjuvant abiraterone plus lupron followed by radical prostatectomy in patients with localized high risk prostate cancer (LHRPC): A randomized phase 2 study. American Association of Genitourinary Surgeons, 2013 oral presentation.
73. Huang, M., Zhang, L., Blair, I.A., **Penning, T.M.**: Metabolism of a representative petrogenic polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon associated with the Deepwater Horizon oil spill in human hepatoma cells. 246th National Meeting of the American Chemical Society, Indianapolis, IN Abstract, 2013
74. Zhang, L., Blair, I.A., **Penning, T.M.**: Interception of PAH o-quinone redox-cycling by human phase II enzymes. 246th National Meeting of the American Chemical Society, Indianapolis, IN Abstract, 2013
75. **Penning, T.M.**, Mesaros, C., Blaha, M.A. and Huang, M.: Metabolic fate of petrogenic polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAHs) resulting from the Deepwater Horizon Spill in hepatoma cells. 248th National Meeting of the American Chemical Society, San Francisco, Abstract, 2014
76. Huang, M., Blair, I.A., **Penning, T.M.**: Metabolism of a representative alkylated petrogenic polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon (PAH) 6-ethyl-chrysene associated with the Deepwater Horizon oil spill in human hepatoma cells. 248th National Meeting of the American Chemical Society, San Francisco, Abstract, 2014
78. Tamae, D., Blair, I.A., **Penning, T.M.**: Interrogating mechanisms of Abiraterone acetate resistance using in vitro quantification of conjugated and unconjugated keto-androgens by SID-LC/ESI/SRM/MS. . 248th National Meeting of the American Chemical Society, San Francisco, Abstract, 2014
79. Zang, T., Tamae, D., Mesaros, C., Blair, I.A., and **Penning, T.M.** Quantitation of human androgens by a stable isotope dilution LC-ESI-MS/MS method and its application in clinical samples. Endocrine Society Abstract 2015.
80. Murray, J., Huang, M., Zang, T., Arlt, V., Schmeiser, H., **Penning, T.M.** Metabolic activation of 3-nitrobenzanthrone by aldo-keto reductases (AKR1C1-AKR1C4). Annual Meeting American Association for Cancer Res, Abstract 2015.
81. Tamae, D., Blair, I.A. and **Penning, T.M.** Resistance to P450c17 inhibitors in castration resistant prostate cancer may result because a DHEA-S depot remains that can be used by AKR1C3 for intratumoral androgen biosynthesis. Annual Meeting American Association for Cancer Res, Abstract 2015.
82. Mostaghel, E.D., Cho, E., Wright, J.L., True, L., Farber, B.I. Marck, B.T., Matsumoto, A.M., Tamae, D., **Penning, T.M.**, Balk, S., Kantoff, P.W., Nelson, P.S., Taplin, M.E., and Montgomery, R.B. Association of SLCO transport genes with intraprostatic abiraterone (ABI) levels and pathologic outcomes in men with high-risk localized prostate cancer (PCa) ASCO, Abstract 2015.

Editorials, Reviews, Chapters, including participation in committee reports:

1. **Penning, T.M.**: Design of suicide substrates: an approach to the development of highly selective enzyme inhibitors as drugs. Trends Pharmacol. Sci. 4:212-217, 1983.

Trevor M. Penning, Ph.D.

2. **Penning, T.M.:** Initiation of chemical carcinogenesis and "the aspirin-like" drugs. *Trends Pharmacol. Sci.* 5:452-453, 1984.
3. "The Art of QSAR." (Review of *Quantitative Approaches to Drug Design* by C. Dearden). *Trends Pharmacol. Sci.* 5:535-536, 1984.
4. **Penning, T.M.:** A new approach to drug development: Inhibitors of steroid hormone biosynthesis. *Trends Pharmacol. Sci.* 6:460-462, 1985.
5. **Penning, T.M.,** Smithgall, T.E., Askonas, L.J., and Sharp, R.B.: Rat liver 3 α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase. *Steroids* 47:221-247, 1986.
6. **Penning, T.M.** and Ricigliano, J.W.: Mechanism-based inhibition of hydroxysteroid dehydrogenases. *J. Enzym. Inhib.* 5:165-198, 1991.
7. **Penning, T.M.:** Dihydrodiol dehydrogenase and its role in polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon metabolism. *Chem. Biol. Interact.* 89:1-34, 1993.
8. **Penning, T.M.:** Inhibitors of hydroxysteroid dehydrogenases: 17 β -Hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase. (In) *Design of Enzyme Inhibitors as Drugs*. Vol. II. Ed. by Sandler and Smith, Oxford University Press, pp. 462-280, 1994.
9. **Penning, T.M.:** 17 β -Hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase: Inhibitors and inhibitor design. *Endocrine-Related Cancer* 3: 41-56, 1996.
10. **Penning, T.M.:** 3 α -Hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase: three-dimensional structure and gene regulation. *J. Endocrinol.* (Invited Paper), 150: S175-S187, 1996.
11. **Penning, T.M.,** Pawlowski, J.G., Schlegel, B.P., Jez, J.M., Lin, H-K., Smith-Hoog, S., Bennett, M.J., Lewis, M.: Mammalian 3 α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenases. *Steroids*, 61: 508-523, 1996.
12. **Penning, T.M.:** Hydroxysteroid dehydrogenases: new drug targets of the aldo-keto reductase superfamily. (In) *Enzymology and Molecular Biology of Carbonyl Metabolism* 6. Ed. Weiner, H. *Adv. Exp. Med. Biol.* 414: 475-490, 1997.
13. Jez, J.M., Flynn, T.G., **Penning, T.M.:** A proposed nomenclature for the aldo-keto reductase superfamily. (In) *Enzymology and Molecular Biology of Carbonyl Metabolism* 6. Ed. Weiner, H. *Adv. Exp. Med. Biol.* 414: 579-589, 1997.
14. **Penning, T.M.,** Bennett, M.J., Hoog, S-S., Schlegel, B.S., Jez, J.M. and Lewis, M.: Structure and function of 3 α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase. *Steroids*, 62: 101-111, 1997.
15. **Penning, T.M. :** Molecular endocrinology of hydroxysteroid dehydrogenases. *Endocrine Reviews*, 8: 281-305 1997.
16. Jez, J.M., Bennett, M.J., Schlegel, B.P., Lewis, M. **Penning, T.M.:** Comparative anatomy of the aldo-keto reductase superfamily. *Biochem. J.*, 325: 625-636, 1997.
17. Tang, M.S., Askonas, L.J., **Penning, T.M.:** Bromoacetamido-analogs of indomethacin and mefenamic acid affinity-label prostaglandin H₂ synthase at two sites. In: *Eicosanoids and Other Bioactive Lipids in Cancer, Inflammation and Radiation Injury* 2. (Honn, K.V., Nigam, S and Marnett, L.J. Eds). *Adv. Exp. Med. Biol.* 400A 77-84, 1997.

Trevor M. Penning, Ph.D.

- 18. Penning, T.M., Burczynski, M.E., Hung, C-F., McCoull, K., Palackal, N., Tsuruda, L.S.: Dihydrodiol dehydrogenases and polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon activation: Generation of reactive and redox active *o*-quinones. *Chem. Res. Toxicol.*, **12**: 1-18, 1999. (Listed in top 1% of all articles cited in ACS publications in the last 10 years; Cover Feature).**
19. Strauss, J.F. III, **Penning, T.M.:** Synthesis of the sex steroid hormones: molecular and structural biology with applications to clinical practice. In: *Molecular Biology in Reproductive Medicine* (Fauser, B.C.J.M. Ed.) Parthenon Press, pp201-232, 1999.
- 20. Bolton, J.L., Trush, M.A., Penning, T.M., Dryhurst, G., and Monks, T.J.: Role of quinones in toxicology. *Chem. Res. Toxicol.*, **13**: 136-160, 2000. (Listed as one of the most cited articles in *Chem. Res in Toxicol.* in the last 10 years. Cover Feature).**
21. Jin, Y. **Penning, T.M.:** Steroid 5 α -reductases and 3 α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenases: key enzymes in androgen metabolism. In: *Best Practice & Res. Clinical Endocrinol. & Metabol.* **15**: 79-94, 2001
- 22. Jez, J.M., Penning, T.M.: Enzyme Redesign. *Chemical Reviews.* **101**: 3027-3046, 2001. Cover Feature.**
23. Ratnam, K., **Penning, T.M.**, Burczynski, M.E.: Aldose reductase. *Encyclopedia Molecular Medicine*, **5**, John Wiley & Sons, pp120-122, 2002
24. Ratnam, K., Burczynski, M.E., **Penning, T.M.:** Human hydroxysteroid dehydrogenases/ketosteroid reductases (HSD/KSR). *Encyclopedia Molecular Medicine* **5**, John Wiley & Sons, pp1700-1706, 2002
25. Ratnam, K., and **Penning, T.M.:** Ketosteroid 5 α /5 β -reductases. *Encyclopedia Molecular*, **5**, *Medicine*, John Wiley & Sons, pp1861-1866, 2002
26. Burczynski, M.E., Ratnam, K., **Penning, T.M.**, Loll, P.J.: Prostaglandin synthase. *Encyclopedia Molecular Medicine* **5**, John Wiley & Sons, pp2612-2615, 2002
27. Burczynski, M.E., and **Penning, T.M.:** Sorbitol Dehydrogenase. *Encyclopedia Molecular Medicine* **5**, John Wiley & Sons, pp2952-2953, 2002
28. **Penning, T.M.**, Palackal, N.T., Blair, I.A., Harvey, R.G.: The aldo-keto reductases and polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon activation. *Polycyclic Aromatic Compounds* **22**: 791-800, 2002.
29. **Penning, T.M.:** Introduction and Overview of the Aldo-Keto Reductase (AKR) Superfamily. In: *Aldo-Keto Reductases and Toxicant Metabolism*, Ed. by T.M. Penning and J.M. Petrash, vol. 865, Oxford University pp3-22, 2003.
30. **Penning, T.M.**, Palackal, N.T., Lee, S-H., Blair, I., Yu, D., Berlin, J.A., Field, J., Harvey, R.G.: Aldo-Keto Reductases and the metabolic activation of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons. In: *Aldo-Keto Reductases and Toxicant Metabolism*, Ed. by T.M. Penning and J.M. Petrash, vol. 865, Oxford University pp83-100, 2003.
31. Gopishetty S.R., Harvey, R.G., Lee, S.H., Blair, I.A., **Penning, T.M.:** Chemistry of PAH *o*-quinones generated by the AKR pathway of PAH activation. In: *Aldo-Keto Reductases and Toxicant Metabolism*, Ed. by T.M. Penning and J.M. Petrash, vol. 865 Oxford University pp127-138, 2003.
32. Harvey, R.G., Dai, Q., Ran, C., **Penning, T.M.:** Efficient synthesis of the active metabolites of carcinogenic polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons. In: *Aldo-Keto Reductases and Toxicant Metabolism*, Ed. by T.M. Penning and J.M. Petrash, vol. 865 Oxford University pp115-126, 2003.
- 33. Penning, T.M.: Hydroxysteroid dehydrogenases and pre-receptor regulation of steroid hormone action. *Human Reproduction Update* **9**, pp 1-13, 2003. Cover Feature**

Trevor M. Penning, Ph.D.

34. **Penning, T.M.**, Jin, Y., Steckelbroeck, S., Rizner, T., and Lewis, M.: Structure-function of human 3 α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenases: genes and proteins. *Molecular and Cellular Endocrinology* 215: 63-72, 2003.
35. **Penning, T.M.**: Aldo-keto Reductases and formation of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon *o*-quinones. In: *Quinones and Quinone Enzymes*, Ed. Sies, H. and Packer, L. *Methods in Enzymology* 378: 17-30, Elsevier/Academic Press, 2004. **PMCID:** [PMC2561330](#)
36. Bauman, D.R., Steckelbroeck, S. and Penning, T.M.: The roles of aldo-keto reductases in steroid hormone action. *Drug News Perspect.* 17: 563-578, 2004.
37. **Penning, T.M.**: AKR1B10: A new diagnostic marker of non-small cell lung carcinoma in smokers. *Clinical Cancer. Res.* 11: 1687-1690, 2005.
38. Szewczuk, L.M., and **Penning, T.M.**: Resveratrol and prostaglandin biosynthesis. In: *Resveratrol in Health and Disease (Monograph)*: Taylor & Francis.(Ed., Aggarwal, B.B. and Shishodia, S), pp215-231, 2006.
39. Policy Watch: Carcinogenicity of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons, IARC Monograph Working Group, *Lancet Oncology* 6: 931-932, 2005.
40. Jin, Y., Heredia, V.V., **Penning, T.M.**: Enzymatic mechanism of 5 α -dihydrotestosterone reduction catalyzed by human type 3 3 α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase (AKR1C2): molecular docking and kinetic studies. XIIth International Workshop on the Enzymology and Molecular Biology of Carbonyl Metabolism, Purdue Press (Ed. Weiner, H), pp 294-300, 2006.
41. Cooper, W.C., Heredia, V.V., **Penning, T.M.**: Comparison of the rate-limiting steps in 3 α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase (AKR1C9) catalyzed reactions. XIIth International Workshop on the Enzymology and Molecular Biology of Carbonyl Metabolism, Purdue Press (Ed. Weiner, H), pp 301-307, 2006.
42. Steckelbroeck, S., Jin, Y., Kloosterboer, H.J., **Penning, T.M.**: Stereospecificity of 3- and 20-ketosteroid reduction catalyzed by human aldo-keto reductase AKR1C1-AKR1C4: different outcomes with 5 α -dihydrotestosterone (5 α -DHT), tibolone (a synthetic 19-norsteroid) and progesterone, XIIth International Workshop on the Enzymology and Molecular Biology of Carbonyl Metabolism, Purdue Press (Ed. Weiner, H), pp 333-340, 2006.
43. **Penning, T.M.**, Bauman, D. R., Jin, Y., Rizner, T., Lanisik, T.: Identification of the molecular switch that regulates access of 5 α -DHT to the androgen receptor. *Mol Cell Endocrinol.* 265-266: 77-82, 2007 **PMCID:** [PMC1857325](#)
44. Drury, J.E. Hyndman, D., Jin, Y., **Penning, T.M.**: The aldo-keto reductase superfamily homepage: 2006 update XIIIth International Workshop in the Enzymology and Molecular Biology of Carbonyl Metabolism, Purdue Press pp. 332-340, 2007.
45. Drury, J.E. and **Penning, T. M.**: Δ^4 -Oxosteroid 5 β -reductase (AKR1D1): Properties and role in bile acid biosynthesis. XIIIth International Workshop on the Enzymology & Molecular Biology of Carbonyl Metabolism. Purdue Press pp. 184-197, 2007.

Trevor M. Penning, Ph.D.

46. Byrns, M.C. and **Penning, T.M.:** Selective inhibitors of AKR1C3 as anti-proliferative agents. XIIIth International Workshop on the Enzymology & Molecular Biology of Carbonyl Metabolism. Purdue Press pp. 242-251, 2007.
47. Jin, Y., and **Penning, T.M.:** Aldo-keto reductases and bioactivation/detoxication. *Annu. Rev. Pharmacol. Toxicol.* 47: 263-92, 2007
48. Penning, T.M., and **Drury, J.E.:** Human aldo-keto reductases: Function, gene regulation, and single nucleotide polymorphisms. *Arch Biochem Biophys.* 464: 241-50, 2007 **PMCID:** [PMC2025677](#)
49. **Penning, T.M.,** Jin, Y., Rinzer, T.L., Bauman, D.R.: Pre-receptor regulation of the androgen receptor. *Mol Cell Endocrinol.* 281: 1-8, 2008 **PMCID:** [PMC2225387](#)
- 50. Penning, T.M., and Lerman, C.: Genomics of smoking exposure and cessation: lessons for cancer prevention and treatment. Perspective. Cancer Prevention Research 1: 2008 First published on March 31, 2008 as doi:10.1158/1940-6207.CAPR-08-0047 (Inaugural Editorial; Distributed at the Annual Meeting of the American Association for Cancer Research).**
51. **Penning, T.M.,** and Park, J-H.: Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons. In: *Process-Induced Food Toxicants: Occurrence, Formation, Mitigation and Health Risks*, (Stadler, R.H. and Lineback, D.R. Eds). John Wiley and Sons, Inc. pp.243-282, 2009
52. **Penning, T.M.** and Bryns M.C.: Steroid hormone transforming aldo-keto reductases and cancer. *Ann. N.Y. Acad. Sci.* 1155: 33-42, 2009
53. Mindnich, R.D. and **Penning, T.M.:** Aldo-keto reductase (AKR superfamily: genomics and annotation. *Hum. Genomics* 4: 362-70, 2009.
54. **Penning, T.M.:** Aldo-Keto Reductases In: *Comprehensive Toxicology* (vol. Editor: Guengerich, F.) Elsevier, Oxford, UK. In Press.
55. **Penning, T.M.:** Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons: multiple metabolic pathways and the DNA lesions formed. In: *The Chemical Biology of DNA Damage* (Geacintov, N. and Broyde, S. Eds). pp131-148, 2010
56. Szewczuk, L.M. and **Penning, T.M.:** Co-oxidation by cytochrome P-450s. *Current Protocols Wiley*, NY In Press.
57. Osterhoudt, K.C. and **Penning, T.M.:** Drug Toxicity and Poisoning. In *Goodman & Gilman's The Pharmacological Basis of Therapeutics 12th Edition* (Brunton, L.L. Ed). pp73-88, 2011
58. Byrns, M.C. and **Penning, T.M.:** Environmental Toxicology: Carcinogens and Heavy Metals. In *Goodman & Gilman's The Pharmacological Basis of Therapeutics 12th Edition* (Brunton, L.L. Ed). pp1853-78, 2011
59. Knudsen, K.E., and **Penning, T.M.:** Partners in crime: deregulation of AR activity and androgen synthesis in prostate cancer. *Trends in Endocrinology & Metabolism.* 21: 315-324, 2010. **PMCID:** [PMC2862880](#)

Trevor M. Penning, Ph.D.

60. **Penning, T.M.:** New frontiers in androgen biosynthesis and metabolism. *Current Opinion in Endocrinology and Diabetes*. 17: 233-239, 2010
61. Byrns M.C., Jin Y, **Penning, T.M.** Inhibitors of type 5 17β -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase (AKR1C3): Overview and structural insights. *J Steroid Biochem Mol Biol*. 125: 95-104, 2011. **PMCID:** [PM3047600](#)
62. **Penning, T.M.** Human hydroxysteroid dehydrogenases and pre-receptor regulation: Insights into inhibitor design and evaluation. *J Steroid Biochem Mol Biol*. 125: 46-56, 2011
PMCID: [PM3104102](#)
63. **Penning, T.M.,** Adamski, J. Integration of steroid research: perspectives on environment factors, homeostasis in health, and disease treatment. *J Steroid Biochem Mol Biol*. 2011 Sep;126 Suppl 1:e1-4. Epub 2011 May 1.
64. Akhtar, M., and **Penning T.M.:** Targeted inhibitors for steroid transforming enzymes. *J Steroid Biochem Mol Biol*. 2011 May;125(1-2):1.
65. Huang, M. and **Penning, T.,M.** Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons. *Encyclopedia of Food Safety*, In press., 2012.
66. Zhang, L., Jin, Y., Hunag, M., **Penning, T.M.:** The role of human aldo-keto reductases in the metabolic activation and detoxication of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons: interconversion of PAH-catechols and PAH o-quinones. *Front. Pharmacol*. 3: 193, 2012 **PMCID:** [PM3499756](#)
67. Adeniji, A.O., Chen, M., **Penning, T.M.:** AKR1C3 as a target in castrate resistant prostate cancer. *J Steroid Biochem Mol Biol*. 2013 Jun 6. pii: S0960-0760(13)00083-6 **PMCID:** [PM3805777](#)
(available Sep 1st, 2014)
68. Rižner, T.L., and **Penning, T.M.** Role of aldo-keto reductase family 1 (AKR1) enzymes in human steroid metabolism. *Steroids*. 79C:49-63, 2013 **PMCID:** [PM3870468](#) [Available on 2015/1/1]
69. Chen, M. and **Penning, T.M.** 5β -Reduced steroids and human $\Delta(4)$ -3-ketosteroid 5β -reductase (AKR1D1). *Steroids* 83:17-26. 2014. **PMCID:** [PM3971473](#)
70. Goldstein, B.D., Brooks, B.W., Cohen, S.D., Gates, A.E., Honeycutt, M.E., Morris, J.B, Orme-Zavaleta J, **Penning, T.M.,** Snawder J. The role of toxicological science in meeting the challenges and opportunities of hydraulic fracturing. *Toxicol Sci*. 139(2):271-83, 2014. **PMCID:** [PM4064016](#)
71. **Penning, T.M.** Androgen biosynthesis in castration-resistant prostate cancer. *Endocr Relat Cancer*. 21(4):T67-78, 2014. **PMCID:** [PM4167409](#) [Available on 2015-08-01]
72. **Penning, T.M.,** Breyse, P.N., Gray, K., Howarth, M., Yan, B. Environmental Health Research Recommendations from the Inter-Environmental Health Sciences Core Center Working Group on

Trevor M. Penning, Ph.D.

Unconventional Natural Gas Drilling Operations. Environ Health Perspect. 122: 1155-9, 2014.

[PMCID: PMC4216169](#)

73. **Penning, T.M.:** Human aldo-keto reductases and the metabolic activation of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons. Chem Res Toxicol. 2014 Nov 17;27(11):1901-17. doi: 10.1021/tx500298n. Epub 2014 Oct 16
74. **Penning, T.M.:** The Aldo-Keto Reductases (AKRs): Overview. Chem Biol Interact. 2014 Oct 7. pii: S0009-2797(14)00273-7. doi: 10.1016/j.cbi.2014.09.024. [Epub ahead of print]
75. **Penning, T.M.,** Chen, M., Jin, Y. Promiscuity and diversity in 3-ketosteroid reductases. J. Steroid. Biochem. Mol. Biol. 2014 Dec 10. pii: S0960-0760(14)00309-4. doi: 10.1016/j.jsbmb.2014.12.003. [Epub ahead of print]
76. Tamae, D., Mostaghel, E., Montgomery, B., Nelson, P.S., Balk, S.P., Kantoff, P.W., Taplin, M.E., **Penning, T.M.** The DHEA-sulfate depot following P450c17 inhibition supports the case for AKR1C3 inhibition in high risk localized and advanced castration resistant prostate cancer. Chem Biol Interact. 234: 332-38, 2015 PMCID: PMC4414681 [Available on 2016-06-05]

Books:

1. Aldo-Keto reductases and toxicant metabolism. ACS Symposium Series 865: (Penning, T.M. and Petrash Editors). Oxford University Press, 2004
2. Chemical Carcinogenesis. (Penning, T.M. Editor): In: Current Cancer Research, Series Editor Wafik El-Diery, Springer, NY, NY, 2011

Edited Journal Special Issues:

1. Special Issue: "Targeted Inhibitors for Steroid Transforming Enzymes" (Akhtar, M., and Penning, T.M, eds) J. Steroid Biochemistry and Molecular Biology vol. 125 (1-2): 1- 182, 2011.

Alternative Media:

The aldo-keto reductase superfamily homepage at: www.med.upenn.edu/akr
Official web site for the AKR superfamily and linked to the Human Genome Project

U.S. Patents:

1. "Irreversible Ligands For Nonsteroidal Antiinflammatory Drug and Prostaglandin Binding Sites"
Inventors: Leslie J. Askonas and Trevor M. Penning
U.S. Patent No. 5,068,250. Date of Patent: Nov. 26, 1991
2. "Nonsteroidal Suicide Substrates of Hydroxysteroid Dehydrogenase"
Inventors: Trevor M. Penning and Joseph W. Ricigliano
U.S. Patent No. 5,118,621. Date of Patent: June 2, 1992

Trevor M. Penning, Ph.D.

3. "Irreversible Ligands for Nonsteroidal Antiinflammatory Drug and Prostaglandin Binding Sites"
Inventors: Leslie J. Askonas and Trevor M. Penning
U.S. Patent No. 5,187,187. Date of Patent: Feb. 16, 1993
4. "Non-Steroid and Non-Prostanoid Inhibitors of Steroid and Prostaglandin Transforming Enzymes I"
Inventors: Trevor M. Penning and Joseph W. Ricigliano
U.S. Patent No. 5,258,296. Date of Patent: Nov. 2, 1993
5. "Non-Steroid and Non-Prostanoid Inhibitors of Steroid and Prostaglandin Transforming Enzymes II"
Inventors: Trevor M. Penning and Joseph W. Ricigliano
U.S. Patent No. 5,399,790. Date of Patent: March 21, 1995
6. "Non-Steroid and Non-Prostanoid Inhibitors of Steroid and Prostaglandin Transforming Enzymes III"
Inventors: Trevor M. Penning and Joseph W. Ricigliano
U.S. Patent No. 5,439,943. Date of Patent: August 8, 1995
7. "Bifunctional AKR1C3 Inhibitors/Androgen Receptor Modulators and Methods of Use Thereof"
Inventors: Trevor M. Penning, Adegoke Adenji, Michael C. Byrns, Barry Twenter and Jeffery D. Winkler.
US Provisional Patent Application No 61/475,091
Converted to an Patent Pending No PCT/US12/33199 April 13, 2012
8. "Indomethacin Analogs for the Treatment of Castrate Resistant Prostate Cancer"
Provisional US Patent Application (with Vanderbilt) No. 61/548.004, File Date 10/21/11
Co-Inventors: Larry J. Marnett, Andy J. Liedtke, Trevor M. Penning, Adegoke O. Adeniji, and Michael C. Byrns
Converted to Patent Application Pending No. PCT/US1242-96 on October 17, 2012

Articles on Postdoctoral Training:

1. Penning, T.M.: Proactive postdocs. Chem. & Eng. News 76: p2, 1998.
2. Penning, T.M.: The postdoctoral experience: an Associate Dean's perspective. The Scientist, September 28, 1998.
3. Penning, T.M.: The plight of postdocs. Science 281: p647, 1998.
4. Penning, T.M.: Are there too many postdoctoral scientists? Essay:
<http://nextwave.sciencemag.org/cgi/content/full/2002/08/27/9>
Index: <http://nextwave.sciencemag.org/cgi/content/full/2002/08/27/2>
5. Contributor, COMPACT Between Postdoctoral Appointees and Their Mentors
AAMC, December 2006, (profiled in Nature)

PAST GRANT SUPPORT

NAME Trevor M. Penning, Ph.D. DEPARTMENT Pharmacology DATE September 2013

<u>Name of Grant</u>	<u>Period of Award</u>	<u>Grant Category*</u>	<u>Role in Grant**</u>	<u>% Effort</u>	<u>Funding Source</u>	<u>Current Annual Direct Cost</u>	<u>Additional Comments***</u>
1. Molecular mechanisms of multi-stage carcinogenesis	8/30/02-6/30/07	PP	P.I.	25%	NIH	\$1,385,893	Work was continued on 3 separate R01's
2. Center of Excellence In Environmental Toxicology	09/01/09-03/31/10	PP	P.I.	0%	NIEHS	\$367,964	ARRA-Stimulus Package-Admin Supplement to Parent Grant
3. Center for Gene Environment Inter-Actions in Lung Cancer	06/01/07-05/30/11	O	Co-P.I.	10%	Pennsylvania DOH Non-formula grant	\$800,000	Non-renewable
4. Pathways of PAH Activation in Human Lung cells	08/03/07-04/31/12	R01	P.I.	10%	NIEHS/NIH	\$349,637	
5. Human Aldo-Keto And Nuclear Receptor Action	07/01/07-06/30/13	R01	P.I.	10%	NCI/NIH	\$172,910	A1 Submission scored Impact Score 30
6. Structure-Function of Steroid Transforming AKRs	09/01/07-08/30/13	R01	P.I.	10%	NIDDK/NIH	\$177,000	Competing continuation Impact Score 62
7. Aldo-keto reductases And PAH Activation	04/01/09-12/31/14	R01	P.I.	15%	NCI/NIH	\$183,600	Competing continuation Impact Score 35-A1

*For **Grant Category**, use code in bold from the following menu:

R01 NIH R01
PP NIH Program Project, Center or Core Grants
FG Federal Grants - Other (including other individual NIH grants and grants from VA, NSF, Dept. of Energy, etc.)

CT Clinical Trials
TG Training Grants
IG Industrial Grants (including pharmaceutical)
PG Private Foundation Grants (including internal Penn grants)
O Other

** For program projects, specify whether PI, co-leader or project leader. For center, core and training grants, similarly specify your role.

CURRENT GRANT SUPPORTNAME Trevor M. Penning, Ph.D. DEPARTMENT Pharmacology DATE March 2012

<u>Name of Grant</u>	<u>Period of Award</u>	<u>Grant Category*</u>	<u>Role in Grant**</u>	<u>% Effort</u>	<u>Funding Source</u>	<u>Current Annual Direct Cost</u>	<u>Additional Comments***</u>
1. NIEHS Center of Excellence in Environmental Toxicology	4/1/15-3/1/20	PP	P.I.	20%	NIEHS/ NIH	\$1,200,000	Competing Continutaion Impact Score 23
2. Translational Research Training Program in Environmental Health Sciences	07/1/12-06/30/17	TG	P.I.	10%	NIEHS/NIH	\$186,000	
3. Gulf-Coast Health Allaince: health risks Related to the Macondo Oil Spill	06/01/11-05/31/16	O	Co-I	10%	NIEHS/NIH	\$122,436	
4. University of Penn Cancer Center Support Grant	01/01/11 – 12/31/15	PP	Co-I	10%	NCI/NIH	\$10,000	
5. Androgen receptor action in castrate resistant prostate cancer. Steroid analytical core	05/01/13-04/30/18	PP	Co-I	10%	NCI/NIH	\$160,000	

*For **Grant Category**, use code in bold from the following menu:

R01 NIH R01
PP NIH Program Project, Center or Core Grants
FG Federal Grants - Other (including other individual NIH grants and grants from VA, NSF, Dept. of Energy, etc.)

CT Clinical Trials
TG Training Grants
IG Industrial Grants (including pharmaceutical)
PG Private Foundation Grants (including internal Penn grants)

Trevor M. Penning, Ph.D.

CURRENT GRANT SUPPORT CONTINUED

NAME Trevor M. Penning, Ph.D. DEPARTMENT Pharmacology DATE March 2012

<u>Name of Grant</u>	<u>Period of Award</u>	<u>Grant Category*</u>	<u>Role in Grant**</u>	<u>% Effort</u>	<u>Funding Source</u>	<u>Current Annual Direct Cost</u>	<u>Additional Comments***</u>
6. Asbestos fate, exposure, remediation, and adverse health effects	04/01/2014-03/31/2018	PP	Deputy Director	15%	NIEHS/NIH	\$109,327	
			Director Training Core	10%	NIEHS/NIH	\$83,295	

For **Grant Category**, use code in bold from the following menu:

- | | |
|---|--|
| R01 NIH R01 | CT Clinical Trials |
| PP NIH Program Project, Center or Core Grants | TG Training Grants |
| FG Federal Grants - Other (including other individual NIH grants and grants from VA, NSF, Dept. of Energy, etc.) | IG Industrial Grants (including pharmaceutical) |
| | PG Private Foundation Grants (including internal Penn grants) |
| | O Other |

** For program projects, specify whether PI, co-leader or project leader. For center, core and training grants, similarly specify your role.

*** Include any additional, brief information. For clinical trials, for example, specify if multicenter or single center and indicate role of Penn site. Explain any grants in **Other** category.

If space is needed for more entries, use an additional sheet.

Trevor M. Penning, Ph.D.

PENDING GRANT SUPPORT

NAME Trevor M. Penning, Ph.D. DEPARTMENT Pharmacology DATE March 2012

<u>Name of Grant</u>	<u>Period of Award</u>	<u>Grant Category*</u>	<u>Role in Grant**</u>	<u>% Effort</u>	<u>Funding Source</u>	<u>Current Annual Direct Cost</u>	<u>Additional Comments***</u>
Philadelphia Prostate Cancer SPORE	5/01/16-4/30/21	PP	Project Leader	10%	NCI/NIH	\$167,746	Revised

For **Grant Category**, use code in bold from the following menu:

- | | | | |
|------------|---|-----------|--|
| R01 | NIH R01 | CT | Clinical Trials |
| PP | NIH Program Project, Center or Core Grants | TG | Training Grants |
| FG | Federal Grants - Other (including other individual NIH grants and grants from VA, NSF, Dept. of Energy, etc.) | IG | Industrial Grants (including pharmaceutical) |
| | | PG | Private Foundation Grants (including internal Penn grants) |
| | | O | Other |

** For program projects, specify whether PI, co-leader or project leader. For center, core and training grants, similarly specify your role.

*** Include any additional, brief information. For clinical trials, for example, specify if multicenter or single center and indicate role of Penn site. Explain any grants in **Other** category.

If space is needed for more entries, use an additional sheet.