

# Writing Under Pressure: Making it Easy nancy@compliance-alliance.com

**Memo**

**Heading**  
I request permission to attend the 2021 AFDO Annual Meeting on June 12 – 16 in Grand Rapids Michigan.

**Heading**  
Over 700 state regulators and industry officials will attend this meeting. My job involves interacting with industry.. The meeting will allow me to I meet industry members and find out their concerns. When I I return to the office, I'll distribute a trip report, so the other staff members can learn about the material that was presented.

**Heading**  
The regular registration fee is \$675, The early bird registration fee is \$550. The cost for travel and lodging will be \$1600. I'll be out of the office from June 14 16.

**Heading**  
The deadline for early registration is Friday, May 21. If you're able to approve my request, I would appreciate your letting me know by that time, so I can pay the reduced fee of \$550.

## How to Get Your Computer to Read To You Using Text to Speech

### Click Quick Access Toolbar/ More Commands

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Word ribbon with the 'Customize Quick Access Toolbar' dropdown menu open. The 'More Commands...' option is circled in blue, and a black arrow points to it from the left. Other options in the menu include New, Open, Save, E-mail, Quick Print, Print Preview and Print, Spelling & Grammar, Undo, Redo, Draw Table, Open Recent File, and Show Below the Ribbon.

### Choose All Commands From Drop Down Box

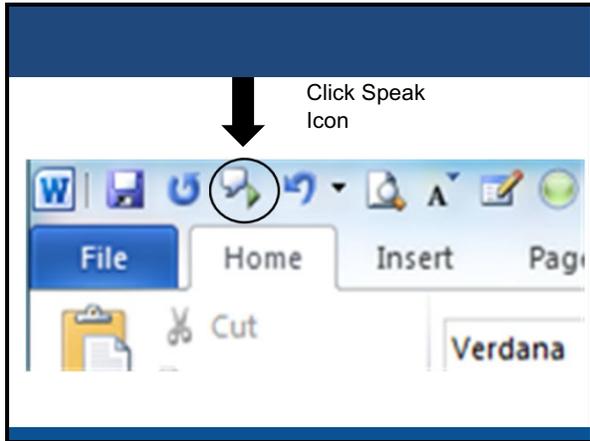
The screenshot shows the 'Customize Quick Access Toolbar' dialog box. The 'All Commands' dropdown menu is open, and a black arrow points to it from the left. The 'Add' button is also highlighted with a black arrow. The dialog box shows a list of commands on the left and a list of commands currently on the toolbar on the right.

### Speak Will Appear on the Right Side

The screenshot shows the 'Customize Quick Access Toolbar' dialog box. The 'Speak' icon is circled in blue, and a black arrow points to it from the left. The 'OK' button is also highlighted with a black arrow at the bottom right of the dialog box.

### Speak Icon Will Appear

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Word ribbon with the 'Speak' icon (a speaker with sound waves) in the Quick Access Toolbar. A black arrow points to the icon from above. The ribbon tabs 'File', 'Home', 'Insert', and 'Page' are visible, along with the 'Cut' command and the 'Verdana' font name.



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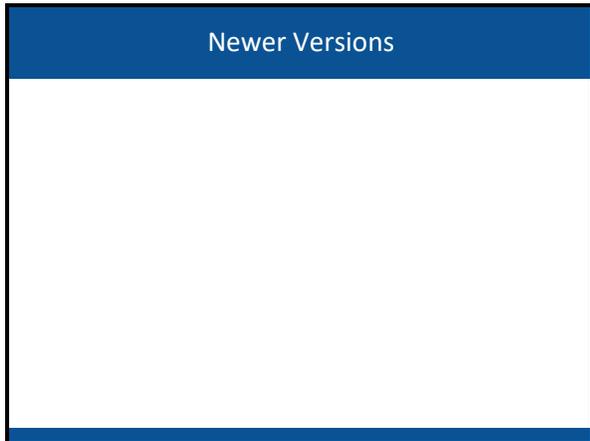
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**Cost and Time Out of the Office**  
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**Click Review**

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**Click next to the first letter of your text and then click "Read Aloud".**

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## Poll: Active Versus Passive Voice

Select the sentences that contain the active voice.

- \_\_\_ 1. I have scheduled a staff meeting for tomorrow at 10:00 AM.
- \_\_\_ 2. I will circulate an article written by experts who will explain how repetitive negative publicity can ruin the reputation of our organization.
- \_\_\_ 3. During the meeting, each staff member will be asked, "What can we do to get the disreputable media to cease making negative comments about our activities?"
- \_\_\_ 4. The same brainstorming activity, which was used during a crisis last year will be used at this meeting. At that time, we created an action plan for dealing with similar incidents.
- \_\_\_ 5. If the snowy weather requires that the office be closed, the meeting will be rescheduled.

## Goal for the Passive Voice

When writing documents, try not to use the passive voice more than 10% of the time.

### Best Guess

Average number of words in a sentence: \_\_\_\_\_  
Average number of words in one of your sentences: \_\_\_\_\_

### Readability

Jyoti Sanyal, a noted author, on his website refers to studies that correlated sentence length to readers' comprehension. An analysis of the data revealed that readers found:

- \_\_\_ words or less to be very easy to read  
\_\_\_ words, easy  
\_\_\_ words, fairly easy  
\_\_\_ words, standard  
\_\_\_ words, fairly difficult  
\_\_\_ words, difficult  
\_\_\_ words or more, very difficult

Professor Edward Bailey, professor at Marymount University recommends:

- Trying to write each sentence with \_\_\_\_\_ words or less.
- Including several sentences that have \_\_\_\_\_ words or less.

### How to Shorten Your Sentences:

1. Remove adverbs (extremely, very, really)
2. Remove redundant phrases (each and every one of you)
3. Take out adjectives (conducted an excellent study, wrote an outstanding report)
4. Write in the active voice
5. Change a long sentence into two shorter sentences
  - Separate independent clauses joined by "and" or "but"
  - Make new sentences out of "which" clauses

**Readability tests are designed to analyze the difficulty of document.**

Two tests:

- Flesch–Kincaid Grade Level
  - Determines grade level who will understand the document
  - Lower number is preferable
- Flesch Reading Ease
  - Determines the proportion of the population who will understand the document
  - Higher number is preferable

**Facts from writing Websites**

- The average best-seller: Grade \_\_\_\_\_.
- The average newspaper: Grade \_\_\_\_\_.
- Business books: Grade: \_\_\_\_\_.
- Flesch - Kincaid Grade Level should be between \_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_ grade.
- Flesch Reading Ease should be \_\_\_\_\_ out of 100. (*The higher the number, the easier it is for your reader to understand the material.*)

**Inflammatory Words**

In the space provided, substitute a softer word or phrase that will communicate the idea in a less inflammatory way.

1. Crisis \_\_\_\_\_

2. Emergency \_\_\_\_\_

3. Story \_\_\_\_\_

4. Excuse \_\_\_\_\_

5. Shortcut \_\_\_\_\_

6. Attack \_\_\_\_\_

7. Catastrophic \_\_\_\_\_

## Getting a Response to Your Email!

Select the statements that you believe might be a useful practice.

Include the words, "Assignment - Action Required" in the subject line:

**Subject: Assignment – Action Required**

Subject: Seriously? Can you not respond!?

When a person has not responded to your email, write, "Following up with the email below, please advise. Thanks!"

After you send your follow up email, send a text highlighting the need for a response such as: "Hi, please see the email regarding X- need response ASAP thanks!"

Leave a written or verbal message saying, "I'll follow up again tomorrow if I don't hear back from you by the end of the day."

Leave a written or verbal message saying, "I'll follow up again tomorrow if I don't hear back from you by the end of the day."

Copy other people on your request.

Leave a written or verbal message, "I'm not sure how to interpret your silence."

### Points to Remember

1. The purpose of writing is to enable the reader to understand what you have written.
2. When writing a document under a tight deadline:
  - Write the questions that the reader would want to know
  - Write the answers
  - Group the questions and answers under headings
  - Write the document
  - Proof the document
  - Check readability statistics
  - Improve the document
3. Use the word that best conveys your meaning.
4. In general, try to use the active voice.
5. Use the passive voice when appropriate.
6. Use headings and white space.
7. Use the Text to Speech function and other online applications to help proofread and format your documents.
8. Use the Flesch-Kincaid tool to analyze the readability of your documents.
9. Avoid inflammatory words.
10. Leverage suggested techniques to increase email responsiveness.