

# Sustainable Technologies for Earth++

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## Air Purification:

### Photocatalytic Oxidation

- $TiO_2$  can be used to clean air and surfaces when exposed to light.
- Removes VOCs, bacteria, and some viruses
- Currently used by NASA

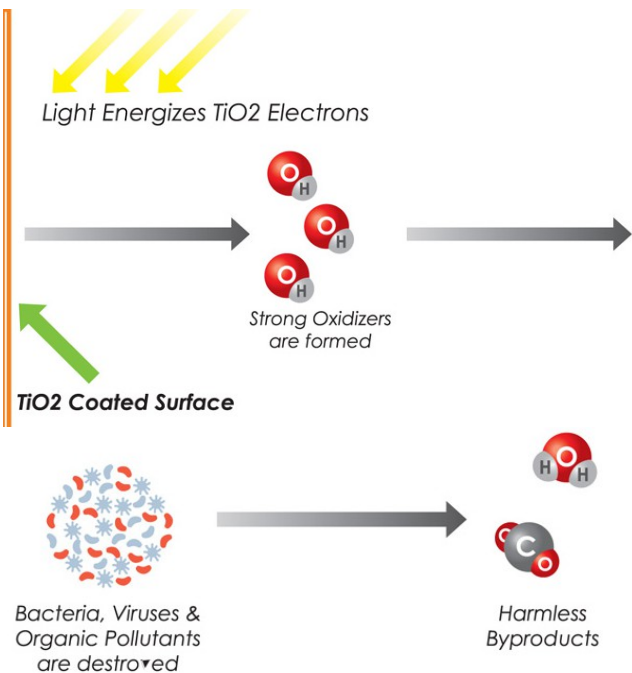


Image: <http://freshaire.com.my/technology/photocatalytic-oxidation/>

## Energy:

### Molten Salt Reactors

- Nuclear energy that does not require cooling water source
- First established in 1950s but abandoned
- Can conceptually be scaled down for use in spacecraft
- Fuel and coolant can be same liquid – loss of coolant means loss of fuel

How a molten salt reactor works

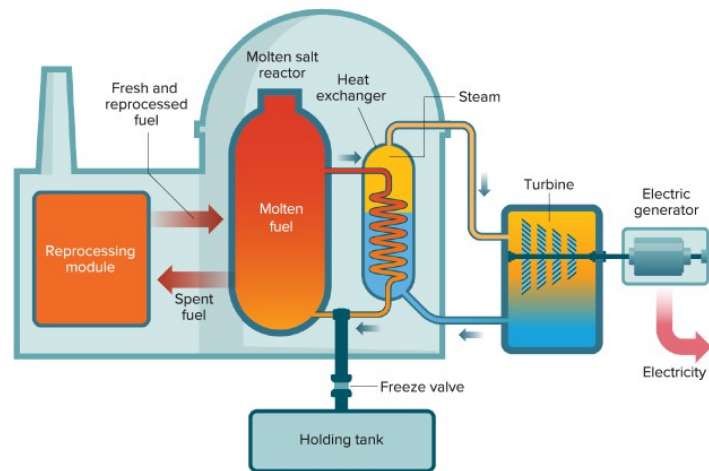


Image: <https://www.discovermagazine.com/environment/nuclear-technology-abandoned-decades-ago-might-give-us-safer-smaller-reactors>

## Waste Management:

### Solid Waste → Cement

- Utilizes ash, reclaimed  $CO_2$ , and heat from waste incineration to make cement
- Cementing material can be made of >85% waste ash
- Can be mixed with current soil on foreign planets
- Reduces need for material launch from Earth



Images: <https://en.decorexpro.com/cement/iz-chego-delayut/>  
<https://www.amazon.com/Plasticplace-W95LDBA-Gallon-Garbage-Liners-2-0/dp/B0036F7516>