

## USA SPEED SKATING OLYMPIC HISTORY

**US Olympic History:** Speed skating has been the United States' best sport at the Winter Olympics in terms of medals won, for both men and women. Through 2010 the US has won 67 medals in speed skating, compared to 47 in figure skating and 39 in Alpine skiing. The men have won 40 medals, against 17 in bobsledding and 15 in figure skating and Alpine skiing, while the women have won 27 medals, with 24 in Alpine skiing and 23 in figure skating.

The absolute hero of American speed skating is, of course, Eric Heiden, considered the greatest speed skater of all-time, based on his heroics in the 1978-80 period, capped by winning all 5 individual gold medals at the Lake Placid Olympic Games. Among women, however, Bonnie Blair even surpasses Heiden with 6 Olympic medals, 5 of them gold, the most by any American woman in any sport, with Blair winning her medals at 3 Winter Olympics – 1988-1992-1994.

There have been many other US speed skating stars, starting in 1932 when Jack Shea and Irving Jaffee each won 2 gold medals at Lake Placid. More recently, Derek Parra and Chad Hedrick won multiple medals in 2002 and 2006. Shani Davis has become the world's top mid-distance skater in the last 10 years, winning gold medals in the 1,000 metres in 2006-10 and silver medals those years in the 1,500. He returns in 2014, trying to become the first male speed skater to ever win the same event at three consecutive Olympics (Blair did it in the 500 metres in 1988-94).

### Speed Skating Olympic Program

| Event         | Class | 1924 | 1928 | 1932 | 1936 | 1948 | 1952 | 1956 | 1960 | 1964 | 1968 | 1972 | 1976 | 1980 | 1984 | 1988 | 1992 | 1994 | 1998 | 2002 | 2006 | 2010 | 2014 | Totals |
|---------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------|
| 500 metres    | M     | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | 22     |
| 1,000 metres  | M     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | 11     |
| 1,500 metres  | M     | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | 22     |
| 5,000 metres  | M     | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | 22     |
| 10,000 metres | M     | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | 22     |
| Team Pursuit  | M     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3      |
| All-Around    | M     | x    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1      |
| 500 metres    | F     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | 15     |
| 1,000 metres  | F     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | 15     |
| 1,500 metres  | F     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | 15     |
| 3,000 metres  | F     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | 15     |
| 5,000 metres  | F     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 8      |
| Team Pursuit  | F     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3      |
| Totals        | M     | 5    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 5    | 5    | 5    | 5    | 5    | 5    | 5    | 5    | 6    | 6    | 6    | 103    |
| Totals        | F     | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 5    | 5    | 5    | 5    | 5    | 5    | 6    | 6    | 6    | 71     |
| Totals        | All   | 5    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 8    | 8    | 8    | 8    | 9    | 9    | 9    | 10   | 10   | 10   | 10   | 10   | 10   | 12   | 12   | 12   | 174    |

### US Speed Skating Competitors by Year

| Year | Site                   | Men | Women | Both |
|------|------------------------|-----|-------|------|
| 1924 | Chamonix               | 6   | ---   | 6    |
| 1928 | St. Moritz             | 4   | ---   | 4    |
| 1932 | Lake Placid            | 12  | ---   | 12   |
| 1936 | Garmisch-Partenkirchen | 5   | ---   | 5    |
| 1948 | St. Moritz             | 9   | ---   | 9    |
| 1952 | Oslo                   | 7   | ---   | 7    |
| 1956 | Cortina d'Ampezzo      | 8   | ---   | 8    |
| 1960 | Squaw Valley           | 9   | 6     | 15   |
| 1964 | Innsbruck              | 9   | 6     | 15   |
| 1968 | Grenoble               | 9   | 6     | 15   |
| 1972 | Sapporo                | 9   | 7     | 16   |
| 1976 | Innsbruck              | 7   | 7     | 14   |
| 1980 | Lake Placid            | 7   | 4     | 11   |
| 1984 | Sarajevo               | 6   | 7     | 13   |
| 1988 | Calgary                | 10  | 7     | 17   |
| 1992 | Albertville            | 11  | 8     | 19   |
| 1994 | Lillehammer            | 8   | 8     | 16   |
| 1998 | Nagano                 | 7   | 7     | 14   |

|       |                        |            |           |            |
|-------|------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| 2002  | Salt Lake City         | 10         | 7         | 17         |
| 2006  | Torino                 | 10         | 8         | 18         |
| 2010  | Vancouver              | 9          | 9         | 18         |
| <hr/> |                        |            |           |            |
|       | Gross Totals           | 172        | 97        | 269        |
|       | 1 Olympic Winter Games | 53         | 32        | 85         |
|       | 2 Olympic Winter Games | 42         | 12        | 54         |
|       | 3 Olympic Winter Games | 9          | 7         | 16         |
|       | 4 Olympic Winter Games | 2          | 5         | 7          |
| <hr/> |                        |            |           |            |
|       | <b>Actual Totals</b>   | <b>106</b> | <b>56</b> | <b>162</b> |

#### Most Medals, USA, Men

|   |                     |
|---|---------------------|
| 5 | Eric Heiden         |
| 5 | Chad Hedrick        |
| 4 | Shani Davis         |
| 3 | Joey Cheek          |
| 2 | Irving Jaffee       |
| 2 | Jack Shea           |
| 2 | Terry McDermott     |
| 2 | Derek Parra         |
| 1 | Ken Henry           |
| 1 | Dan Jansen          |
| 1 | Charley Jewtraw     |
| 1 | Peter Mueller       |
| 1 | Casey FitzRandolph  |
| 1 | Ken Bartholomew     |
| 1 | Bill Disney         |
| 1 | Bobby Fitzgerald    |
| 1 | Don McDermott       |
| 1 | Eddie Murphy        |
| 1 | Brian Hansen        |
| 1 | Jonathan Kuck       |
| 1 | Trevor Marsicano    |
| 1 | John O'Neil Farrell |
| 1 | Leo Freisinger      |
| 1 | Dan Immerfall       |
| 1 | Kip Carpenter       |

#### Most Gold Medals, USA, Men

|   |                    |
|---|--------------------|
| 5 | Eric Heiden        |
| 2 | Shani Davis        |
| 2 | Irving Jaffee      |
| 2 | Jack Shea          |
| 1 | Chad Hedrick       |
| 1 | Joey Cheek         |
| 1 | Terry McDermott    |
| 1 | Derek Parra        |
| 1 | Ken Henry          |
| 1 | Dan Jansen         |
| 1 | Charley Jewtraw    |
| 1 | Peter Mueller      |
| 1 | Casey FitzRandolph |

#### Most Medals, USA, Women

|   |              |
|---|--------------|
| 6 | Bonnie Blair |
| 4 | Dianne Holum |

|   |                     |
|---|---------------------|
| 3 | Chris Witty         |
| 3 | Sheila Young        |
| 3 | Leah Poulos-Mueller |
| 2 | Anne Henning        |
| 2 | Jennifer Rodriguez  |
| 1 | Jenny Fish          |
| 1 | Mary Meyers         |
| 1 | Jeanne Ashworth     |
| 1 | Beth Heiden         |

**Most Gold Medals, USA, Women**

|   |              |
|---|--------------|
| 5 | Bonnie Blair |
| 1 | Dianne Holum |
| 1 | Chris Witty  |
| 1 | Sheila Young |
| 1 | Anne Henning |

**Most Medals, USA, Games, USA, Men**

|   |                      |
|---|----------------------|
| 5 | Eric Heiden (1980)   |
| 3 | Chad Hedrick (2006)  |
| 2 | Irving Jaffee (1932) |
| 2 | Jack Shea (1932)     |
| 2 | Derek Parra (2002)   |
| 2 | Joey Cheek (2006)    |
| 2 | Shani Davis (2006)   |
| 2 | Shani Davis (2010)   |
| 2 | Chad Hedrick (2010)  |

**Most Gold Medals, USA, Games, USA, Men**

|   |                           |
|---|---------------------------|
| 5 | Eric Heiden (1980)        |
| 2 | Irving Jaffee (1932)      |
| 2 | Jack Shea (1932)          |
| 1 | Charley Jewtraw (1924)    |
| 1 | Ken Henry (1952)          |
| 1 | Terry McDermott (1964)    |
| 1 | Peter Mueller (1976)      |
| 1 | Dan Jansen (1994)         |
| 1 | Casey FitzRandolph (2002) |
| 1 | Derek Parra (2002)        |
| 1 | Chad Hedrick (2006)       |
| 1 | Joey Cheek (2006)         |
| 1 | Shani Davis (2006)        |
| 1 | Shani Davis (2010)        |

**Most Medals, USA, Games, USA, Women**

|   |                            |
|---|----------------------------|
| 3 | Sheila Young (1976)        |
| 2 | Bonnie Blair (1992)        |
| 2 | Bonnie Blair (1994)        |
| 2 | Dianne Holum (1972)        |
| 2 | Anne Henning (1972)        |
| 2 | Bonnie Blair (1988)        |
| 2 | Leah Poulos-Mueller (1980) |
| 2 | Dianne Holum (1968)        |
| 2 | Chris Witty (1998)         |
| 2 | Jennifer Rodriguez (2002)  |

### **Most Gold Medals, USA, Games, USA, Women**

|   |                     |
|---|---------------------|
| 2 | Bonnie Blair (1992) |
| 2 | Bonnie Blair (1994) |
| 1 | Sheila Young (1976) |
| 1 | Dianne Holum (1972) |
| 1 | Anne Henning (1972) |
| 1 | Bonnie Blair (1988) |
| 1 | Chris Witty (2002)  |

### **Most Appearances, USA, Men**

|   |                                     |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| 4 | KC Boutiette (1994/1998/2002/2006)  |
| 4 | Dan Jansen (1984/1988/1992/1994)    |
| 3 | Valentine Bialas (1924/1928/1932)   |
| 3 | Ken Henry (1948/1952/1956)          |
| 3 | Terry McDermott (1960/1964/1968)    |
| 3 | Nick Thometz (1984/1988/1992)       |
| 3 | Johnny Werket (1948/1952/1956)      |
| 3 | Mike Woods (1976/1980/1984)         |
| 3 | Casey FitzRandolph (1998/2002/2006) |
| 3 | Dave Cruikshank (1992/1994/1998)    |
| 3 | Nate Mills (1992/1994/1998)         |

### **Most Appearances, USA, Women**

|   |  |
|---|--|
| 4 | Chris Witty (1994/1998/2002/2006)            |
| 4 | Mary Docter (1980/1984/1988/1992)            |
| 4 | Jennifer Rodriguez (1998/2002/2006/2010)     |
| 4 | Catherine Raney Norman (1998/2002/2006/2010) |
| 4 | Bonnie Blair (1984/1988/1992/1994)           |
| 3 | Jeanne Omelenchuk (1960/1968/1972)           |
| 3 | Nancy Swider-Peltz (1976/1984/1988)          |
| 3 | Jeanne Ashworth (1960/1964/1968)             |
| 3 | Leah Poulos-Mueller (1972/1976/1980)         |
| 3 | Amy Sannes (1998/2002/2006)                  |
| 3 | Elli Ochowicz (2002/2006/2010)               |
| 3 | Kristen Talbot (1988/1992/1994)              |

### **Youngest Competitor, USA, Men**

|        |  |
|--------|--|
| 17-242 | Eric Heiden (1976-5,000 metres, *14 June 1958)         |
| 17-244 | Heiden (1976-1,500 metres, *14 June 1958)              |
| 18-177 | Eddie Rudolph, Jr. (1960-500 metres, *31 August 1941)  |
| 18-179 | Rudolph, Jr. (1960-1,500 metres, *31 August 1941)      |
| 18-238 | Dan Jansen (1984-500 metres, *17 June 1965)            |
| 18-238 | Craig Kressler (1980-5,000 metres, *23 June 1961)      |
| 18-241 | Kressler (1980-1,000 metres, *23 June 1961)            |
| 18-242 | Jansen (1984-1,000 metres, *17 June 1965)              |
| 18-243 | Kressler (1980-1,500 metres, *23 June 1961)            |
| 18-245 | Kressler (1980-10,000 metres, *23 June 1961)           |
| 19-023 | Ken Henry (1948-500 metres, *7 January 1929)           |
| 19-024 | Henry (1948-5,000 metres, *7 January 1929)             |
| 19-025 | Henry (1948-1,500 metres, *7 January 1929)             |
| 19-028 | Tom Gray (1964-500 metres, *6 January 1945)            |
| 19-077 | Mark Greenwald (1988-5,000 metres, *1 December 1968)   |
| 19-080 | Greenwald (1988-1,500 metres, *1 December 1968)        |
| 19-156 | Terry McDermott (1960-500 metres, *20 September 1940)  |
| 19-170 | Brian Hansen (2010-1,500 metres, *3 September 1990)    |
| 19-176 | Hansen (2010-Team Pursuit (8 laps), *3 September 1990) |

19-229 Gary Jonland (1972-1,500 metres, \*21 June 1952)

#### **Youngest Medalist, USA, Men**

19-177 Brian Hansen (2010-Team Pursuit (8 laps), \*3 September 1990)  
19-350 Jonathan Kuck (2010-Team Pursuit (8 laps), \*14 March 1990)  
20-004 Leo Freisinger (1936-500 metres, \*7 February 1916)  
20-058 Dan Immerfall (1976-500 metres, \*14 December 1955)  
20-328 Trevor Marsicano (2010-Team Pursuit (8 laps), \*5 April 1989)

#### **Youngest Gold Medalist, USA, Men**

21-150 Jack Shea (1932-500 metres, \*7 September 1910)  
21-151 Shea (1932-1,500 metres, \*7 September 1910)  
21-200 Peter Mueller (1976-1,000 metres, \*27 July 1954)  
21-246 Eric Heiden (1980-500 metres, \*14 June 1958)  
21-247 Heiden (1980-5,000 metres, \*14 June 1958)  
21-250 Heiden (1980-1,000 metres, \*14 June 1958)  
21-252 Heiden (1980-1,500 metres, \*14 June 1958)  
21-254 Heiden (1980-10,000 metres, \*14 June 1958)

#### **Oldest Competitor, USA, Men**

35-343 Derek Parra (2006-1,500 metres, \*15 March 1970)  
35-337 Parra (2006-Team Pursuit (8 laps), \*15 March 1970)  
35-310 KC Boutiette (2006-Team Pursuit (8 laps), \*11 April 1970)  
35-306 Boutiette (2006-5,000 metres, \*11 April 1970)  
35-259 Bill Carow (1960-500 metres, \*9 June 1924)  
34-149 Marc Pelchat (2002-500 metres, \*16 September 1967)  
33-101 Del Lamb (1948-500 metres, \*22 October 1914)  
32-315 Chad Hedrick (2010-Team Pursuit (8 laps), \*17 April 1977)  
32-309 Hedrick (2010-1,500 metres, \*17 April 1977)  
32-306 Hedrick (2010-1,000 metres, \*17 April 1977)  
32-302 Hedrick (2010-5,000 metres, \*17 April 1977)  
31-344 Parra (2002-10,000 metres, \*15 March 1970)  
31-341 Parra (2002-1,500 metres, \*15 March 1970)  
31-331 Parra (2002-5,000 metres, \*15 March 1970)  
31-306 Bill Disney (1964-500 metres, \*3 April 1932)  
31-304 Boutiette (2002-5,000 metres, \*11 April 1970)  
31-278 Mike Woods (1984-10,000 metres, \*15 May 1952)  
31-274 Allan Potts (1936-1,500 metres, \*14 May 1904)  
31-272 Potts (1936-500 metres, \*14 May 1904)  
31-272 Woods (1984-5,000 metres, \*15 May 1952)  
31-232 Bill Carow (1956-500 metres, \*9 June 1924)

#### **Oldest Medalist, USA, Men**

32-316 Chad Hedrick (2010-Team Pursuit (8 laps), \*17 April 1977)  
32-306 Hedrick (2010-1,000 metres, \*17 April 1977)  
31-341 Derek Parra (2002-1,500 metres, \*15 March 1970)  
31-331 Parra (2002-5,000 metres, \*15 March 1970)  
28-313 Hedrick (2006-10,000 metres, \*17 April 1977)  
28-310 Hedrick (2006-1,500 metres, \*17 April 1977)  
28-300 Hedrick (2006-5,000 metres, \*17 April 1977)  
28-246 Dan Jansen (1994-1,000 metres, \*17 June 1965)  
27-355 Ken Bartholomew (1948-500 metres, \*10 February 1920)  
27-326 Bill Disney (1960-500 metres, \*3 April 1932)

#### **Oldest Gold Medalist, USA, Men**

31-341 Derek Parra (2002-1,500 metres, \*15 March 1970)

- 28-300 Chad Hedrick (2006-5,000 metres, \*17 April 1977)  
28-246 Dan Jansen (1994-1,000 metres, \*17 June 1965)

#### **Youngest Competitor, USA, Women**

- 14-288 Kay Lunda (1972-500 metres, \*28 April 1957)  
14-348 Connie Carpenter-Phinney (1972-1,500 metres, \*26 February 1957)  
15-279 Sarah Docter (1980-1,500 metres, \*10 May 1964)  
15-280 Docter (1980-500 metres, \*10 May 1964)  
15-282 Docter (1980-1,000 metres, \*10 May 1964)  
15-285 Docter (1980-3,000 metres, \*10 May 1964)  
16-134 Beth Heiden (1976-3,000 metres, \*27 September 1959)  
16-157 Anne Henning (1972-500 metres, \*6 September 1955)  
16-158 Henning (1972-1,000 metres, \*6 September 1955)  
16-261 Cornelia Harrington (1960-3,000 metres, \*7 June 1943)  
16-266 Dianne Holum (1968-500 metres, \*19 May 1951)  
16-267 Holum (1968-1,500 metres, \*19 May 1951)  
16-268 Holum (1968-1,000 metres, \*19 May 1951)  
17-010 Chris Scheels (1994-3,000 metres, \*7 February 1977)  
17-151 Kristen Talbot (1988-500 metres, \*24 September 1970)  
17-227 Holum (1998-3,000 metres, \*29 June 1980)  
17-236 Holum (1998-5,000 metres, \*29 June 1980)  
17-236 Catherine Raney Norman (1998-3,000 metres, \*20 June 1980)

#### **Youngest Medalist, USA, Women**

- 16-157 Anne Henning (1972-500 metres, \*6 September 1955)  
16-158 Henning (1972-1,000 metres, \*6 September 1955)  
16-266 Dianne Holum (1968-500 metres, \*19 May 1951)  
16-268 Holum (1968-1,000 metres, \*19 May 1951)  
18-268 Jenny Fish (1968-500 metres, \*17 May 1949)  
20-146 Beth Heiden (1980-3,000 metres, \*27 September 1959)  
20-266 Holum (1972-1,500 metres, \*19 May 1951)  
20-269 Holum (1972-3,000 metres, \*19 May 1951)  
21-234 Jeanne Ashworth (1960-500 metres, \*1 July 1938)

#### **Youngest Gold Medalist, USA, Women**

- 16-157 Anne Henning (1972-500 metres, \*6 September 1955)  
20-266 Dianne Holum (1972-1,500 metres, \*19 May 1951)  
23-340 Bonnie Blair (1988-500 metres, \*18 March 1964)

#### **Oldest Competitor, USA, Women**

- 40-324 Jeanne Omelenchuk (1972-3,000 metres, \*25 March 1931)  
36-324 Omelenchuk (1968-3,000 metres, \*25 March 1931)  
36-322 Omelenchuk (1968-1,500 metres, \*25 March 1931)  
33-263 Jennifer Rodriguez (2010-Team Pursuit (6 laps), \*8 June 1976)  
33-258 Rodriguez (2010-1,500 metres, \*8 June 1976)  
33-255 Rodriguez (2010-1,000 metres, \*8 June 1976)  
33-253 Rodriguez (2010-500 metres, \*8 June 1976)  
31-328 Kristine Holzer (2006-3,000 metres, \*21 March 1974)  
31-191 Nancy Swider-Peltz (1988-5,000 metres, \*20 August 1956)  
31-189 Swider-Peltz (1988-1,000 metres, \*20 August 1956)  
31-005 Mary Docter (1992-5,000 metres, \*11 February 1961)  
31-000 Docter (1992-1,500 metres, \*11 February 1961)  
30-363 Docter (1992-3,000 metres, \*11 February 1961)  
30-242 Chris Witty (2006-1,000 metres, \*23 June 1975)  
30-237 Witty (2006-500 metres, \*23 June 1975)  
29-352 Moira D'Andrea (1998-1,000 metres, \*4 March 1968)

29-349 D'Andrea (1998-1,500 metres, \*4 March 1968)  
 29-346 D'Andrea (1998-500 metres, \*4 March 1968)  
 29-342 Bonnie Blair (1994-1,000 metres, \*18 March 1964)  
 29-340 Blair (1994-1,500 metres, \*18 March 1964)  
 29-338 Blair (1994-500 metres, \*18 March 1964)  
 29-259 Rodriguez (2006-1,500 metres, \*8 June 1976)  
 29-256 Rodriguez (2006-1,000 metres, \*8 June 1976)  
 29-252 Rodriguez (2006-Team Pursuit (6 laps), \*8 June 1976)  
 29-251 Rodriguez (2006-500 metres, \*8 June 1976)  
 29-251 Catherine Raney Norman (2010-Team Pursuit (6 laps), \*20 June 1980)  
 29-246 Raney Norman (2010-1,500 metres, \*20 June 1980)  
 29-239 Raney Norman (2010-3,000 metres, \*20 June 1980)  
 29-226 Jeanne Ashworth (1968-3,000 metres, \*1 July 1938)  
 29-225 Ashworth (1968-1,000 metres, \*1 July 1938)  
 29-224 Ashworth (1968-1,500 metres, \*1 July 1938)

#### Oldest Medalist, USA, Women

29-342 Bonnie Blair (1994-1,000 metres, \*18 March 1964)  
 29-338 Blair (1994-500 metres, \*18 March 1964)  
 28-135 Leah Poulos-Mueller (1980-1,000 metres, \*5 October 1951)  
 28-133 Poulos-Mueller (1980-500 metres, \*5 October 1951)  
 27-332 Blair (1992-1,000 metres, \*18 March 1964)  
 27-328 Blair (1992-500 metres, \*18 March 1964)  
 26-240 Chris Witty (2002-1,000 metres, \*23 June 1975)  
 25-257 Jennifer Rodriguez (2002-1,500 metres, \*8 June 1976)  
 25-254 Rodriguez (2002-1,000 metres, \*8 June 1976)  
 25-116 Sheila Young (1976-1,000 metres, \*14 October 1950)  
 25-115 Young (1976-500 metres, \*14 October 1950)  
 25-114 Young (1976-1,500 metres, \*14 October 1950)

#### Oldest Gold Medalist, USA, Women

29-342 Bonnie Blair (1994-1,000 metres, \*18 March 1964)  
 29-338 Blair (1994-500 metres, \*18 March 1964)  
 27-332 Blair (1992-1,000 metres, \*18 March 1964)  
 27-328 Blair (1992-500 metres, \*18 March 1964)  
 26-240 Chris Witty (2002-1,000 metres, \*23 June 1975)  
 25-115 Sheila Young (1976-500 metres, \*14 October 1950)

#### Medals Won by Countries

| RankUS   | RankEuro | NOC                  | Gold      | Silver    | Bronze    | Totals    |
|----------|----------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1        | 2        | Netherlands, The     | 27        | 29        | 26        | 82        |
| 2        | 3        | Norway               | 25        | 28        | 27        | 80        |
| <b>3</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>United States</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>16</b> | <b>67</b> |

#### Medals Won by Countries, Men

| RankUS   | RankEuro | NOC                  | Gold      | Silver    | Bronze   | Totals    |
|----------|----------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| 1        | 1        | Norway               | 24        | 28        | 26       | 78        |
| 2        | 3        | Netherlands, The     | 15        | 21        | 20       | 56        |
| <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>United States</b> | <b>20</b> | <b>13</b> | <b>7</b> | <b>40</b> |

#### Medals Won by Countries, Women

| RankUS   | RankEuro | NOC                  | Gold     | Silver   | Bronze   | Totals    |
|----------|----------|----------------------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| 1        | 1        | Germany              | 12       | 16       | 9        | 37        |
| 2        | 3        | Soviet Union         | 12       | 7        | 10       | 29        |
| <b>3</b> | <b>4</b> | <b>United States</b> | <b>9</b> | <b>9</b> | <b>9</b> | <b>27</b> |

4            2            Netherlands, The            12            8            6            26

### US Olympic Medals by Year

| Year          | Site                   | Men       |           |          | Women     |          |          |          |           |
|---------------|------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
|               |                        | Gold      | Silver    | Bronze   | Total     | Gold     | Silver   | Bronze   | Total     |
| 1924          | Chamonix               | 1         | -         | -        | 1         |          |          |          |           |
| 1928          | St. Moritz             | -         | -         | 1        | 1         |          |          |          |           |
| 1932          | Lake Placid            | 4         | 1         | -        | 5         |          |          |          |           |
| 1936          | Garmisch-Partenkirchen | -         | -         | 1        | 1         |          |          |          |           |
| 1948          | St. Moritz             | -         | 2         | -        | 2         |          |          |          |           |
| 1952          | Oslo                   | 1         | 1         | -        | 2         |          |          |          |           |
| 1956          | Cortina d'Ampezzo      | -         | -         | -        | -         |          |          |          |           |
| 1960          | Squaw Valley           | -         | 1         | -        | 1         | -        | -        | 1        | 1         |
| 1964          | Innsbruck              | 1         | -         | -        | 1         | -        | -        | -        | -         |
| 1968          | Grenoble               | -         | 1         | -        | 1         | -        | 3        | 1        | 4         |
| 1972          | Sapporo                | -         | -         | -        | -         | 2        | 1        | 1        | 4         |
| 1976          | Innsbruck              | 1         | -         | 1        | 2         | 1        | 2        | 1        | 4         |
| 1980          | Lake Placid            | 5         | -         | -        | 5         | -        | 2        | 1        | 3         |
| 1984          | Sarajevo               | -         | -         | -        | -         | -        | -        | -        | -         |
| 1988          | Calgary                | -         | 1         | -        | 1         | 1        | -        | 1        | 2         |
| 1992          | Albertville            | -         | -         | -        | -         | 2        | -        | -        | 2         |
| 1994          | Lillehammer            | 1         | -         | -        | 1         | 2        | -        | -        | 2         |
| 1998          | Nagano                 | -         | -         | -        | -         | -        | 1        | 1        | 2         |
| 2002          | Salt Lake City         | 2         | 1         | 2        | 5         | 1        | -        | 2        | 3         |
| 2006          | Torino                 | 3         | 3         | 1        | 7         | -        | -        | -        | -         |
| 2010          | Vancouver              | 1         | 2         | 1        | 4         | -        | -        | -        | -         |
| <b>Totals</b> |                        | <b>20</b> | <b>13</b> | <b>7</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>9</b> | <b>9</b> | <b>9</b> | <b>27</b> |

### Best Performance by Country at Each Olympics

|      | <u>Men</u>             | <u>Women</u> | <u>Overall</u>       |
|------|------------------------|--------------|----------------------|
| 1924 | - Finland              | ----         | ----                 |
| 1928 | - Norway               | ----         | ----                 |
| 1932 | - <b>United States</b> | ----         | ----                 |
| 1936 | - Norway               | ----         | ----                 |
| 1948 | - Norway               | ----         | ----                 |
| 1952 | - Norway               | ----         | ----                 |
| 1956 | - USSR                 | ----         | ----                 |
| 1960 | - USSR                 | USSR         | USSR                 |
| 1964 | - Norway               | USSR         | USSR                 |
| 1968 | - Norway               | Netherlands  | Netherlands          |
| 1972 | - Netherlands          | Netherlands  | Netherlands          |
| 1976 | - Norway               | USSR         | USSR                 |
| 1980 | - <b>United States</b> | GDR          | <b>United States</b> |
| 1984 | - USSR                 | GDR          | GDR                  |
| 1988 | - GDR                  | GDR          | GDR                  |
| 1992 | - Norway               | Germany      | Germany              |
| 1994 | - Norway               | Germany      | Norway               |
| 1998 | - Netherlands          | Germany      | Netherlands          |
| 2002 | - Netherlands          | Germany      | Netherlands          |
| 2006 | - <b>United States</b> | Canada       | Netherlands          |
| 2010 | - Korea (South)        | Germany      | Netherlands          |
| 2014 | - ...                  | ...          | ...                  |

### Speed Skating – USA Olympic Best Progressions – Men 500 metres



| Time  | Place | Pair  | Athlete             | Year | Venue             |
|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|-------------------|
| 45.6  | =8    | 1     | Joe Moore           | 1924 | Chamonix          |
| 44.0  | 1     | 15    | Charley Jewtraw     | 1924 | Chamonix          |
| 43.6  | =3    | 1     | John O'Neil Farrell | 1928 | St. Moritz        |
| 43.4  | 1     | final | Jack Shea           | 1932 | Lake Placid       |
| 43.2  | =2    | 2     | Bobby Fitzgerald    | 1948 | St. Moritz        |
| 43.2  | =2    | 19    | Ken Bartholomew     | 1948 | St. Moritz        |
| 43.2  | 1     | 14    | Ken Henry           | 1952 | Oslo              |
| 43.2  | =25   | 4     | Don McDermott       | 1956 | Cortina d'Ampezzo |
| 41.8  | 6     | 8     | Bill Carow          | 1956 | Cortina d'Ampezzo |
| 40.9  | =7    | 3     | Terry McDermott     | 1960 | Squaw Valley      |
| 40.3  | 2     | 5     | Bill Disney         | 1960 | Squaw Valley      |
| 40.1  | 1     | 17    | Terry McDermott     | 1964 | Innsbruck         |
| 39.57 | 5     | 2     | Peter Mueller       | 1976 | Innsbruck         |
| 39.54 | 3     | 10    | Dan Immerfall       | 1976 | Innsbruck         |
| 38.03 | 1     | 1     | Eric Heiden         | 1980 | Lake Placid       |
| 37.16 | 8     | 3     | Nick Thometz        | 1988 | Calgary           |
| 36.68 | 8     | 2     | Dan Jansen          | 1994 | Lillehammer       |
| 36.41 | =15   | 5     | Marc Pelchat        | 1998 | Nagano            |
| 35.81 | 3     | 14    | Casey FitzRandolph  | 1998 | Nagano            |
| 34.99 | 13    | 4     | Marc Pelchat        | 2002 | Salt Lake City    |
| 34.68 | 3     | 9     | Kip Carpenter       | 2002 | Salt Lake City    |
| 34.42 | 1     | 16    | Casey FitzRandolph  | 2002 | Salt Lake City    |
| 75.11 | 36    | ---   | Cory Carpenter      | 1998 | Nagano            |
| 73.35 | 23    | ---   | Marc Pelchat        | 1998 | Nagano            |
| 72.20 | 6     | ---   | Casey FitzRandolph  | 1998 | Nagano            |
| 69.60 | 6     | ---   | Joey Cheek          | 2002 | Salt Lake City    |
| 69.47 | 3     | ---   | Kip Carpenter       | 2002 | Salt Lake City    |
| 69.23 | 1     | ---   | Casey FitzRandolph  | 2002 | Salt Lake City    |

### 1,000 metres

| Time    | Place | Pair | Athlete            | Year | Venue          |
|---------|-------|------|--------------------|------|----------------|
| 1:19.32 | 1     | 2    | Peter Mueller      | 1976 | Innsbruck      |
| 1:15.18 | 1     | 1    | Eric Heiden        | 1980 | Lake Placid    |
| 1:14.71 | 18    | 1    | Nick Thometz       | 1988 | Calgary        |
| 1:14.68 | 17    | 2    | Tom Cushman        | 1988 | Calgary        |
| 1:13.53 | 4     | 6    | Eric Flaim         | 1988 | Calgary        |
| 1:12.43 | 1     | 4    | Dan Jansen         | 1994 | Lillehammer    |
| 1:11.64 | 7     | 16   | Casey FitzRandolph | 1998 | Nagano         |
| 1:07.89 | 4     | 17   | Kip Carpenter      | 2002 | Salt Lake City |
| 1:07.61 | 3     | 20   | Joey Cheek         | 2002 | Salt Lake City |

### 1,500 metres

| Time    | Place | Pair | Athlete         | Year | Venue                  |
|---------|-------|------|-----------------|------|------------------------|
| 2:36.0  | 12    | 8    | Bill Steinmetz  | 1924 | Chamonix               |
| 2:31.6  | =8    | 11   | Charley Jewtraw | 1924 | Chamonix               |
| 2:31.6  | =8    | 13   | Joe Moore       | 1924 | Chamonix               |
| 2:29.8  | 7     | 16   | Harry Kaskey    | 1924 | Chamonix               |
| 2:25.9  | 5     | 2    | Eddie Murphy    | 1928 | St. Moritz             |
| 2:21.3  | 4     | 3    | Leo Freisinger  | 1936 | Garmisch-Partenkirchen |
| 2:20.2  | 6     | 11   | Johnny Werket   | 1948 | St. Moritz             |
| 2:15.2  | 20    | 4    | Pat McNamara    | 1956 | Cortina d'Ampezzo      |
| 2:14.4  | 15    | 14   | Dick Hunt       | 1964 | Innsbruck              |
| 2:08.4  | 19    | 5    | Richie Wurster  | 1968 | Grenoble               |
| 2:07.24 | 7     | 7    | Dan Carroll     | 1972 | Sapporo                |
| 2:02.26 | 5     | 2    | Dan Carroll     | 1976 | Innsbruck              |

|         |   |    |              |      |                |
|---------|---|----|--------------|------|----------------|
| 1:55.44 | 1 | 4  | Eric Heiden  | 1980 | Lake Placid    |
| 1:52.12 | 2 | 1  | Eric Flaim   | 1988 | Calgary        |
| 1:50.04 | 5 | 18 | KC Boutiette | 1998 | Nagano         |
| 1:45.51 | 6 | 5  | Nick Pearson | 2002 | Salt Lake City |
| 1:43.95 | 1 | 21 | Derek Parra  | 2002 | Salt Lake City |

### 5,000 metres

| Time    | Place | Pair | Athlete          | Year | Venue                  |
|---------|-------|------|------------------|------|------------------------|
| 9:27.0  | 13    | 8    | Charley Jewtraw  | 1924 | Chamonix               |
| 9:05.6  | 8     | 9    | Richard Donovan  | 1924 | Chamonix               |
| 8:55.0  | 6     | 14   | Valentine Bialas | 1924 | Chamonix               |
| 8:46.5  | 11    | 9    | Robert Petersen  | 1936 | Garmisch-Partenkirchen |
| 8:25.5  | 31    | 2    | Gene Sandvig     | 1956 | Cortina d'Ampezzo      |
| 8:10.6  | 17    | 4    | Pat McNamara     | 1956 | Cortina d'Ampezzo      |
| 8:09.7  | 20    | 13   | Dick Hunt        | 1964 | Innsbruck              |
| 7:57.7  | 24    | 6    | Bill Lanigan     | 1968 | Grenoble               |
| 7:44.72 | 10    | 4    | Dan Carroll      | 1972 | Sapporo                |
| 7:36.46 | 6     | 13   | Dan Carroll      | 1976 | Innsbruck              |
| 7:02.29 | 1     | 2    | Eric Heiden      | 1980 | Lake Placid            |
| 6:51.98 | 9     | 7    | Mark Greenwald   | 1988 | Calgary                |
| 6:47.09 | 4     | 8    | Eric Flaim       | 1988 | Calgary                |
| 6:39.67 | 14    | 9    | KC Boutiette     | 1998 | Nagano                 |
| 6:22.97 | 5     | 2    | KC Boutiette     | 2002 | Salt Lake City         |
| 6:17.98 | 2     | 12   | Derek Parra      | 2002 | Salt Lake City         |
| 6:14.68 | 1     | 12   | Chad Hedrick     | 2006 | Torino                 |

### 10,000 metres

| Time     | Place | Pair | Athlete          | Year | Venue                  |
|----------|-------|------|------------------|------|------------------------|
| 19:36.2  | 12    | 1    | Joe Moore        | 1924 | Chamonix               |
| 18:34.0  | 8     | 2    | Valentine Bialas | 1924 | Chamonix               |
| 18:05.4  | 1     | h2   | Irving Jaffee    | 1932 | Lake Placid            |
| 17:52.2  | 1     | h2*  | Eddie Schroeder  | 1932 | Lake Placid            |
| 17:52.0  | 8     | 7    | Eddie Schroeder  | 1936 | Garmisch-Partenkirchen |
| 17:45.6  | =27   | 1    | Pat McNamara     | 1956 | Cortina d'Ampezzo      |
| 16:49.3  | 15    | 4    | Arnold Uhrlass   | 1960 | Squaw Valley           |
| 16:37.6  | 10    | 10   | Ross Zucco       | 1960 | Squaw Valley           |
| 15:44.41 | 9     | 6    | Dan Carroll      | 1972 | Sapporo                |
| 15:19.29 | 7     | 1    | Dan Carroll      | 1976 | Innsbruck              |
| 14:39.53 | 4     | 1    | Mike Woods       | 1980 | Lake Placid            |
| 14:28.13 | 1     | 2    | Eric Heiden      | 1980 | Lake Placid            |
| 14:25.56 | 14    | 7    | Dave Silk        | 1988 | Calgary                |
| 14:05.57 | 4     | 10   | Eric Flaim       | 1988 | Calgary                |
| 13:44.03 | 8     | 1    | KC Boutiette     | 1998 | Nagano                 |
| 13:32.99 | 12    | 3    | Jason Hedstrand  | 2002 | Salt Lake City         |
| 13:05.40 | 2     | 8    | Chad Hedrick     | 2006 | Torino                 |

\* Schroeder's time was done in the heat two re-run.

### Team Pursuit (8 laps)

| Time    | Place | Round | Athlete  | Year | Venue     |
|---------|-------|-------|--|------|-----------|
| 3:51.32 | 7     | QR    | United States<br>(Charles Leveille, Clay Mull, Derek Parra)      | 2006 | Torino    |
| 3:44.11 | 2     | QF2   | United States<br>(KC Boutiette, Chad Hedrick, Charles Leveille)  | 2006 | Torino    |
| 3:42.71 | 1     | SF2   | United States<br>(Chad Hedrick, Jonathan Kuck, Trevor Marsicano) | 2010 | Vancouver |

3:41.58      2      Final      United States      2010      Vancouver  
 (Brian Hansen, Chad Hedrick, Jonathan Kuck)

### Speed Skating – USA Olympic Best Progressions – Women

#### 500 metres

| Time  | Place | Pair | Athlete             | Year | Venue          |
|-------|-------|------|---------------------|------|----------------|
| 47.9  | 10    | 1    | Kathy Mulholland    | 1960 | Squaw Valley   |
| 46.2  | =4    | 11   | Jan Smith           | 1964 | Innsbruck      |
| 46.1  | 3     | 9    | Jeanne Ashworth     | 1960 | Squaw Valley   |
| 43.33 | 1     | 5    | Anne Henning        | 1972 | Sapporo        |
| 42.76 | 1     | 5    | Sheila Young        | 1976 | Innsbruck      |
| 42.26 | 2     | 4    | Leah Poulos-Mueller | 1980 | Lake Placid    |
| 39.10 | 1     | 4    | Bonnie Blair        | 1988 | Calgary        |
| 39.09 | 6     | 18   | Chris Witty         | 1998 | Nagano         |
| 38.86 | 22    | 6    | Elli Ochowicz       | 2002 | Salt Lake City |
| 38.71 | =17   | 4    | Becky Sundstrom     | 2002 | Salt Lake City |
| 38.36 | 12    | 7    | Chris Witty         | 2002 | Salt Lake City |
| 80.90 | 26    | ---  | Amy Sannes          | 1998 | Nagano         |
| 79.86 | =17   | ---  | Becky Sundstrom     | 1998 | Nagano         |
| 78.53 | 10    | ---  | Chris Witty         | 1998 | Nagano         |
| 77.60 | 20    | ---  | Becky Sundstrom     | 2002 | Salt Lake City |
| 76.73 | 14    | ---  | Chris Witty         | 2002 | Salt Lake City |

#### 1,000 metres

| Time    | Place | Pair | Athlete             | Year | Venue          |
|---------|-------|------|---------------------|------|----------------|
| 1:39.8  | 15    | 3    | Jeanne Omelenchuk   | 1960 | Squaw Valley   |
| 1:36.5  | 8     | 8    | Jeanne Ashworth     | 1960 | Squaw Valley   |
| 1:33.4  | 3     | 4    | Dianne Holum        | 1968 | Grenoble       |
| 1:31.62 | 3     | 4    | Anne Henning        | 1972 | Sapporo        |
| 1:28.57 | 2     | 5    | Leah Poulos-Mueller | 1976 | Innsbruck      |
| 1:25.41 | 2     | 2    | Leah Poulos-Mueller | 1980 | Lake Placid    |
| 1:18.31 | 3     | 3    | Bonnie Blair        | 1988 | Calgary        |
| 1:18.23 | 6     | 15   | Becky Sundstrom     | 1998 | Nagano         |
| 1:16.79 | 2     | 20   | Chris Witty         | 1998 | Nagano         |
| 1:15.88 | 16    | 9    | Becky Sundstrom     | 2002 | Salt Lake City |
| 1:15.09 | 14    | 11   | Amy Sannes          | 2002 | Salt Lake City |
| 1:13.83 | 1     | 15   | Chris Witty         | 2002 | Salt Lake City |

#### 1,500 metres

| Time    | Place | Pair | Athlete           | Year | Venue        |
|---------|-------|------|-------------------|------|--------------|
| 2:37.0  | 18    | 2    | Barb Lockhart     | 1960 | Squaw Valley |
| 2:36.4  | 15    | 7    | Jeanne Omelenchuk | 1960 | Squaw Valley |
| 2:33.7  | 11    | 10   | Jeanne Ashworth   | 1960 | Squaw Valley |
| 2:33.3  | 15    | 3    | Judy Morstein     | 1964 | Innsbruck    |
| 2:28.5  | 13    | 6    | Dianne Holum      | 1968 | Grenoble     |
| 2:20.85 | 1     | 5    | Dianne Holum      | 1972 | Sapporo      |
| 2:17.06 | 2     | 9    | Sheila Young      | 1976 | Innsbruck    |
| 2:15.11 | 13    | 4    | Sarah Docter      | 1980 | Lake Placid  |
| 2:13.10 | 7     | 1    | Beth Heiden       | 1980 | Lake Placid  |
| 2:12.94 | 17    | 7    | Janet Goldman     | 1984 | Sarajevo     |
| 2:12.14 | 14    | 8    | Mary Docter       | 1984 | Sarajevo     |
| 2:07.30 | 13    | 6    | Katie Class       | 1988 | Calgary      |
| 2:04.02 | 4     | 7    | Bonnie Blair      | 1988 | Calgary      |
| 2:03.44 | 4     | 2    | Bonnie Blair      | 1994 | Lillehammer  |
| 2:02.47 | 14    | 4    | Moira D'Andrea    | 1998 | Nagano       |

|         |    |    |                    |      |                |
|---------|----|----|--------------------|------|----------------|
| 2:01.81 | 12 | 7  | Becky Sundstrom    | 1998 | Nagano         |
| 1:58.97 | 3  | 15 | Chris Witty        | 1998 | Nagano         |
| 1:55.71 | 5  | 10 | Chris Witty        | 2002 | Salt Lake City |
| 1:55.32 | 3  | 20 | Jennifer Rodriguez | 2002 | Salt Lake City |

### 3,000 metres

| Time    | Place | Pair | Athlete                | Year | Venue          |
|---------|-------|------|------------------------|------|----------------|
| 6:03.1  | 19    | 1    | Beverly Buhr           | 1960 | Squaw Valley   |
| 5:57.5  | 18    | 4    | Cornelia Harrington    | 1960 | Squaw Valley   |
| 5:28.5  | 8     | 8    | Jeanne Ashworth        | 1960 | Squaw Valley   |
| 5:14.9  | 11    | 3    | Jeanne Omelenchuk      | 1968 | Grenoble       |
| 5:14.0  | 10    | 10   | Jeanne Ashworth        | 1968 | Grenoble       |
| 4:58.67 | 2     | 3    | Dianne Holum           | 1972 | Sapporo        |
| 4:48.46 | 7     | 2    | Nancy Swider-Peltz     | 1976 | Innsbruck      |
| 4:33.77 | 3     | 1    | Beth Heiden            | 1980 | Lake Placid    |
| 4:29.93 | 19    | 3    | Mary Docter            | 1988 | Calgary        |
| 4:25.26 | 11    | 9    | Janet Goldman          | 1988 | Calgary        |
| 4:22.55 | 22    | 2    | Catherine Raney Norman | 1998 | Nagano         |
| 4:11.64 | 4     | 11   | Jennifer Rodriguez     | 1998 | Nagano         |
| 4:07.59 | 13    | 8    | Catherine Raney Norman | 2002 | Salt Lake City |
| 4:04.99 | 7     | 13   | Jennifer Rodriguez     | 2002 | Salt Lake City |

### 5,000 metres

| Time    | Place | Pair | Athlete                | Year | Venue          |
|---------|-------|------|------------------------|------|----------------|
| 7:37.00 | 11    | 2    | Mary Docter            | 1988 | Calgary        |
| 7:36.98 | 10    | 7    | Janet Goldman          | 1988 | Calgary        |
| 7:14.20 | 7     | 5    | Kirstin Holum          | 1998 | Nagano         |
| 7:06.89 | 9     | 3    | Catherine Raney Norman | 2002 | Salt Lake City |
| 7:04.91 | 7     | 5    | Catherine Raney Norman | 2006 | Torino         |

### Team Pursuit (6 laps)

| Time    | Place | Pair | Athlete   | Year | Venue     |
|---------|-------|------|---|------|-----------|
| 3:07.83 | 6     | QR   | United States<br>(Maggie Crowley, Maria Lamb, Amy Sannes)                         | 2006 | Torino    |
| 3:04.59 | 2     | QF1  | United States<br>(Maria Lamb, Catherine Raney Norman, Jennifer Rodriguez)         | 2006 | Torino    |
| 3:04.22 | 1     | 5-6  | United States<br>(Maggie Crowley, Maria Lamb, Catherine Raney Norman)             | 2006 | Torino    |
| 3:02.19 | 1     | QF4  | United States<br>(Jennifer Rodriguez, Jilleanne Rookard, Nancy Swider-Peltz, Jr.) | 2010 | Vancouver |

## SPEED SKATING – THE EVENTS / USA

### Men

#### 500 metres

#### Medals Won by Countries

| RankUS | RankEuro | NOC           | Gold | Silver | Bronze | Totals |
|--------|----------|---------------|------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1      | 1        | United States | 7    | 5      | 4      | 16     |

#### Most Victories, USA

|   |                          |
|---|--------------------------|
| 1 | Charley Jewtraw (1924)   |
| 1 | Jack Shea (1932)         |
| 1 | Ken Henry (1952)         |
| 1 | Terry McDermott (1964)   |
| 1 | Eric Heiden (1980)       |
| 1 | Case FitzRandolph (2002) |

1 Joey Cheek (2006)

**Most Medals, USA**

2 Terry McDermott (1964/68-110)  
1 Charley Jewtraw (1924-100)  
1 Jack Shea (1932-100)  
1 Ken Henry (1952-100)  
1 Eric Heiden (1980-100)  
1 Casey FitzRandolph (2002-100)  
1 Joey Cheek (2006-100)  
1 Ken Bartholomew (1948-010)  
1 Bobby Fitzgerald (1948-010)  
1 Don McDermott (1952-010)  
1 Bill Disney (1960-010)  
1 John O'Neil Farrell (1928-001)  
1 Leo Freisinger (1936-001)  
1 Dan Immerfall (1976-001)  
1 Kip Carpenter (2002-001)

**Youngest Competitor, USA**

18-177 Eddie Rudolph, Jr. (1960, \*31 August 1941)

**Youngest Medalist, USA**

20-004 Leo Freisinger (1936, \*7 February 1916)

**Youngest Gold Medalist, USA**

21-150 Jack Shea (1932, \*7 September 1910)

**Oldest Competitor, USA**

35-259 Bill Carow (1960, \*9 June 1924)

**Oldest Medalist, USA**

27-355 Ken Bartholomew (1948, \*10 February 1920)

**Oldest Gold Medalist, USA**

27-022 Casey FitzRandolph (2002, \*21 January 1975)

**1,000 metres**

**Medals Won by Countries**

| Rank | US | Rank | Euro | NOC                  | Gold     | Silver   | Bronze   | Totals   |
|------|----|------|------|----------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1    | 1  |      |      | <b>United States</b> | <b>5</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>8</b> |

**Most Victories, USA**

2 Shani Davis (2006-10)  
1 Peter Mueller (1976)  
1 Eric Heiden (1980)  
1 Dan Jansen (1994)

**Most Medals, USA**

- 2 Shani Davis (2006/10-200)
- 2 Joey Cheek (2002/06-011)
- 1 Peter Mueller (1976-100)
- 1 Eric Heiden (1980-100)
- 1 Dan Jansen (1994-100)
- 1 Chad Hedrick (2010-001)

**Youngest Competitor, USA**

18-241 Craig Kressler (1980, \*23 June 1961)

**Youngest Medalist, USA**

21-200 Peter Mueller (1976, \*27 July 1954)

**Youngest Gold Medalist, USA**

21-200 Peter Mueller (1976, \*27 July 1954)

**Oldest Competitor, USA**

32-306 Chad Hedrick (2010, \*17 April 1977)

**Oldest Medalist, USA**

32-306 Chad Hedrick (2010, \*17 April 1977)

**Oldest Gold Medalist, USA**

28-246 Dan Jansen (1994, \*17 June 1965)

**1,500 metres**

**Medals Won by Countries**

| RankUS | RankEuro | NOC                  | Gold     | Silver   | Bronze   | Totals   |
|--------|----------|----------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1      | 1        | Norway               | 8        | 7        | 8        | 23       |
| 2      | 3        | Netherlands, The     | 3        | 6        | 4        | 13       |
| 3      | 2        | Soviet Union         | 4        | 2        | 2        | 8        |
| 4      | 4        | <b>United States</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>7</b> |

**Most Victories, USA**

- 1 Jack Shea (1932)
- 1 Eric Heiden (1980)
- 1 Derek Parra (2002)

**Most Medals, USA**

- 2 Shani Davis (2006/10-020)
- 1 Jack Shea (1932-100)
- 1 Eric Heiden (1980-100)
- 1 Derek Parra (2002-100)
- 1 Eric Flaim (1988-010)
- 1 Chad Hedrick (2006-001)

**Youngest Competitor, USA**

17-244 Eric Heiden (1976, \*14 June 1958)

**Youngest Medalist, USA**

20-348 Eric Flaim (1988, \*9 March 1967)

**Youngest Gold Medalist, USA**

21-151 Jack Shea (1932, \*7 September 1910)

**Oldest Competitor, USA**

35-343 Derek Parra (2006, \*15 March 1970)

**Oldest Medalist, USA**

31-341 Derek Parra (2002, \*15 March 1970)

**Oldest Gold Medalist, USA**

31-341 Derek Parra (2002, \*15 March 1970)

**5,000 metres****Medals Won by Countries**

| Rank | US | Rank | Euro | NOC                  | Gold     | Silver   | Bronze   | Totals   |
|------|----|------|------|----------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1    | 1  | 1    |      | Norway               | 9        | 6        | 6        | 21       |
| 2    |    | 2    |      | Netherlands, The     | 4        | 7        | 6        | 17       |
| 3    |    | 3    |      | <b>United States</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>-</b> | <b>5</b> |

**Most Victories, USA**

1 Irving Jaffee (1932)  
 1 Eric Heiden (1980)  
 1 Chad Hedrick (2006)

**Most Medals, USA**

1 Irving Jaffee (1932-100)  
 1 Eddie Murphy (1932-010)  
 1 Eric Heiden (1980-100)  
 1 Derek Parra (2002-010)  
 1 Chad Hedrick (2006-100)

**Youngest Competitor, USA**

17-242 Eric Heiden (1976, \*14 June 1958)

**Youngest Medalist, USA**

21-247 Eric Heiden (1980, \*14 June 1958)

**Youngest Gold Medalist, USA**

21-247 Eric Heiden (1980, \*14 June 1958)

**Oldest Competitor, USA**

35-306 KC Boutiette (2006, \*11 April 1970)

**Oldest Medalist, USA**

31-331 Derek Parra (2002, \*15 March 1970)

**Oldest Gold Medalist, USA**

28-300 Chad Hedrick (2006, \*17 April 1977)

**10,000 metres****Medals Won by Countries**

| Rank | US | Rank | Euro | NOC              | Gold | Silver | Bronze | Totals |
|------|----|------|------|------------------|------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1    |    | 1    |      | Netherlands, The | 6    | 5      | 6      | 17     |
| 2    |    | 3    |      | Norway           | 4    | 7      | 6      | 17     |
| 3    |    | 2    |      | Sweden           | 5    | 1      | 3      | 9      |
| 4    |    | 5    |      | Finland          | 1    | 3      | 1      | 5      |

5            4            **United States**            2            1            -            3

**Most Victories, USA**

1            Irving Jaffee (1932)  
1            Eric Heiden (1980)

**Most Medals, USA**

1            Irving Jaffee (1932-100)  
1            Eric Heiden (1980-100)  
1            Chad Hedrick (2006-010)

**Youngest Competitor, USA**

18-245      Craig Kressler (1980, \*23 June 1961)

**Youngest Medalist, USA**

21-254      Eric Heiden (1980, \*14 June 1958)

**Youngest Gold Medalist, USA**

21-254      Eric Heiden (1980, \*14 June 1958)

**Oldest Competitor, USA**

31-344      Derek Parra (2002, \*15 March 1970)

**Oldest Medalist, USA**

28-313      Chad Hedrick (2006, \*17 April 1977)

**Oldest Gold Medalist, USA**

25-146      Irving Jaffee (1932, \*15 September 1906)

**Team Pursuit (8 laps)**

**Medals Won by Countries**

| RankUS | RankEuro | NOC                  | Gold | Silver | Bronze | Totals |
|--------|----------|----------------------|------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1      | 1        | Canada               | 1    | 1      | -      | 2      |
| 2      | 4        | Netherlands, The     | -    | -      | 2      | 2      |
| 3      | 2        | Italy                | 1    | -      | -      | 1      |
| 4      | 3        | <b>United States</b> | -    | 1      | -      | 1      |

**Most Medals, USA**

1            Chad Hedrick (2010-010)  
1            Trevor Marsicano (2010-010)  
1            Jonathan Kuck (2010-010)  
1            Brian Hansen (2010-010)

**Youngest Competitor, USA**

19-176      Brian Hansen (2010, \*3 September 1990)

**Youngest Medalist, USA**

32-316      Chad Hedrick (2010, \*17 April 1977)

**Oldest Competitor, USA**

35-337      Derek Parra (2006, \*15 March 1970)

**Oldest Medalist, USA**

19-177      Brian Hansen (2010, \*3 September 1990)



Women

**500 metres**

**Medals Won by Countries**

| <u>RankUS</u> | <u>RankEuro</u> | <u>NOC</u>           | <u>Gold</u> | <u>Silver</u> | <u>Bronze</u> | <u>Totals</u> |
|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1             | 1               | <b>United States</b> | 5           | 4             | 1             | 10            |

**Most Victories, USA**

|   |                           |
|---|---------------------------|
| 3 | Bonnie Blair (1988-92-94) |
| 1 | Anne Henning (1972)       |
| 1 | Sheila Young (1976)       |

**Most Medals, USA**

|   |                                |
|---|--------------------------------|
| 3 | Bonnie Blair (1988/92/94-300)  |
| 1 | Jeanne Ashworth (1960-001)     |
| 1 | Jenny Fish (1968-010)          |
| 1 | Dianne Holum (1968-010)        |
| 1 | Mary Meyers (1968-010)         |
| 1 | Anne Henning (1972-100)        |
| 1 | Sheila Young (1976-100)        |
| 1 | Leah Poulos-Mueller (1980-010) |

**Youngest Competitor, USA**

|        |                                  |
|--------|----------------------------------|
| 14-288 | Kay Lunda (1972, *28 April 1957) |
|--------|----------------------------------|

**Youngest Medalist, USA**

|        |  |
|--------|--|
| 16-157 | Anne Henning (1972, *6 September 1955) |
|--------|--|

**Youngest Gold Medalist, USA**

|        |  |
|--------|--|
| 16-157 | Anne Henning (1972, *6 September 1955) |
|--------|--|

**Oldest Competitor, USA**

|        |   |
|--------|---|
| 33-253 | Jennifer Rodriguez (2010, *8 June 1976) |
|--------|---|

**Oldest Medalist, USA**

|        |                                     |
|--------|-------------------------------------|
| 29-338 | Bonnie Blair (1994, *18 March 1964) |
|--------|-------------------------------------|

**Oldest Gold Medalist, USA**

|        |                                     |
|--------|-------------------------------------|
| 29-338 | Bonnie Blair (1994, *18 March 1964) |
|--------|-------------------------------------|

**1,000 metres**

**Medals Won by Countries**

| <u>RankUS</u> | <u>RankEuro</u> | <u>NOC</u>           | <u>Gold</u> | <u>Silver</u> | <u>Bronze</u> | <u>Totals</u> |
|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1             | 2               | <b>United States</b> | 3           | 3             | 5             | 11            |

**Most Victories, USA**

|   |                        |
|---|------------------------|
| 2 | Bonnie Blair (1992-94) |
| 1 | Chris Witty (2002)     |

**Most Medals, USA**

|   |                                   |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| 3 | Bonnie Blair (1988/92/94-201)     |
| 2 | Chris Witty (1998/2002-110)       |
| 2 | Leah Poulos-Mueller (1976/80-020) |
| 1 | Dianne Holum (1968-001)           |
| 1 | Anne Henning (1972-001)           |
| 1 | Sheila Young (1976-001)           |
| 1 | Jennifer Rodriguez (2002-001)     |

#### **Youngest Competitor, USA**

15-282 Sarah Docter (1980, \*10 May 1964)

#### **Youngest Medalist, USA**

16-158 Anne Henning (1972, \*6 September 1955)

#### **Youngest Gold Medalist, USA**

26-240 Chris Witty (2002, \*23 June 1975)

#### **Oldest Competitor, USA**

33-255 Jennifer Rodriguez (2010, \*8 June 1976)

#### **Oldest Medalist, USA**

29-342 Bonnie Blair (1994, \*18 March 1964)

#### **Oldest Gold Medalist, USA**

29-342 Bonnie Blair (1994, \*18 March 1964)

### **1,500 metres**

#### **Medals Won by Countries**

| RankUS   | RankEuro | NOC                  | Gold     | Silver   | Bronze   | Totals   |
|----------|----------|----------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1        | 1        | Netherlands, The     | 4        | 3        | 3        | 10       |
| 2        | 2        | Soviet Union         | 3        | -        | 3        | 6        |
| 3        | 3        | Germany              | 2        | 3        | 1        | 6        |
| 4        | 4        | German Demo. Rep.    | 1        | 2        | 2        | 5        |
| <b>5</b> | <b>6</b> | <b>United States</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>4</b> |
| 6        | 5        | Canada               | 1        | 2        | -        | 3        |

#### **Most Victories, USA**

1 Dianne Holum (1972)

#### **Most Medals, USA**

|   |                               |
|---|-------------------------------|
| 1 | Dianne Holum (1972-100)       |
| 1 | Sheila Young (1976-010)       |
| 1 | Chris Witty (1998-001)        |
| 1 | Jennifer Rodriguez (2002-001) |

#### **Youngest Competitor, USA**

14-348 Connie Carpenter-Phinney (1972, \*26 February 1957)

#### **Youngest Medalist, USA**

20-266 Dianne Holum (1972, \*19 May 1951)

#### **Youngest Gold Medalist, USA**

20-266 Dianne Holum (1972, \*19 May 1951)

#### **Oldest Competitor, USA**

36-322 Jeanne Omelenchuk (1968, \*25 March 1931)

**Oldest Medalist, USA**

25-257 Jennifer Rodriguez (2002, \*8 June 1976)

**Oldest Gold Medalist, USA**

20-266 Dianne Holum (1972, \*19 May 1951)

**3,000 metres**

**Medals Won by Countries**

| RankUS    | RankEuro  | NOC                  | Gold | Silver   | Bronze   | Totals   |
|-----------|-----------|----------------------|------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1         | 1         | Netherlands, The     | 4    | 2        | 2        | 8        |
| 2         | 2         | Germany              | 3    | 3        | 2        | 8        |
| 3         | 4         | German Demo. Rep.    | 1    | 4        | 2        | 7        |
| 4         | 3         | Soviet Union         | 3    | 2        | -        | 5        |
| 5         | 12        | Canada               | -    | -        | 3        | 3        |
| 6         | 5         | Norway               | 1    | -        | 1        | 2        |
| =7        | =8        | Austria              | -    | 1        | 1        | 2        |
| =7        | =8        | Finland              | -    | 1        | 1        | 2        |
| <b>=7</b> | <b>=8</b> | <b>United States</b> | -    | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>2</b> |
| =10       | =6        | Czech Republic       | 1    | -        | -        | 1        |
| =10       | =6        | Russia               | 1    | -        | -        | 1        |

**Most Medals, USA**

1 Dianne Holum (1972-010)  
1 Beth Heiden (1980-001)

**Youngest Competitor, USA**

15-285 Sarah Docter (1980, \*10 May 1964)

**Youngest Medalist, USA**

20-146 Beth Heiden (1980, \*27 September 1959)

**Oldest Competitor, USA**

40-324 Jeanne Omelenchuk (1972, \*25 March 1931)

**Oldest Medalist, USA**

20-269 Dianne Holum (1972, \*19 May 1951)

**5,000 metres**

**Best Finish, USA**

7th Kirstin Holum (1998)  
7th Catherine Raney Norman (2006)

**Youngest Competitor, USA**

17-236 Kirstin Holum (1998, \*29 June 1980)

**Oldest Competitor, USA**

31-191 Nancy Swider-Peltz (1988, \*20 August 1956)

**Team Pursuit (6 laps)**

**Best Finish, USA**

4th USA Team (2010) (Catherine Raney Norman, Jennifer Rodriguez, Jilleanne Rookard, Nancy Swider-Peltz, Jr.)

### **Youngest Competitor, USA**

19-335 Maggie Crowley (2006, \*17 March 1986)

### **Oldest Competitor, USA**

33-263 Jennifer Rodriguez (2010, \*8 June 1976)

## **USA Olympic Speed Skating Medalists**

### Speedskating – Men

Bartholomew, Ken. \*10 February 1920. 1948: 500 metres (2).

Carpenter, Kip. \*30 April 1979. 2002: 500 metres (3).

Cheek, Joey. \*22 June 1979. 2002: 1,000 metres (3). 2006: 500 metres (1); 1,000 metres (2).

Davis, Shani. \*13 August 1982. 2006: 1,000 metres (1); 1,500 metres (2). 2010: 1,000 metres (1); 1,500 metres (2).

Disney, Bill. \*3 April 1932. 1960: 500 metres (2).

Farrell, John O'Neil. \*28 August 1906. 1928: 500 metres (3).

Fitzgerald, Bobby. \*3 October 1923. 1948: 500 metres (2).

FitzRandolph, Casey. \*21 January 1975. 2002: 500 metres (1).

Flaim, Eric. \*9 March 1967. 1988: 1,500 metres (2).

Freisinger, Leo. \*7 February 1916. 1936: 500 metres (3).

Hansen, Brian. \*3 September 1990. 2010: Team Pursuit (2).

Hedrick, Chad. \*17 April 1977. 2006: 5,000 metres (1); 10,000 metres (2); 1,500 metres (3). 2010: Team Pursuit (2); 1,000 metres (3).

Heiden, Eric. \*14 June 1958. 1980: 10,000 metres (1); 1,500 metres (1); 1,000 metres (1); 5,000 metres (1); 500 metres (1).

Henry, Ken. \*7 January 1929. 1952: 500 metres (1).

Immerfall, Dan. \*14 December 1955. 1976: 500 metres (3).

Jaffee, Irving. \*15 September 1906. 1932: 10,000 metres (1); 5,000 metres (1).

Jansen, Dan. \*17 June 1965. 1994: 1,000 metres (1).

Jewtraw, Charley. \*5 May 1900. 1924: 500 metres (1).

Kuck, Jonathan. \*14 March 1990. 2010: Team Pursuit (2).

Marsicano, Trevor. \*5 April 1989. 2010: Team Pursuit (2).

McDermott, Don. \*7 December 1929. 1952: 500 metres (2).

McDermott, Terry. \*20 September 1940. 1964: 500 metres (1). 1968: 500 metres (2).

Mueller, Peter. \*27 July 1954. 1976: 1,000 metres (1).

Murphy, Eddie. \*1 February 1905. 1932: 5,000 metres (2).

Parra, Derek. \*15 March 1970. 2002: 1,500 metres (1); 5,000 metres (2).

Shea, Jack. \*7 September 1910. 1932: 1,500 metres (1); 500 metres (1).

### Speedskating – Women

Ashworth, Jeanne. \*1 July 1938. 1960: 500 metres (3).

Blair, Bonnie. \*18 March 1964. 1988: 500 metres (1); 1,000 metres (3). 1992: 1,000 metres (1); 500 metres (1). 1994: 1,000 metres (1); 500 metres (1).

Fish, Jenny. \*17 May 1949. 1968: 500 metres (2).

Heiden, Beth. \*27 September 1959. 1980: 3,000 metres (3).

Henning, Anne. \*6 September 1955. 1972: 500 metres (1); 1,000 metres (3).

Holum, Dianne. \*19 May 1951. 1968: 500 metres (2); 1,000 metres (3). 1972: 1,500 metres (1); 3,000 metres (2).

Meyers, Mary. \*10 February 1946. 1968: 500 metres (2).

Poulos-Mueller, Leah. \*5 October 1951. 1976: 1,000 metres (2). 1980: 1,000 metres (2); 500 metres (2).

Rodriguez, Jennifer. \*8 June 1976. 2002: 1,500 metres (3); 1,000 metres (3).

Witty, Chris. \*23 June 1975. 1998: 1,000 metres (2); 1,500 metres (3). 2002: 1,000 metres (1).

Young, Sheila. \*14 October 1950. 1976: 500 metres (1); 1,500 metres (2); 1,000 metres (3).

