

Table 6 Results of implementation considerations

Intervention	Intervention type	Strength of evidence - BMI	Strength of evidence - PA/diet	Equity	Acceptability - Government	Acceptability - Industry	Acceptability - Public	Feasibility	Sustainability	ICER (mean, \$/HALY gained)
Community-based interventions	Program	High	N/A	Neutral	High	High	High	Medium	Medium	8,155
Financial incentives for weight loss by private health insurers	Program	High	N/A	Negative	High	Medium	Medium	High	Medium	7,376
School-based intervention to reduce sedentary behaviour	Program	Medium	Medium	Positive	High	High	High	High	Medium	Dominant
School-based intervention to increase physical activity	Program	Medium	Medium	Positive	High	High	High	High	Medium	Dominant
Reformulation in response to the Health Star Rating system (voluntary)	Regulatory	Low	Medium	Positive	High	Medium	High	High	Medium	1,728
Restricting television advertising of unhealthy foods (mandatory)	Regulatory	Low	Medium	Positive	Medium	Low	High	High	High	Dominant
Reformulation to reduce sugar in sugar-sweetened beverages (voluntary)	Regulatory	Low	Medium	Positive	High	Medium	Medium	High	Medium	Dominant
Menu kilojoule labelling on fast food	Regulatory	Low	Medium	Neutral	High	Medium	High	High	High	Dominant
Supermarket shelf tags on healthier products (voluntary)	Program	Low	Medium	Neutral	High	Medium	High	High	Medium	Dominant
Workplace intervention to reduce sedentary behaviour	Program	Low	Medium	Neutral	High	Medium	High	Medium	Low	28,703
Sugar-sweetened beverages tax (20%)	Regulatory	Low	Medium	Neutral	Medium	Low	Medium	High	High	Dominant
Alcohol price increase: uniform volumetric tax	Regulatory	Low	Medium	Negative	Medium	Low	Low	High	High	Dominant
Package size cap on sugar-sweetened beverages (mandatory)	Regulatory	Low	Low	Positive	Low	Low	Low	Low	Medium	Dominant
National mass media campaign related to sugar-sweetened beverages	Program	Low	Low	Neutral	Medium	Medium	Medium	High	Medium	Dominant
Fuel excise: 10 cent per litre increase	Regulatory	Low	Low	Negative	Low	Medium	Low	High	High	7,684
Restrictions on price promotions of sugar-sweetened beverages (mandatory)	Regulatory	Low	Low	Negative	Low	Low	Low	Low	High	Dominant

Notes: BMI: body mass index; HALY: health adjusted life year; ICER: incremental cost-effectiveness ratio; PA: physical activity; The willingness-to-pay threshold for this analysis is \$50,000 per health adjusted life year. Dominant: the intervention is both cost-saving and improves health.