Native and Non-Native Plants Lists

This appendix provides information on plant species that are well-suited to rain gardens in Iowa. This list is not exhaustive of all native and non-native plants suitable for rain gardens. It is provided to give homeowners and contractors recommendations for plants based on site conditions such as sun exposure and soil moisture.

In addition to an image of each plant, the following characteristics are provided:

- **Common and scientific name.** Common names are given to plants regionally and can vary. Scientific names are given to plants in Latin, which is generally agreed upon nationally to avoid confusion with multiple common names for the same plant. A nursery may ask for a plant's scientific name to ensure the correct plant is being ordered.

- **Height.** Predicted height of the fully grown plant.

- **Soil moisture.** Four soil moisture classifications are provided in this guide: wet, moist, mesic, and dry. Soil moisture correlates to both soil type and the plant's location within a rain garden (see below). Mesic soils refer to areas that have average moisture content, neither constantly moist or dry.

- **Bloom period and color.** Average time range when plant provides the majority of blooms and generalized color.

- **Sun exposure.** "Full" exposure is typically considered as at least 6 hours of direct sunlight per day. "Partial" exposure is defined as between 3 and 6 hours of direct sunlight per day, or filtered sunlight all day. "Shade" exposure is less than 3 hours of direct sunlight per day.

- **Location within rain garden.** Placement relates to how much moisture is available to the plant based on its location in the rain garden. Moisture depends on the natural soils at the site and if soil amendments are made. This guide provides 3 locations: in the bottom of the rain garden, along the sides (side slopes or along the perimeter), and on top of the berm (if installed). Plants that can sustain temporary periods of pondings will be more successful in the bottom of the rain garden whereas plants favoring dryer conditions are recommended on top of the rain garden's berm.
### Native Iowa Forbs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Native Name</th>
<th>Scientific Name</th>
<th>Height</th>
<th>Moisture</th>
<th>Bloom Period</th>
<th>Bloom Color</th>
<th>Comments</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Anemone, Canada</strong> &lt;br&gt; Anemone canadensis</td>
<td></td>
<td>6” - 12”</td>
<td>Moist to Dry</td>
<td>May - June</td>
<td>White</td>
<td>Spreads slowly, will persist for many years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Aster, Smooth Blue</strong> &lt;br&gt; Symphyotrichum laeve</td>
<td></td>
<td>24” - 36”</td>
<td>Moist to Dry</td>
<td>August - October</td>
<td>Purple</td>
<td>Spreads slowly, will persist for many years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Beardtongue, Foxglove</strong> &lt;br&gt; Penstemon digitalis</td>
<td></td>
<td>&gt;36”</td>
<td>Moist to Mesic</td>
<td>May - June</td>
<td>White</td>
<td>Clump-forming perennial, somewhat aggressive spreader</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Bergamot, Wild</strong> &lt;br&gt; Monarda fistulosa</td>
<td></td>
<td>12” - 36”</td>
<td>Mesic</td>
<td>June - August</td>
<td>Pink</td>
<td>Spreads easily; divide every 2-3 years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Blazing Star, Button (Rough)</strong> &lt;br&gt; Liatris aspera</td>
<td></td>
<td>24” - 36”</td>
<td>Mesic to Dry</td>
<td>July - September</td>
<td>Purple</td>
<td>Rounded bracts give &quot;rough&quot; characteristic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Blazing Star, Prairie</strong> &lt;br&gt; Liatris pycnostachya</td>
<td></td>
<td>24” - 36”</td>
<td>Mesic to Dry</td>
<td>July - September</td>
<td>Purple</td>
<td>Blooms begin at top and work down</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Bloodroot</strong> &lt;br&gt; Sanguinaria canadensis</td>
<td></td>
<td>6” - 12”</td>
<td>Wet to Moist</td>
<td>March - April</td>
<td>White</td>
<td>Nice groundcover beneath trees</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Bluebells, Virginia</strong> &lt;br&gt; Mertensia virginica</td>
<td></td>
<td>12” - 24”</td>
<td>Wet to Moist</td>
<td>April - May</td>
<td>Blue</td>
<td>Fast growing, flowers start pink then slowly turn blue</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Clover, Purple Prairie** *Dalea purpurea*
- Height: 12” - 24”
- Bloom Period: July - September
- Moisture: Mesic to Dry
- Bloom Color: Purple
- Comments: Long-lived plant tolerant of heat and drought

**Columbine, American** *Aquilegia canadensis*
- Height: 12” - 24”
- Bloom Period: April - June
- Moisture: Moist to Mesic
- Bloom Color: Red, Yellow
- Comments: Suitable in a variety of soils, locations, and sun conditions

**Coneflower, Gray-headed Prairie** *Ratibida pinnata*
- Height: >36”
- Bloom Period: June - September
- Moisture: Moist to Mesic
- Bloom Color: Yellow
- Comments: Showy plant that prefers competition in small areas

**Coneflower, Orange** *Rudbeckia fulgida*
- Height: >36”
- Bloom Period: July - September
- Moisture: Moist to Dry
- Bloom Color: Orange
- Comments: Long blooming season with vibrant color

**Coneflower, Pale Purple** *Echinacea pallida*
- Height: 24” - 36”
- Bloom Period: July - September
- Moisture: Moist to Mesic
- Bloom Color: Purple
- Comments: Regarded as an important prairie forb

**Coneflower, Purple** *Echinacea purpurea*
- Height: 24” - 36”+
- Bloom Period: July - September
- Moisture: Moist to Mesic
- Bloom Color: Pink
- Comments: Long lasting color, will reseed itself

**Coreopsis, Prairie** *Coreopsis palmata*
- Height: 12” - 36”
- Bloom Period: June - August
- Moisture: Mesic to Dry
- Bloom Color: Yellow
- Comments: Good nectar source for pollinators

**Dutchman’s Breeches** *Dicentra cucullaria*
- Height: 6” - 12”
- Bloom Period: April - May
- Moisture: Moist to Mesic
- Bloom Color: White
- Comments: Flowers will wilt immediately upon touch
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Ginger, Wild</strong> <em>Asarum canadense</em></th>
<th><strong>Height</strong>: 6&quot; - 12&quot;</th>
<th><strong>Bloom Period</strong>: April - May</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Moisture</strong>: Wet to Mesic</td>
<td><strong>Bloom Color</strong>: Purple, Brown</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Comments</strong>: Low growing, spreading plant with heart-shaped leaves</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Golden Alexander</strong> <em>Zizia aurea</em></th>
<th><strong>Height</strong>: 24&quot; - 36&quot;</th>
<th><strong>Bloom Period</strong>: May - June</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Moisture</strong>: Moist to Mesic</td>
<td><strong>Bloom Color</strong>: Yellow</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Comments</strong>: Long blooming period starting earlier than most forbs</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Iris, Blue Flag</strong> <em>Iris versicolor</em></th>
<th><strong>Height</strong>: 24&quot; - 36&quot;</th>
<th><strong>Bloom Period</strong>: May - June</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Moisture</strong>: Wet to Mesic</td>
<td><strong>Bloom Color</strong>: Blue, Purple</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Comments</strong>: Clumps spread slowly by rhizomes (horizontal roots)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Jacobs Ladder</strong> <em>Polemonium reptans</em></th>
<th><strong>Height</strong>: 12&quot; - 24&quot;</th>
<th><strong>Bloom Period</strong>: April - June</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Moisture</strong>: Wet to Mesic</td>
<td><strong>Bloom Color</strong>: Blue</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Comments</strong>: Will self-seed in optimal conditions</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Lobelia, Great Blue</strong> <em>Lobelia siphilitica</em></th>
<th><strong>Height</strong>: 24&quot; - 36&quot;</th>
<th><strong>Bloom Period</strong>: July - October</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Moisture</strong>: Wet to Mesic</td>
<td><strong>Bloom Color</strong>: Blue</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Comments</strong>: Clumps can be divided in the spring as desired</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant Name</td>
<td>Scientific Name</td>
<td>Height</td>
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<tr>
<td>----------------------------</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Loosestrife, Prairie</td>
<td>Lysimachia quadriflora</td>
<td>12” - 24”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milkweed, Butterfly</td>
<td>Asclepias tuberosa</td>
<td>12” - 24”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milkweed, Common</td>
<td>Asclepias syriaca</td>
<td>&gt;36”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mint, Virginia Mountain</td>
<td>Pycnanthemum virginianum</td>
<td>12” - 24”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monkey Flower</td>
<td>Mimulus ringens</td>
<td>24” - 24”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Onion, Nodding</td>
<td>Mertensia virginica</td>
<td>6” - 24”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Petunia, Wild</td>
<td>Ruellia humilis</td>
<td>12” - 24”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phlox, Prairie</td>
<td>Phlox pilosa</td>
<td>12” - 24”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant Name</td>
<td>Scientific Name</td>
<td>Height</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------------------</td>
<td>------------------------</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phlox, Woodland</td>
<td><em>Phlox divaricata</em></td>
<td>12'' - 24''</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prairie Smoke</td>
<td><em>Geum triflorum</em></td>
<td>6'' - 12''</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shooting Star</td>
<td><em>Dodecatheon meadia</em></td>
<td>6'' - 12''</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sneezeweed</td>
<td><em>Helenium autumnale</em></td>
<td>12'' - 36+''</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solomon's Seal</td>
<td><em>Polygonatum biflorum</em></td>
<td>12'' - 24''</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spiderwort, Ohio</td>
<td><em>Tradescantia ohioensis</em></td>
<td>24'' - 36''</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spiderwort, Prairie</td>
<td><em>Tradescantia bracteata</em></td>
<td>12'' - 24''</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Susan, Black-eyed</td>
<td><em>Rudbeckia hirta</em></td>
<td>12'' - 36''</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Native Iowa Grasses, Sedges, and Ferns

**Blue Grama** *Bouteloua gracilis*
- Height: 6” - 12”
- Bloom Period: July - September
- Moisture: Mesic to Dry
- Bloom Color: Green, Blue
- Comments: Can be planted as turf grass mixed with Buffalograss

**Fern, Lady** *Athyrium Filix-femina*
- Height: 12” - 36”
- Bloom Period: N/A
- Moisture: Moist to Mesic
- Bloom Color: Green, Purple (Fronds)
- Comments: Deciduous fern will drop its leaves with first frost

**Fern, Interrupted** *Osmunda claytoniana*
- Height: >36”
- Bloom Period: June - August
- Moisture: Moist to Dry
- Bloom Color: Brown (Spores)
- Comments: Easy to cultivate

**Fern, Maidenhair** *Adiantum pedatum*
- Height: 6” - 12”
- Bloom Period: Not Applicable
- Moisture: Moist
- Bloom Color: Green (Fronds)
- Comments: Delicate, dark stems

**Fern, Ostrich** *Matteuccia struthiopteris*
- Height: 12” - 24”
- Bloom Period: June - September
- Moisture: Wet to Mesic
- Bloom Color: Green (Fronds)
- Comments: Fronds will persist through the winter
**Grass Bottlebrush** *Hystrix patula*
Height: 12" - 36"
Bloom Period: August - September
Moisture: Mesic to Dry
Bloom Color: Green, Brown
Comments: Cool season, clumping grass best in light shade

**June Grass** *Koeleria macrantha*
Height: 12" - 24"
Bloom Period: June - July
Moisture: Mesic to Dry
Bloom Color: Green
Comments: Requires good drainage conditions

**Little Bluestem** *Schizachyrium scoparium*
Height: 24" - 36"
Bloom Period: July - October
Moisture: Moist to Dry
Bloom Color: Green, Blueish
Comments: Forms in dense mounds, colors remain over winter

**Prairie Dropseed** *Sporobolus heterolepis*
Height: 12" - 24"
Bloom Period: August - October
Moisture: Moist to Dry
Bloom Color: Green, Cream
Comments: Produces good nourishment for seed eating birds

**Sedge, Brown Fox** *Carex vulpinoidea*
Height: 24" - 36"
Bloom Period: June - July
Moisture: Wet to Mesic
Bloom Color: Green
Comments: Can spread easily and appear weedy

**Sedge, Common Wood** *Carex blanda*
Height: 12" - 36"
Bloom Period: May - June
Moisture: Wet to Mesic
Bloom Color: Green
Comments: Versatile and low-profile

**Sideoats Grama** *Bouteloua curtiptendula*
Height: 12" - 24"
Bloom Period: August - September
Moisture: Mesic to Dry
Bloom Color: Purple, Green
Comments: Bracts hang from one side of stem

**Switchgrass** *Panicum virgatum*
Height: >36"
Bloom Period: July - September
Moisture: Moist to Dry
Bloom Color: Pinkish
Comments: Can spread easily, take over other plants if not managed
Non-Native Plants

**Astillbe, Chinese**  *Astillbe chinensis ‘Pumila’*
- Height: 6” - 24”
- Bloom Period: July - August
- Moisture: Moist to Mesic
- Bloom Color: Pink
- Comments: Provides ornamental interest even after bloom

**Coralbells, Brandon Pink**  *Heuchera ‘Brandon Pink’*
- Height: 6” - 24”
- Bloom Period: June - September
- Moisture: Moist to Mesic
- Bloom Color: Pink
- Comments: Bright display of color, attractive to hummingbirds

**Coralbells, Plum Pudding**  *Heuchera ‘Plum Pudding’*
- Height: 12” - 36”
- Bloom Period: June - September
- Moisture: Moist to Mesic
- Bloom Color: White
- Comments: Small white flowers arise from deep purple foliage

**Coreopsis, Threadleaf**  *Coreopsis verticillata*
- Height: 24” - 36”
- Bloom Period: May - July
- Moisture: Moist to Dry
- Bloom Color: Gold, Yellow
- Comments: Low maintenance, rapid growth perennial

**Feather Reed Grass**  *Calamagrostis acutiflora ‘Karl Forester’*
- Height: >36”
- Bloom Period: May - February
- Moisture: Wet to Moist
- Bloom Color: Purple, Pinkish
- Comments: Nice backdrop to shorter perennials

**Fern, Japanese Painted**  *Athyrium niponicum pictum*
- Height: 12” - 24”
- Bloom Period: N/A
- Moisture: Moist to Mesic
- Bloom Color: Gray, Burgundy (Fronds)
- Comments: Fronds provide colorful array of ground coverage

**Fescue, Elijah Blue**  *Festuca glauca ‘Elijah Blue’*
- Height: 6” - 12”
- Bloom Period: June - July
- Moisture: Moist to Mesic
- Bloom Color: Light Green, Purple
- Comments: Attractive border plant, does not spread outward easily

**Gaillardia, Fanfare**  *Gaillardia x grandiflora ‘Fanfare’*
- Height: 12” - 24”
- Bloom Period: June - September
- Moisture: Moist to Mesic
- Bloom Color: Orange
- Comments: Removing fading flowers can encourage more blooms
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Iris, Siberian</strong> <em>Iris sibirica</em></th>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Height:</strong> 12&quot; - 36&quot;</td>
<td><strong>Bloom Period:</strong> May - June</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Moisture:</strong> Moist to Mesic</td>
<td><strong>Bloom Color:</strong> Purple, Blue</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Comments:</strong> Long-lasting blooms, foliage remains after blooms die off</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Lily, Pardon Me</strong> <em>Hemerocallis 'Pardon Me'</em></th>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Height:</strong> 12&quot; - 24&quot;</td>
<td><strong>Bloom Period:</strong> July - September</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Moisture:</strong> Moist to Mesic</td>
<td><strong>Bloom Color:</strong> Red</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Comments:</strong> Attractive to butterflies and hummingbirds</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Lily, Rocket City</strong> <em>Hemerocallis 'Rocket City'</em></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Height:</strong> 12&quot; - 24&quot;</td>
<td><strong>Bloom Period:</strong> July - September</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Moisture:</strong> Moist to Mesic</td>
<td><strong>Bloom Color:</strong> Yellow, Orange</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Comments:</strong> Extended daily bloom time of 16 or more hours</td>
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<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Lily, Stella De Oro Day</strong> <em>Hemerocallis 'Stella de Oro'</em></th>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Height:</strong> 12&quot; - 24&quot;</td>
<td><strong>Bloom Period:</strong> June - August</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Moisture:</strong> Moist to Mesic</td>
<td><strong>Bloom Color:</strong> Orange</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Comments:</strong> Spent flowers can be deadheaded daily</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Salvia, May Night</strong> <em>Salvia nemorosa 'May Night'</em></th>
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<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Height:</strong> 12&quot; - 24&quot;</td>
<td><strong>Bloom Period:</strong> May - August</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Moisture:</strong> Moist to Mesic</td>
<td><strong>Bloom Color:</strong> Purple, Blue</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Comments:</strong> Blooms vigorously with routine watering</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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</tbody>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Silver Grass, Variegated</strong> <em>Miscanthus sinensis 'Variegatus'</em></th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Height:</strong> &gt;36&quot;</td>
<td><strong>Bloom Period:</strong> September - October</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Moisture:</strong> Moist to Dry</td>
<td><strong>Bloom Color:</strong> White</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Comments:</strong> Plumes can extend as tall as 8 feet</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Native Trees and Shrubs**

**Dogwood, Red Osier** *Cornus sericea*
- Height: 6’ - 12’
- Bloom Period: May - June
- Moisture: Moist to Mesic
- Bloom Color: White
- Comments: Very conspicuous red branches in winter

**Redbud, Eastern** *Cercis canadensis*
- Height: 15’ - 30’
- Bloom Period: March - May
- Moisture: Moist to Mesic
- Bloom Color: Pink
- Comments: Short trunk, spreading branches, umbrella-like crown

**Serviceberry, Canadian** *Amelanchier canadensis*
- Height: 6’ - 20’
- Bloom Period: April - May
- Moisture: Wet to Moist
- Bloom Color: White
- Comments: Lasting fall foliage is orange to rusty-red

* More winter-hardy strains have been developed in Minnesota. For more information, visit: https://bit.ly/2JHpe7a

**Non-Native Trees and Shrubs**

**Dogwood, Pagoda** *Cornus alternifolia*
- Height: 15’ - 25’
- Bloom Period: May - June
- Moisture: Moist to Mesic
- Bloom Color: Yellow, White
- Comments: Distinctive "layered" horizontal branching

**Hydrangea, 'Blushing Bride'** *Hydrangea macrophylla*
- Height: 3’ - 6’
- Bloom Period: June - September
- Moisture: Moist to Mesic
- Bloom Color: White
- Comments: Prefers some shade, especially during hot dry spells

**Snowberry, Magic Berry** *Symphoricarpos doorenbosii*
- Height: 4’ - 6’
- Bloom Period: March - June
- Moisture: Moist to Mesic
- Bloom Color: Pink, Red
- Comments: Provides nice winter interest

**Virburnum, Nannyberry** *Viburnum lentago*
- Height: 8’ -16’ (as shrub)
- Bloom Period: May - June
- Moisture: Moist to Mesic
- Bloom Color: White
- Comments: Produces edible fruits often used in jams and jellies
Appendix A Photo Credits

1. Anemone, Canada: Rob Routledge, Sault College, Bugwood.org
3. Beardtongue, Foxglove: Jennifer Welch, Polk County Soil and Water Conservation District
4. Bergamot, Wild: Elmer Verhasselt, Bugwood.org
5. Blazing Star, Button (Rough): John D. Byrd, Mississippi State University, Bugwood.org
8. Bluebells, Virginia: Chris Evans, University of Illinois, Bugwood.org
9. Clover, Purple Prairie: Peter Dziuk, Minnesota Department of Agriculture, Bugwood.org
10. Columbine, American: Rob Routledge, Sault College, Bugwood.org
11. Coneflower, Gray-headed Prairie: Derek Namanny, Iowa Department of Agriculture, Bugwood.org
12. Coneflower, Orange: Dow Gardens, Dow Gardens, Bugwood.org
13. Coneflower, Pale Purple: Chris Evans, University of Illinois, Bugwood.org
14. Coneflower, Purple: John Ruter, University of Georgia, Bugwood.org
16. Dutchman's Breeches: David Cappaert, Bugwood.org
17. Gentian, Cream: Peter Dziuk, Minnesota Department of Agriculture, Bugwood.org
18. Gentian, Bottle: Steven Katovich, Bugwood.org
19. Geranium, Wild: Ansel Oomen, Bugwood.org
20. Ginger, Wild: Karan A. Rawlins, University of Georgia, Bugwood.org
22. Iris, Blue Flag: Eimer Verhasselt, Bugwood.org
23. Jacobs Ladder: Chris Evans, University of Illinois, Bugwood.org
24. Lobelia, Great Blue: Rob Routledge, Sault College, Bugwood.org
25. Loosestrife, Prairie: Vern Wilkins, Indiana University, Bugwood.org
26. Milkweed, Butterfly: David Cappaert, Bugwood.org
27. Milkweed, Common: Ansel Oomen, Bugwood.org
29. Monkey Flower: Ansel Oomen, Bugwood.org
31. Petunia, Wild: Rebekah D. Wallace, University of Georgia, Bugwood.org
33. Phlox, Woodland: Chris Evans, University of Illinois, Bugwood.org
34. Prairie Smoke: Dave Powell, USDA Forest Service (retired), Bugwood.org
35. Shooting Star: Jerry A. Payne, USDA Agricultural Research Service, Bugwood.org
36. Sneezeweed: Beverly Turner, Jackson Minnesota, Bugwood.org
37. Solomon's Seed: Charles T. Bryson, USDA Agricultural Research Service, Bugwood.org
38. Spiderwort, Ohio: Elizabeth Moss, West Virginia State University, Bugwood.org
40. Susan, Black-eyed: Rob Routledge, Sault College, Bugwood.org
41. Susan, Brown-eyed: Peter Dziuk, Minnesota Department of Agriculture, Bugwood.org
42. Sweet William, Wild: John Ruter, University of Georgia, Bugwood.org
43. Blue Grama: Dave Powell, USDA Forest Service (retired), Bugwood.org
44. Fern, Lady: Chris Evans, University of Illinois, Bugwood.org
45. Fern, Interrupted: Rob Routledge, Sault College, Bugwood.org
46. Fern, Maidenhair: Steven Katovich, Bugwood.org
47. Fern, Ostrich: Ansel Oomen, Bugwood.org
48. Grass Bottlebrush: Rob Routledge, Sault College, Bugwood.org
49. June Grass: Dave Powell, USDA Forest Service (retired), Bugwood.org
50. Little Bluestem: Rob Routledge, Sault College, Bugwood.org
51. Prairie Dropseed: Pat Sauer, Iowa Stormwater Education Partnership, Bugwood.org
52. Sedge, Brown Fox: Rob Routledge, Sault College, Bugwood.org
54. Sideoats Grama: Sideoats Grama: Pat Sauer, Iowa Stormwater Education Partnership, Bugwood.org
55. Switchgrass: John Ruter, University of Georgia, Bugwood.org
59. Coreopsis, Threadleaf: Rebekah D. Wallace, University of Georgia, Bugwood.org
60. Fern, Japanese Painted: John Ruter, University of Georgia, Bugwood.org
61. Fescue, Elijah Blue: http://www.gardenia.net/plant/festuca- glauca-blue-fescue-grass
62. Gaillardia, Fanfare: https://www.gardenia.net/plant/gaillardia-grandflora-fanfare
65. Iris, Siberian: Dow Gardens, Dow Gardens, Bugwood.org
66. Karl Forester's Feather Reed Grass: John Ruter, University of Georgia, Bugwood.org
67. Irish, Stella De Oro Day: https://www.missouribotanicalgarden.org/PlantFinder/PlantFinderDetails.aspx?hempercode=d160#AllImages
68. Pardon Me Daylily: https://www.gardenia.net/plant/hermocallis-pardon-me-daylily
69. Rocket City Daylily: https://www.gardenia.net/plant/hermocallis-rocket-city-daylily
70. Variegated Silver Grass: John Ruter, University of Georgia, Bugwood.org
71. Chokeberry, Black: John Ruter, University of Georgia, Bugwood.org
72. Dogwood, Redosier: Richard Webb, Bugwood.org
73. Redbud, Eastern: Carl Dennis, Auburn University, Bugwood.org
74. Serviceberry: Dow Gardens, Dow Gardens, Bugwood.org
75. Dogwood, Pagoda: Richard Webb, Bugwood.org
77. Snowberry, Magic Berry: https://landscapeplants.oregonstate. edu/plants/symphoricarpos-doorenbosii-magic-berry
78. Virburnum, Nannyberry: Dow Gardens, Dow Gardens, Bugwood.org