

Tropical Biomedicine

INSTRUCTIONS FOR AUTHORS

Tropical Biomedicine (TB) welcomes previously unpublished, original scientific papers that contribute to the advancement of knowledge in the fields of Parasitology, Entomology, Tropical Medicine, Zoonosis and other aspects of biomedical research.

Submission of a manuscript to TB for review implies that the work described has not been published previously (except in the form of an abstract or academic thesis), that it is not under consideration for publication elsewhere and if accepted, it will not be published elsewhere in the same form in English or in any other language. A cover letter should be attached declaring the above.

All submitted manuscripts must include a “**Conflict of Interests**” section at the end of the manuscript listing all conflict of interest, for example, personal, financial, intellectual property, affiliation, and ideology. Where authors have no conflict of interests, the statement should read “The author declares that they have no conflict of interests.”. The submitted study must be supported by the ethics/bioethics committee approval and it should be stated in the manuscript, if relevant.

PREPARATION OF TEXT

Manuscripts must be written in English. Italics must be used for expressions of Latin origin, for example et al., in vivo. Use decimal point (not commas); use a space for thousands (e.g., 11 000 and above). *Italics* must be used for generic and specific names and for genes.

The manuscript should be typed in Times New Roman point size 12 on a double-spaced, single column page with a 3-cm margin at all sides. Each new paragraph must be indicated clearly. Tables and high-resolution figures (500 dpi) must be presented at the end of the manuscript. All pages must be numbered consecutively. A recent issue of the journal can be consulted for layout and conventions. Final formatting of accepted manuscripts will be done by the publisher.

Provide the following data on the title page (in the order given):

- Title: Concise and informative. Avoid abbreviations where possible.
- Author names and affiliations: Provide full for surname and initial for first name (e.g. Chang, K.W., Zain, N. and Vythilingam, I.). Present the authors' affiliation addresses below the names. Indicate all affiliations with a lower-case superscript letter immediately after the author's name and in front of the appropriate address. Provide the full postal address of each affiliation, including the country name.
- Corresponding author: Clearly indicate who is willing to handle correspondence at all stages of refereeing and publication and post-publication. Ensure email address is provided.



- Abstract: A concise and factual abstract is required (maximum length 300 words). The abstract should state briefly the purpose of the research, the principal results and major conclusions. An abstract must be able to stand on its own.

The manuscript sections should be organized in the following order:

Introduction, Materials, Results, Discussion, Acknowledgements, and References.

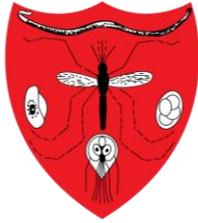
- Introduction. Should consist of the objectives of the work and provide an adequate background, avoiding a detailed literature survey or a summary of the results.
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- Discussion: This should explore the significance of the results of the work not repeat them.
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- References: Only references cited in the text should be included in the list at the end of the paper. In the text, references should be cited thus: "...it has been shown (John, 1990)..." or "...as shown by John (1990)..." . If there are two authors both should be named. If there are more than two authors, only the first author needs to be named, followed by "et al." in the text. If several references are cited consecutively in the text, they should be arranged in chronological order; any with same date should be in alphabetical order. In reference list, all papers must be arranged primarily alphabetically by name(s) of author (s) if there are no more than two; papers by more than two authors should follow any by the first author alone or with one co-author and should be arranged alphabetically by the first author's name only; secondary arrangement, of all references, should be chronological, using lower-case letters (a, b, etc.) after the date if necessary.

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Spitz, D. & Hunter, S. (2005). Contested codes: The social construction of Napster. *Information Society* **21**(3): 169-180. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01972240490951890>.

Service, M.W. (1992). Importance of ecology in *Aedes aegypti* control. *Southeast Asian Journal of Tropical Medicine and Public Health* **23**: 681-690.



Citations of books should include:

(i) name(s) and initial(s) of the author(s), (ii) year of publication, (iii) title of the book or paper, (iv) editor(s) if appropriate, (v) town of publication and publishers, (vi) first and last page numbers, e.g.

Smith, J. (1969). Immunology in onchocerciasis. In: Research in Immunology, Robinson, A & Green, W. (editors) 2nd edition. London: Oliver & Boyd, pp.99-150.

Authors are responsible for the correctness of references. A recent issue of Tropical Biomedicine should be consulted for details of these and other matters of style.

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