INSTRUCTIONS FOR AUTHORS

Tropical Biomedicine (TB) welcomes previously unpublished, original scientific papers that contribute to the advancement of knowledge in the fields of Parasitology, Entomology, Tropical Medicine, Zoonosis and other aspects of biomedical research.

Submission of a manuscript to TB for review implies that the work described has not been published previously (except in the form of an abstract or academic thesis), that it is not under consideration for publication elsewhere and if accepted, it will not be published elsewhere in the same form in English or in any other language. A cover letter should be attached declaring the above.

All submitted manuscripts must include a “Conflict of Interests” section at the end of the manuscript listing all conflict of interest, for example, personal, financial, intellectual property, affiliation, and ideology. Where authors have no conflict of interests, the statement should read “The author declares that they have no conflict of interests.”. The submitted study must be supported by the ethics/bioethics committee approval and it should be stated in the manuscript, if relevant.

PREPARATION OF TEXT

Manuscripts must be written in English. Italics must be used for expressions of Latin origin, for example et al., in vivo. Use decimal point (not commas); use a space for thousands (e.g., 11 000 and above). Italics must be used for generic and specific names and for genes.

The manuscript should be typed in Times New Roman point size 12 on a double-spaced, single column page with a 3-cm margin at all sides. Each new paragraph must be indicated clearly. Tables and high-resolution figures (500 dpi) must be presented at the end of the manuscript. All pages must be numbered consecutively. A recent issue of the journal can be consulted for layout and conventions. Final formatting of accepted manuscripts will be done by the publisher.

Provide the following data on the title page (in the order given):

- Title: Concise and informative. Avoid abbreviations where possible.
- Author names and affiliations: Provide full for surname and initial for first name (e.g. Chang, K.W., Zain, N. and Vythilingam, I.). Present the authors' affiliation addresses below the names. Indicate all affiliations with a lower-case superscript letter immediately after the author's name and in front of the appropriate address. Provide the full postal address of each affiliation, including the country name.
- Corresponding author: Clearly indicate who is willing to handle correspondence at all stages of refereeing and publication and post-publication. Ensure email address is provided.
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The manuscript sections should be organized in the following order:
Introduction, Materials, Results, Discussion, Acknowledgements, and References.

• Introduction. Should consist of the objectives of the work and provide an adequate background, avoiding a detailed literature survey or a summary of the results.

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• Discussion: This should explore the significance of the results of the work not repeat them.

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