



www.amkresourceinfo.com



General Knowledge – Part 18

LIST OF INDIA'S POSITION IN THE WORLD WITH FIELD

Position	Field	First position before India
First	Postal Network	
First	Livestock Population	
First	Production of Milk	
First	Production of millets	
First	Consumer of Gold Jewellery	
First	Production of Jute	
First	Production of Ginger	
First	Production of Bananas	
First	Production of Castor oil Seed	
First	Production of Mangoes	
First	Production of Safflower oil Seeds	
First	Production of papayas	
First	Deposits of Thorium	
Second	Production of Tea	China
Second	Production of Sugacane	Brazil
Second	Production of wheat	China
Second	Production of Onion	China
Second	Production of Potatoes	China
Second	Production of Garlic	China
Second	Production of Rice	China
Second	Production of Cottonseed	China

Second	Production of Cement	
Second	Arable Land	USA
Second	Consumer of fertiliser	
Third	Production of fertiliser	
Seventh	Agriculture Area	China
First	Buffalo Stocks	
Third	Sheep Stocks	China
Second	Goat Stocks	
Second	Cattle Stocks	Brazil
Sixth	Hen Egg	China
First	Cow Milk Whole, Fresh	
Third	Cereals Production	China
Fifth	Coarse Grain Production	USA
Second	Cashew Nuts Production	Brazil
Second	Groundnut Production	China
Third	Coconuts Production	Indonesia
First	Coir Production	
Fourth	Natural Rubber Production	Thailand

LIST OF UNITED NATIONS MEMBER STATES

Member	Date of Admission
Afghanistan	19-Nov-46
Albania	14-Dec-55
Algeria	8-Oct-62
Andorra	28-Jul-93
Angola	1-Dec-76
Antigua and Barbuda	11-Nov-81
Argentina	24-Oct-45
Armenia	2-Mar-92
Australia	1-Nov-45
Austria	14-Dec-55

Azerbaijan	2-Mar-92
Bahamas	18-Sep-73
Bahrain	21-Sep-71
Bangladesh	17-Sep-74
Barbados	9-Dec-66
Belarus	24-Oct-45
Belize	25-Sep-81
Benin	20-Sep-60
Bhutan	21-Sep-71
Bolivia	14-Nov-45
Bosnia and Herzegovina	22-May-92
Botswana	17-Oct-66
Brazil	24-Oct-45
Brunei Darussalam	21-Sep-84
Bulgaria	14-Dec-55
Burkina Faso	20-Sep-60
Burundi	18-Sep-62
Cambodia	14-Dec-55
Cameroon	20-Sep-60
Canada	9-Nov-45
Cape Verde	16-Sep-75
Central African Republic	20-Sep-60
Chad	20-Sep-60
Chile	24-Oct-45
China	24-Oct-45
Colombia	5-Nov-45
Comoros	12-Nov-75
Congo (Republic of the)	20-Sep-60
Costa Rica	2-Nov-45
Côte d'Ivoire	20-Sep-60
Croatia	22-May-92
Cuba	24-Oct-45
Cyprus	20-Sep-60

Czech Republic	19-Jan-93
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	17-Sep-91
Democratic Republic of the Congo	20-Sep-60
Denmark	24-Oct-45
Djibouti	20-Sep-77
Dominica	18-Dec-78
Dominican Republic	24-Oct-45
Ecuador	21-Dec-45
Egypt	24-Oct-45
El Salvador	24-Oct-45
Equatorial Guinea	12-Nov-68
Eritrea	28-May-93
Estonia	17-Sep-91
Ethiopia	13-Nov-45
Fiji	13-Oct-70
Finland	14-Dec-55
France	24-Oct-45
Gabon	20-Sep-60
Gambia	21-Sep-65
Georgia	31-Jul-92
Germany	18-Sep-73
Ghana	8-Mar-57
Greece	25-Oct-45
Grenada	17-Sep-74
Guatemala	21-Nov-45
Guinea	12-Dec-58
Guinea-Bissau	17-Sep-74
Guyana	20-Sep-66
Haiti	24-Oct-45
Honduras	17-Dec-45
Hungary	14-Dec-55

Iceland	19-Nov-46
India	30-Oct-45
Indonesia	28-Sep-50
Iran	24-Oct-45
Iraq	21-Dec-45
Ireland	14-Dec-55
Israel	11-May-49
Italy	14-Dec-55
Jamaica	18-Sep-62
Japan	18-Dec-56
Jordan	14-Dec-55
Kazakhstan	2-Mar-92
Kenya	16-Dec-63
Kiribati	14-Sep-99
Kuwait	14-May-63
Kyrgyzstan	2-Mar-92
Lao People's Democratic Republic	14-Dec-55
Latvia	17-Sep-91
Lebanon	24-Oct-45
Lesotho	17-Oct-66
Liberia	2-Nov-45
Libya	14-Dec-55
Liechtenstein	18-Sep-90
Lithuania	17-Sep-91
Luxembourg	24-Oct-45
Madagascar	20-Sep-60
Malawi	1-Dec-64
Malaysia	17-Sep-57
Maldives	21-Sep-65
Mali	28-Sep-60
Malta	1-Dec-64
Marshall Islands	17-Sep-91
Mauritania	27-Oct-61
Mauritius	24-Apr-68
Mexico	7-Nov-45

Micronesia (Federated States of)	17-Sep-91
Monaco	28-May-93
Mongolia	27-Oct-61
Montenegro	28-Jun-06
Morocco	12-Nov-56
Mozambique	16-Sep-75
Myanmar	19-Apr-48
Namibia	23-Apr-90
Nauru	14-Sep-99
Nepal	14-Dec-55
Netherlands	10-Dec-45
New Zealand	24-Oct-45
Nicaragua	24-Oct-45
Niger	20-Sep-60
Nigeria	7-Oct-60
Norway	27-Nov-45
Oman	7-Oct-71
Pakistan	30-Sep-47
Palau	15-Dec-94
Panama	13-Nov-45
Papua New Guinea	10-Oct-75
Paraguay	24-Oct-45
Peru	31-Oct-45
Philippines	24-Oct-45
Poland	24-Oct-45
Portugal	14-Dec-55
Qatar	21-Sep-71
Republic of Korea	17-Sep-91
Republic of Moldova	2-Mar-92
Romania	14-Dec-55
Russian Federation	24-Oct-45
Rwanda	18-Sep-62

Saint Kitts and Nevis	23-Sep-83
Saint Lucia	18-Sep-79
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	16-Sep-80
Samoa	15-Dec-76
San Marino	2-Mar-92
Sao Tome and Principe	16-Sep-75
Saudi Arabia	24-Oct-45
Senegal	28-Sep-60
Serbia	1-Nov-00
Seychelles	21-Sep-76
Sierra Leone	27-Sep-61
Singapore	21-Sep-65
Slovakia	19-Jan-93
Slovenia	22-May-92
Solomon Islands	19-Sep-78
Somalia	20-Sep-60
South Africa	7-Nov-45
South Sudan	14-Jul-11
Spain	14-Dec-55
Sri Lanka	14-Dec-55
Sudan	12-Nov-56
Suriname	4-Dec-75
Swaziland	24-Sep-68
Switzerland	10-Sep-02
Sweden	19-Nov-46
Syria	24-Oct-45
Tajikistan	2-Mar-92
Thailand	16-Dec-46
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	8-Apr-93
Timor Leste	27-Sep-02
Togo	20-Sep-60

Tonga	14-Sep-99
Trinidad and Tobago	18-Sep-62
Tunisia	12-Nov-56
Turkey	24-Oct-45
Turkmenistan	2-Mar-92
Tuvalu	5-Sep-00
Uganda	25-Oct-62
Ukraine	24-Oct-45
United Arab Emirates	9-Dec-71
United Kingdom	24-Oct-45
United of Republic of Tanzania	14-Dec-61
United States	24-Oct-45
Uruguay	18-Dec-45
Uzbekistan	2-Mar-92
Vanuatu	15-Sep-81
Venezuela	15-Nov-45
Viet Nam	20-Sep-77
Yemen	30-Sep-47
Zambia	1-Dec-64
Zimbabwe	25-Aug-80

LIST OF INDIAN STATES AND UNION TERRITORIES WITH THEIR FAMOUS BIRD, TREE, FLOWER AND ANIMAL

State/UT	Flower	Bird	Animal	Tree
Andhra Pradesh	Lotus	Indian roller	Blackbuck	Neem
Arunachal Pradesh	Lady slipper orchid	Great hornbill	Mithun	Hollong
Assam	Foxtail orchids	White-winged wood duck	One-horned rhinoceros	Hollong
Bihar	Kachnar	House sparrow	Ox	Peepal
Chhattisgarh	*	Hill myna	Wild buffalo	Sal
Delhi	*	House sparrow	Nilgai	*

Goa	*	Black crested bulbul	Gaur	Matti
Gujarat	Marigold	Greater flamingo	Asiatic lion	Mango
Haryana	Lotus	Black francolin	Blackbuck	Peepal
Himachal Pradesh	Rhododendron	Western tragopan	Snow leopard	Deodar
Jammu & Kashmir	Lotus	Black necked crane	Hangul	Chinar
Jharkhand	Palash	Koel	Elephant	Sal
Karnataka	Lotus	Indian roller	Elephant	Sandal
Kerala	Golden shower tree	Great hornbill	Elephant	Coconut
Madhya Pradesh	Parrot tree	Asian paradise flycatcher	Swamp deer	Banyan
Maharashtra	Jarul	Yellow-footed green pigeon	Giant squirrel	Mango
Manipur	Shirui lily	Mrs. Hume's pheasant	Sangai	Toon
Meghalaya	Lady slipper orchid	Hill myna	Clouded leopard	White teak
Mizoram	Red vanda	Mrs. Hume's pheasant	Serow	Iron wood
Nagaland	Rhododendron	Blyth's tragopan	Mithun	Alder
Odisha	Lotus	Indian roller	Sambar	Banyan
Puducherry	Cannonball	Asian koel	Squirrel	Vilva tree
Punjab	*	Northern goshawk	Blackbuck	Sheesham
Rajasthan	Rohira	Great Indian bustard	Camel	Khejri
Sikkim	Noble orchid	Blood pheasant	Red panda	Rhododendron
Tamil Nadu	Kandhal	Emerald dove	Nilgiri tahr	Palmyra palm
Telangana	Tangedu	Indian roller	Deer	Jammi
Tripura	Nageshwar	Green imperial pigeon	Phayre's langur	Agar
Uttarakhand	Brahm kamal	Himalayan monal	Musk deer	Burans

Uttar Pradesh	Brahm kamal	Sarus crane	Swamp deer	Ashok
West Bengal	Shephali	White-breasted kingfisher	Fishing cat	Chatian

LIST OF GOVERNORS OF RESERVE BANK OF INDIA

No.	Name of Governor	Tenure
23	Raghuram Rajan	05-09-2013 to 04-09-2016
22	D. Subbarao	05-09-2008 to 04-09-2013
21	Dr. Y V Reddy	06-09-2003 to 05-09-2008
20	Dr. Bimal Jalan	22-11-1997 to 06-09-2003
19	C. Rangarajan	22-12-1992 to 21-11-1997
18	S. Venkitaramanan	22-12-1990 to 21-12-1992
17	R N Malhotra	04-02-1985 to 22-12-1990
16	A. Ghosh	15 January 1985 – 4 February 1985
15	Dr. Manmohan Singh	16 September 1982 – 14 January 1985
14	Dr. I. G. Patel	1 December 1977 – 15 September 1982
13	M. Narasimham	3 May 1977 – 30 November 1977
12	K. R. Puri	20 August 1975 – 2 May 1977
11	N. C. Sen Gupta	19 May 1975 – 19 August 1975
10	S. Jagannathan	16 June 1970 – 19 May 1975
9	B. N. Adarkar	4 May 1970 – 15 June 1970
8	L. K. Jha	1 July 1967 – 3 May 1970
7	P. C. Bhattacharya	1 March 1962 – 30 June 1967
6	H. V. R. Iyengar	1 March 1957 – 28 February 1962
5	K. G. Ambegaonkar	14 January 1957 – 28 February 1957
4	Sir Benegal Rama Rau	1 July 1949 – 14 January 1957
3	Sir C. D. Deshmukh	11 August 1943 – 30 June 1949
2	Sir James Braid Taylor	1 July 1937 – 17 February 1943
1	Sir Osborne Arkell Smith	1 April 1935 – 30 June 1937

LIST OF FAMOUS BOOKS AND AUTHOR. 2015

Books	Author
Yogikaspars	Nivedita Josh
Flood and fire	Amitav Ghosh

Modi's World. Expanding India's Sphere of Influence	C. Raja Mohan
Red Tap to Red Carpet and then Some	Gina Rinehart
Yoga and Islam	Imran Chaudhary and Shri Abhijeet Singh
Modi-Ek Sitare ka Atulniy Udgam	Tarun Vijay
Steve Jobs	Walter Isaacson
The Complete story of Indian reforms. 2G, power and private enterprises	Pradip Baijal
Rashtrapursh chandrashekhar	Yashvant singh
China. Confucius in the Shadows	Poonam Surie
Sourav Ganguli. Cricket, Captaincy and controversy	Saptarshi Sarkar
Unbelievable. Delhi to Islamabad	Pro. Bhim Singh
Indian Parliamentary Diplomacy Speaker's Perspective	Meera Kumar
The Modi Effect. Inside Narendra Modi's Campaign to Transform India	Lance Price
Mothering India	Sushmita Rao
The Red Sari	Javier Memo
Two Years at Months and Twenty-Eight Nights	Salman Rushdie
Playing It My Way	Sachin Tendulkar
Half Girlfriend	Chetan Bhagat
Narendra Modi. A Political Biography	Andy Marino
Arctic Summer	Damon Galgut
Hard Choice	Hillary Clinton

LIST OF INDEPENDENCE DAY CELEBRATION IN DIFFERENT COUNTRIES

Country	Month	Date
Argentina	July	9
Armenia	May	28
Armenia	September	21
Austria	October	26
Azerbaijan	May	28
Azerbaijan	October	18
Bahamas	July	10
Bahrain	December	16
Bangladesh	March	26
Barbados	November	30

Belarus	July	3
Belgium	July	21
Belize	September	21
Benin	August	1
Bolivia	August	6
Botswana	September	30
Brazil	September	7
Bulgaria	September	22
BurkinaFaso	August	5
Burma	January	4
Cambodia	November	9
Canada	July	1
Republic	August	13
Chad	August	11
Chile	February and Swptember	12 and 18
Colombia	July and August	20, 7
CostaRica	September	15
Croatia	October	8
Cuba	May	20
Cyprus	October	1
CzechRepublic	October	28
CzechRepublic	January	1
Djibouti	June	27
Ecuador	August	10
EquatorialGuinea	October	12
Fiji	October	10
Finland	December	6
Georgia	April	9
Ghana	March	6
Greece	March	25
Guinea	October	2
Haiti	January	1
Hungary	August	20
Iceland	June	17
India	August	15

Indonesia	August	17
Iraq	October	3
Ireland	April	24
IvoryCoast	August	7
Jamaica	August	6
Jordan	May	25
Kazakhstan	December	16
Kenya	December	12
Kiribati	July	12
NorthKorea	August	15
SouthKorea,	August	15
Kosovo	February	17
Kuwait	February	25
Kyrgyzstan	August	31
Laos	October	22
Latvia	November	18
Lebanon	November	22
Libya	December	24
Lithuania	February	16
Macedonia, Republic of	September	8
Malawi	July	6
Malaysia	August	31
Maldives	July	26
Mali	September	22
Malta	September	21
Mauritius	March	12
Mexico	September	16
Mongolia	December	29
Montenegro	May	21
Morocco	November	18
Mozambique	June	25
Nauru	January	31
Niger	August	3
Nigeria	October	1
Northern Cyprus	September	2
Norway	May	17

Pakistan	August	14
Panama	November	28
PapuaNewGuinea	September	16
Paraguay	May	15
Peru	July	28
Philippines	June	12
Poland	November	11
Portugal	December	1
Qatar	December	18
Romania	May	10
Samoa	June	1
Senegal	April	4
Serbia	February	15
Seychelles	June	29
SierraLeone	April	27
Singapore	August	9
Slovakia	July	17
SolomonIslands	July	7
Somalia	July	1
SouthAfrica	December	11
SouthSudan	July	9
SriLanka	February	4
Sudan	January	1
Swaziland	September	6
Sweden	June	6
Switzerland	August	1
Tajikistan	September	9
Tibet	February	13
Tobago	August	31
Tunisia	March	20
Turkey	October	29
Turkmenistan	October	27
Uganda	October	9
Ukraine	August	24
Emirates	December	2
UnitedStates	July	4

Uruguay	August	25
Uzbekistan	September	1
Venezuela	July	5
Vietnam	September	2
Yemen	November	30
Zimbabwe	April	18

PRESIDENTIAL RESIDENCE NAME & CITY OF WORLD'S TOP COUNTRIES

Country	Residential Palace Name	Placee
Egypt	Heliopolis Palace	Cairo
Ethiopia	National Palace	Addis Ababa
Ghana	The Flagstaff House	Accra
Kenya	State House	Nairobi
Malawi	Kamuzu Palace	Lilongwe
Mali	Presidential Palace	Bamako
Mauritius	State House	Reduit
Nigeria	Nigerian Presidential Complex	Abuja
Seychelles	State House	Victoria
Somalia	Villa Somalia	Mogadishu
South Africa	Mahlamba Ndlopfu	Pretoria
South Sudan	Presidential Palace	Juba
Argentina	Quinta de Olivos	Buenos Aires
Brazil	Palácio da Alvorada	Brasilia
Bolivia	Palacio Quemado	La Paz
Canada	24 Sussex Drive	Ottawa
Chile	Palacio Presidencial de Cerro Castillo	Viña del Mar
Colombia	Casa de Nariño	Bogotá
Costa Rica	Casa Presidencial	San José
Cuba	Presidential Palace (former)	Havana
Haiti	National Palace	Port-au-Prince
Mexico	Los Pinos	Bosque de Chapultepec
United States	White House	Washington, D.C.
Uruguay	Residencia de Suárez	Montevideo

Venezuela	Miraflores Palacc	Caracas
Afghanistan	Arg	Kabul
Bangladesh	Bangabhaban	Dhaka
People's Republic of China	Zhongnanhai	Beijing
Cyprus	Presidential Palace	Nicosia
Georgia	Presidential Palace	Tbilisi
India	Rashtrapati Bhavan	New Delhi
Iran	Sa'dabad Palace	Tehran
Iraq	Radwaniyah Palace	Baghdad
Israel	Beit HaNassi	Jerusalem
Kazakhstan	Ak Orda Presidential Palace	Astana
North Korea	Ryongsong Residence, Pyongyang	Pyongyang
Kyrgyzstan	White House, Bishkek	Bishkek
Laos	Presidential Palace	Vientiane
Lebanon	Baabda Palace	Beirut
Maldives	Muliaage	Malé
Mongolia	Government Palace	Ulan Bator
Nepal	Rastrapati Bhawan	Kathmandu
Pakistan	Aiwan-e-Sadr	Islamabad
Philippines	Malacañang Palace	Manila
Singapore	Istana	Singapore
Sri Lanka	President's House	Colombo
Syria	Presidential Palace	Damascus
Tajikistan	Palace of Nations	Dushanbe
Turkey	Presidential Palace	Ankara
Turkmenistan	Oguzkhan Palace	Ashgabat
Uzbekistan	Ok Saroy Presidential Palace	Tashkent
Vietnam	Presidential Palace	Hanoi
Yemen	Presidential Palace	Sanaa
Austria	Hofburg Palace	Vienna
Bulgaria	Presidential Palace	Sofia
Czech Republic	Prague Castle	Prague
Finland	Presidential Palace	Helsinki
France	Élysée Palace	Paris

Germany	Bellevue Palace	Berlin
Greece	Presidential Mansion	Athens
Hungary	Sándor Palace	Buda
Iceland	Bessastaðir	Álftanes
Ireland	Áras an Uachtaráin	Dublin
Italy	Quirinal Palace	Rome
Lithuania	Presidential Palace	Vilnius
Macedonia	Villa Vodno	Skopje
Malta	San Anton Palace	Attard
Poland	Belweder Palace	Warsaw
Portugal	Belém Palace	Lisbon
Romania	Cotroceni Palace	Bucharest
Russia	Grand Kremlin Palace	Moscow
Serbia	Novi Dvor	Belgrade
Slovakia	Grassalkovich Palace	Bratislava
Slovenia	Presidential Palace	Ljubljana
Turkey	Presidential Palace	Ankara
Ukraine	Mariyinsky Palace	Kiev
Fiji	Presidential Palace	Suva

BHARAT RATNA AWARD'S RECIPIENTS FROM YEAR 1954 TO 2015

Name of Awardee	Year
Pt. Madan Mohan Malaviya	2015
Atal Bihari Vajpayee	2015
Sachin Tendulkar	2014
C.N. R. Rao	2014
Pt. Bhimsen Joshi (1922 – Live)	2008
Latha Mangeshkar (1929 – Live)	2001
Bismilla Khan (1916–2006)	2001
Jayaprakash Narayan (Posthumous) (1902 – 1979)	1999
Dr. Amartiya Sen (1933 – Live)	1999
Pandit Ravi Shankar (1920 – Live)	1999
Gopinath Bordoloi (Posthumous) (1890 – 1950)	1999
M.S. Subbulakshmi (1916 – 2004)	1998
C. Subramaniam (1910 – 2000)	1998

Aruna Asaf All (Posthumus) (1909 – 1996)	1997
Gulzarilal Nanda (Posthumous) (1898 – 1997)	1997
A.P.J. Abdul Kalam (1931 – Live)	1997
J.R.D. Tata (1904 – 1993)	1992
Satyajit Ray (1922 – 1992)	1992
Moulana Abul Kalam Azad (Posthumous) (1888 – 1958)	1992
Morarji Desai (1896 – 1995)	1991
Rajiv Gandhi (Posthumous) (1944 – 1991)	1991
Sardar Vallab Bhai Patel (Posthumous) (1875 – 1950)	1991
Dr. B.R. Ambedkar (Posthumous) (1891 – 1956)	1990
Dr. Nelson Mandela (1918 – Live)	1990
M.G. Ramachandra (Posthumous) (1917 – 1987)	1988
Khan Abdul Ghaffar Khan (1890 – 1988)	1987
Acharya Vinoba Bhave (Posthumous) (1895 – 1982)	1983
Mary Teresa Bojaxhiu (Mother Teresa) (1910 – 1997)	1980
Kumaraswami Kamaraj (Posthumous) (1903 – 1975)	1976
Varaha Giri Venkata Giri (1884 – 1980)	1975
Indira Gandhi (1917 – 1984)	1971
Dr.Lal Bahadur Shastri (Posthumous) (1904 – 1966)	1966
Dr.Zakir Hussian (1897 – 1969)	1963
Dr.Pandurang Vamman Kane (1880 – 1972)	1963
Dr.Rajendra Prasad (1884 – 1963)	1962
Dr.Bidhan Chandra Roy (1882 – 1962)	1961
Purushotham Das Tandon (1882 – 1962)	1961
Dr.Dhondo Keshav Karve (1858 – 1962)	1958
Govind Vallabh Pant (1887 – 1961)	1957
Dr.Bhagwan Das (1869 – 1958)	1955
Dr.Mokshagundam Viswesvaraya (1861 – 1962)	1955
Jawaharlal Nehru (1889 – 1964)	1955
Dr.Sarvepalli Radhakrishnan (1888 – 1975)	1954
Chakravarthi Rajagopalachari (1878 – 1972)	1954
Dr.Chandrasekhar Venkatraman (1888 – 1970)	1954

LIST OF BIODIVERSITY/ENVIRONMENT/WILDLIFE RESERVE CONFERENCE/AGREEMENT

Environmental important agreement / convention

Project	Year / Location
Stockholm Agreement	1972
Helsinki Conference	1974
London Conference	1975
Bertland Report	1987
Basically agreement	1989
The Earth Summit (Rio de Janeiro Convention)	1992
Johannesburg Summit	2002
Velajio Manifesto	2002
Stockholm Conference	2004
New Delhi Conference	2008
Rio Plus Twenty Conference	2012
Warsaw conference, Cop -19	2013
Lima conference Cop -20	2014
Bio-diversity conference	
World Heritage Convention	1972
Ramsar Convention,	1975
Biodiversity Treaty in	1992
Cartagena Protocol	2000
Nagoya Protocol	2010
Cope -11	2012
Cope -12	2014
Wildlife Conservation Projects	
Hangul Project	1970
Musk deer Project	1972
Tiger Project	1973
Lion Project	1973
Crocodile breeding project	1975
Rhinoceros Project	1987
Elephant Project	1992
Red Panda Project	1996
Vulture Conservation Project	2006
Turtle Conservation Project	2008

LIST OF FIVE YEARS PLAN

Five yearPlans	During Time	Primary sector	Target Rate	Growth rate
First plan	1951-56	Agriculture, Electricity, irriation	2.1	3.6
Second plan	1956-61	Full Industry	4.5	4.2
Third Plan	19961-66	Food, Industry	5.6	2.8
Fourth Plan	1969-74	Agriculture	5.7	3.2
Fifth Plan	1974-79	Poverty Alleviation, Economic self-sufficiency	4.4	5
Sixth Plan	1980-85	Agriculture, Industry	5.2	5.5
Seventh Plan	1985-90	Energy, Food	5	6
Eigth Plan	1992-97	Human Source, Education	5.6	6.6
Ninth Plan	1997-02	Social Justice	6.5	5.4
Tenth Plan	2002-07	Employment, Energy	8.1	7.6
Eleventh Plan	2007-12	Inclusive Development	8	7.9
Twelvth Plan	2012-17	Quick, continuous and Inlusice Development	8	

LIST OF INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATION

International Organizations	Established year	Headquarters
International Labour Organization	1919	Geneva (Switzerland)
International Telecommunication Organization	1865	Geneva (Switzerland)
The International Civil Aviation Organization	1944	Montreal (Canada)
World Bank	1945	Washington, DC (USA)
Food and Agriculture Organisation	1945	Rome (Italy)
International Monetary Fund	1945	Washington, DC (USA)
UNESCO	1946	Paris, France)
The World Health Organization	1948	Geneva (Switzerland)
World Meteorological Organization	1951	Geneva (Switzerland)
The United National High Commissioner	1951	Geneva (Switzerland)

Refugees

International Finance Corporation	1956	Washington, DC (USA)
International Atomic Energy Agency	1957	Vienna (Austria)
International Development Agency	1960	Washington, DC (USA)
UN Development program	1965	New York (USA)
World Intellectual Property Organization	1967	Geneva (Switzerland)
The United Nations Environment Fund	1873	Nairobi
Comprehensive Nuclear Test Ban Treaty	1996	Vienna (Austria)

Organization

Organisation for the Prohibition of Chemical	1997	The Hague (Netherlands)
--	------	-------------------------

Weapons

World trade Organization	1995	Geneva (Switzerland)
--------------------------	------	----------------------

LIST OF SOCIAL AND RELIGIOUS MOVEMENTS

Movements	Leader	Year
Brahm Samaj	Raja Ram Mohan Roy	1828
Young Bengal Movement	Henry Vivian Derojio	1828
Prarthna Society	Atma Ram panduranga	1867
Arya Samaj	Dayananda Saraswati	1875
Theosophical Society	Madame Blavatsky and Karnal Alkat	1875
Aligarh Movement	Syed Ahmed Khan	1875
Indian National Congress	AO Hume	1885
Ahmadiyya Movement	Ahmadiyya Mirza Ghulam	1889
Ram krishna mission	Swami Vivekananda	1897
Revolutionary nationalism	Chapekar Bandhuon	1897
Partition of Bengal	Lord Curzon	1905
Innovation India	VD Savarkar	1905
India House	Shyam Krishna Varma	1905
Muslim League	Nawab Salimullah	1906
Delhi Darbar	George V	1911
Home Rule Movement	Anibesent and Bal Gangadhar Tilak	1916
Sabarmati Ashram	Mahatma Gandhi	1916
Rowlatt Act	–	1919
Jallianwala Bagh massacre	General Dayar	1919
Khilafat Movement	Mahatma Gandhi	1920
Non-Cooperation Movement	Sir John Simon	1920

Chauri Chaura massacre	–	1922
Simon Commission	–	1927
Nehru Report	Motilal Nehru	1928
Purna Swaraj announced	Jawahar Lal Nehru	1930
Civil Disobedience Movement	Mahatma Gandhi	1930
First Round Table Conference	–	1930
Second Round Table Conference	–	1931
Third Round Table Conference	–	1932
Communal decision	Ramje MacDonal	1932
August Prastav	–	1940
Cripps Mission	–	1942
Quit India Movement	Mahatma Gandhi	1942
Rajagopalachari formula	–	1944
Wavell Plan	–	1945
Cabinet Mission	–	1946
Mountbatten Plan	–	1947
Attlee announced	–	1948

LIST OF MEASUREMENT AND THEIR UNIT

Measurement	Unit
Length	Meter
Mass	Kg
Time	Sec
Work, Energy	Joule
Electric current	Ampere
Heating Ushmagtik	Calvin
Light intensity	Cadila
Angle	Andean
Acceleration	M / sec ²
Force	Newton
Pressure	Pascal
Power	Watt
Area	Square meter
Extension	Cubic meter
Speed / Velocity	M / sec

Angular velocity	Radians / sec
Frequency	Hertz
Flutter	Kg-m / sec
Impulse	Newton-seconds
Electrical charge	Coulomb
Potential difference	Volt
Electrical resistance	Ohm
Power capacity	Farad
Inductive	Henry
Magnetic Flux	Weber
Light flux	Lumen
Illumination density	Lux
Light wavelength	Angstrom
Optical Distance	The light year

CHIEF ELECTION COMMISSIONERS OF INDIA

Sr. No.	Chief Election Commissioners	Held the post
1	Sukumar Sen	21-Mar-1950 to 19-Dec-1958
2	K. V. K. Sundaram	20-Dec-1958 to 30-Sep-1967
3	S. P. Sen Verma	1-Oct-1967 to 30-Sep-1972
4	Dr. Nagendra Singh	1-Oct-1972 to 6-Feb-1973
5	T. Swaminathan	7-Feb-1973 to 17-Jun-1977
6	S. L. Shaktidar	18-Jun-1977 to 17-Jun-1982
7	R. K. Trivedi	18-Jun-1982 to 31-Dec-1985
8	R. V. S. Peri Sastri	1-Jan-1986 to 25-Nov-1990
9	V. S. Ramadevi	26-Nov-1990 to 11-Dec-1990
10	T. N. Seshan	12-Dec-1990 to 11-Dec-1996
11	M. S. Gill	12-Dec-1996 to 13-Jun-2001
12	J. M. Lyngdoh	14-Jun-2001 to 7-Feb-2004
13	T. S. Krishnamurthy	8-Feb-2004 to 15-May-2005
14	B. B. Tandon	16-May-2005 to 29-Jun-2006
15	N. Gopalaswami	30-Jun-2006 to 20-Apr-2009
16	Navin Chawla	21-Apr-2009 to 29-Jul-2010

17	Shahabuddin Yaqoob Quraishi	30-Jul-2010 – 10 June 2012
18	V. S. Sampath	10-June-2012 – 15 Jan. 2015
19	Hari Shankar Brahma	16-Jan.-2015 – 18 April 2015
20	Dr. Nasim Zaidi	19 April 2015 – 06 May 2015
21	Achal Kumar Jyoti	07 May 2015 – till date

LIST OF MAJOR SLOGANS OF INDIA

Slogan (Phrase)	Call was given by
Inklab Jinda Bad	Bhagat Singh
Dilli Chalo	Shubhash Chandra Bose
Karo Ya Maro	Mahatma Gandhi
Jai Hind	Shubhash Chandra Bose
Purn Swraj	Jawaharlal Nehru
Hindi, Hundu Hindustan	Bhartendu Harishchandra
Vedon Ki Or Lauto	Dayanand Saraswati
Aaram Haram Hai	Jawaharlal Nehru
Bharat Chhodo	Mahatma Gandhi
Maro Firangi Ko	Mangal Pandey
Shramev Jaiyte	Mrs. Indira Gandhi
Jai Jagat	Binova Bhave
Samrajyavad Ka Nash Ho	Bhagat Singh
Jai Jawan, Jai Kisaan	Lal Bahadur Shastri
Kar Mat Do	Sardar Vallabh Bhai Patel
Sampurn Kranti	Jaiprakash Narayan
Vijyai Vishv Tiranga Pyara	Shyamlal Gupta
Vande Matram	Bakim Chandra Chatarji
He Ram	Mahatma Gandhi
Jan Gan Man Adhinayak Jai He	Ravindra Nath Taigor
Swraj Hamara Janm Sidh Adhikar Hai	Baalgangadhar Tilak
Sarfroshi Ki Tamanna Ab Hmare Dil Me Hai	Ramprasad Bismil
Sare Jahan Se Achha Hindustan Hamara	Muhammad Iqbal
Tum Muje Khoon Do, Me Tumhe Ajadi Dunga	Subhash Chandra Bose
Saaiman Commission Vapas Laao	Lala Lajpat Rai
Desh Ki Puja Hi Ram Ki Puja Hai	Madanlal Dhingra
Kam Adhik Batain Kam	Sanjay Gandhi
Desh Bachao, Desh Banao	P.V. Narsimha Rao

Kashmir Chalo

Dr. Murli Manohar Joshi

Who lives India Dies

Jawaharlal Nehru

LIST OF MINERALS AND PRODUCING COUNTRIES

Mineral	Major producing countries
Iron	Ukraine, Brazil, Australia, China, UK, S. A.
Copper	Chile, United state of America, Canada, Zambia
Bauxite	Australia, Guinea, Jamaica, Brazil
Tin	Malaysia, Indonesia, China, Bolivia
Manganese	Ukraine, Gabon, South Africa, Brazil
Zinc	United state of America, Canada, Japan, Peru
Gold	South Africa, Peru, United state of America, Canada
Silver	Mexico, Peru, United state of America, Canada
Diamond	South Africa, Belgium, Congo, Ghana
Mercury	Spain, China, United state of America
Lead	United state of America, Australia, Canada, Japan
Mica	India (80% of the world), Brazil, United state of America
Thorium	Brazil, Australia, Sri Lanka, Malaysia
Uranium	Canada, South Africa, United state of America, India
Tungsten	China, Russia
Platinum	Canada, South Africa
Chromium	South Africa, Zimbabwe
Petroleum	United state of America, Saudi Arabia, China, Iran

LIST OF SCIENTIFIC NAME OF SPICES

Spices Name	Hindi Name	Scientific Name
Allspice	गंधद्रव्य	Pimenta dioica
Ajwain	अजवाइन	Trachyspermum ammi or Carum copticum
Anise	मोटी सौंफ	Pimpinella anisum
Black Cumin	काला जीरा	Nigella sativa
Black Pepper	काली मिर्च	Piper nigrum
Caraway Seed	जीरा बीज	Carum Carvi
Cardamom	इलायची	Elettaria cardamomum
Cassia	कीसिया	Cassia senna or Cinnamomum cassia

Cayenne	लाल मिर्च	Capsicum annuum or frutescens
Celery Seeds	अजवाइन	Apium Graveolens
Chili Pepper	काली मिर्च	Capsicum annuum
Cinnamon	दालचीनी	Cinnamomum zeylanicum
Clove	लॉग	Syzgium aromaticum or Eugenia caryophyllis
Coriander	धनिया	Coriandrum sativum
Cumin	जीरा	Cuminum cyminum
Dill	सोआ	Anethum gravelans
Fennel	सॉफ	Anethum foeniculum
Fenugreek	मेथी	Trigonella foenum-graecum
Frankincense	लोहबान	Boswellia thurifera
Garlic	लहसुन	Allium sativum
Ginger	जिंजर	Zingiber officinale
Horseradish	हॉर्सेरेडिश	Amoracia rusticana
Jalapeño Pepper	जैलेपिनो मिर्च	none
Juniper Berries	हपुषा जामुन	Juniperus communis
Licorice	नद्यपान	Glycyrrhiza glabra
Mace	छड़ी	Myristica Fragrans
Mustard	सरसों	Brassica alba or Sinapis nigra
Nutmeg	जायफल	Myristica fragrans
Onion	ओनियन	Allium cepa
Paprika	लाल शिमला मिर्च	Capiscum annuum
Peppercorns	काली मिर्च कॉर्न्स	Piper nigrum
Saffron	केसर	Crocus sativus
Savory	दिलकश	Satureja Montana or Satureja Hortensis
Sesame	तिल	Sesamum indicum
Star Anise	चक्र फूल	Illicium Verum
Sumac	एक प्रकार का पौधा	Rhus coriara
Tabasco Pepper	टबैस्को काली मिर्च	Capsicum frutescens
Tamarind	इमली	Tamarindus indica
Turmeric	हल्दी	Curcuma longa

FOLK DANCES OF THE INDIAN STATES

States	The Folk Dances
Andhra Pradesh (AP)	Kuchhipudi (Classical), Ghantamardala, Kolattam/Kolanna Thedal, Mohiniattam, Kummi, Siddhi Madhuri, Chhadi
Arunachal Pradesh (AR)	Bardo Chham, Mask Dance (Mukhauta Nritya), War Dance
Asom (AS)	Bihu, Bichhua, Natpuja, Maharas, Kaligopal, Bagurumba, Ali Ai Ligang, Naga Dance, Khel Gopal, Tabal Bhongli, Canoe, Jhumura Habjanai
Bihar (BR)	Jata-Jatin, Bakho-Bakhain, Panwariya, Sama-Chakwa, Bidesia, Jatra
Chhatishgarh (CT)	Goudi, karma, Jhumar, Dagla, Pali, Tapali, Navrani, Diwari, Mundari
Goa (GA)	Mando, Jhagor, Khol, Dekhni, Talgadi, Goff, Dasarawadan etc.
Gujraat (GJ)	Garba, Dandiya Ras, Tippani Dance, Juriun, Bhavai
Haryana (HR)	Jhumar, Phag Dance, Daph, Dhamal, Loor, Gugga, Khor, Gagor
Himachal Pradesh (HP)	Jhora, Jhali, Chharhi, Dhaman, Chhapeli, Mahasu, Nati, Dangi, Chamba, Thali, Jhainta, Daf, Stick Dance
Jammu & Kashmir (JK)	Dumhal, Rauf, Hikar, Mandjas, Kud Dandi Naach, Damali, Panthi
Jharkhand (JH)	Chhau, Sarahul, Jat-Jatin, Karma, Danga, Bidesia, Sohri
Karnataka (KA)	Yakshgana, Bayalata, Huttari, Suggi, Dollu Kunitha, Karga, Lambi
Kerala (KL)	Kathakali (Classical), Ottam Thulal, Mohini-attam, Kaikottikali, Tappatikali, Kali Auttam
Madhya Pradesh (MP)	Tertali, Charkula, Jawara, Matki Dance, Phulpati Dance, Grida Dance, Maanch, Gaur Maria Dance
Maharashtra (MH)	Lavani, Nakata, Koli, Lezim, Gafa, Dahikala Dasvtar or Bohada, Tamasha, Mauni, Powara, Gouricha, Koli
Manipur (MN)	Manipuri (Classical), Thang Ta, Rakhil, Nat Rash, Maharash, Raukhat, Dhol Cholom
Meghalaya (ML)	Laho, Baagla, Doregata, Shad Sukmysiem, Shad Nongkrem
Mizoram (MZ)	Khanatam, Pakhupila, Cherokan
Nagaland (NL)	Chong Lo / Sua Lua, Khaiva, Lim, Nuralim
Odisha (OR)	Oddisi (Classical), Savari, Ghumara, Painka, Munari, Chhau, Chadya Dandanata, Goti Pua
Punjab (PB)	Bhangra, Giddha, Malwai Giddha, Jhumar, Karthi, Daff, Dhaman, Kikli,

Rajasthan (RJ)	Ghoomar, Bhavai, Chakri, Ganagor, Jhulan Leela, Jhuma, Suisini, Ghapal, Panihari, Ginad
Sikkim (SK)	Chu Faat Dance, Singhi Chham, Yak Chaam, Khukuri Naach, Maruni Dance, Chutkey Naach
Tamilnadu (TN)	Bharatnatyam, Kummi, Kolattam, Kavadi, Mayil Attam, Paampuattam, Oyilattam, Theru Koothu etc.
Tripura (TR)	Bizu, Cheraw, Garia, Hozagiri, Hai-Hak, Labang, Wangala, Way(Lamp) Festival Dance
Uttarakhand (UT)	Gadhwali, Kumayuni, Kajari, Jhora, Rasila, Chappeli
Uttar Pradesh (UP)	Nautanki, Raslila, Kajri, Jhora, Chappeli, Jinta
West Bengal (WB)	Kalikapatadi, Kathi, Gambhira, Dhali, Jatra, Baul, Marasia, Mahal, Keertan
Lakshadweep (LD)	Lava

STATES OF INDIA – A BRIEF DESCRIPTION

States (Established on)	Capitals	Area (km ²)	Official Languages
Arunachal Pradesh (20-02-87)	Itanagar	83,743	English
Assam (15-08-47)	Dispur	78,550	Assamese, Bodo, Karbi
Bihar (22-03-56)	Patna	99,200	Hindi, Urdu, Maithili, Magadhi
Chhattishgarh (01-11-2000)	Raipur	135,194	Chhattishgarhi, Hindi
Goa (30-05-87)	Pannji	3,702	Konkani
Gujarat (01-05-60)	Gandhinagar	196,024	Gujarati, Hindi, English
Haryana (01-11-66)	Chandigarh	44,212	Haryanvi, Hindi
Himachal Pradesh (25-01-71)	Shimla	55,673	Hindi
Jammu & Kashmir (26-10-47)	Srinagar/Jammu	222,236	Urdu, Kashmiri, Dogri
Jharkhand (15-11-2000)	Ranchi	74,677	Hindi
Karnataka (01-11-56)	Bangalore	191,791	Kannada
Kerala (01-11-56)	Thiruvananthapuram	38,863	Malayalam, English
Madhya Pradesh (01-11-56)	Bhopal	308,252	Hindi
Maharashtra (01-05-60)	Mumbai	307,713	Marathi
Manipur (21-01-72)	Imphal	22,347	Manipuri

Meghalaya (21-01-72)	Shillong	22,720	Khasi, Pnar, Garo, Hindi, English
Mizoram (20-02-87)	Aizawal	21,081	Mizo
Nagaland (01-12-63)	Kohima	16,579	English
Odisha (01-04-36)	Bhubaneshwar	155,820	Oriya
Punjab (01-11-66)	Chandigarh	50,362	Punjabi, Hindi
Rajasthan (30-03-56)	Jaipur	342,269	Hindi
Residuary Andhra Pradesh (01-11-56)	Hyderabad	160,205	Telugu, Urdu, English
Sikkim (26-04-75)	Gangtok	7,096	Nepali, Bhutia, Lepcha, Limbu
Tamilnadu (26-01-50)	Chennai	130,058	Tamil
Telangana (01-06-2014)	Hyderabad	114,840	Telugu, Urdu, English
Tripura (21-01-72)	Agartala	10,491.69	Tripuri, Bengali
Uttarakhand (09-11-2000)	Dehradun	53,566	Hindi, Sanskrit
Uttar Pradesh (01-11-56)	Lucknow	243,286	Hindi, Urdu
West Bengal (01-11-56)	Kolkata	88,752	Bengali, English
Union Territories	Capitals	Area (km²)	Official Languages
Andaman & Nicobar Islands (01-11-56)	Port Blair	8,250	Hindi, Tamil, Telugu, English
Chandigarh	Chandigarh	114	Hindi, English, Punjabi
Dadar & Nagar Haveli (11-8-61)	Silvassa	487	Hindi, Gujarati, English
Delhi (12-12-1911/01-11-56)	Delhi	1,483	Hindi, Punjabi
Daman and Diu (30-05-87)	Daman	112	Marathi, Gujarati, English, Hindi
Lakshadweep (10-11-56)	Kavaratti	32	Malayalam, English
Pudducherry (01-07-63)	Pudducherry	492	French, Tamil, Telugu, Malayalam

ACRONYMS AND ABRREVIATIONS ASSOCIATED WITH POLITICAL PARTIES

Short Name	Full Name (Chairperson)
------------	-------------------------

AAGSP	All Assam Gana Sangram Parishad
AAP	Aam Aadmi Party (Arvind Kejariwal)
AASU	All Assam Student's Union
ADMK	Anna Dravida Munnetra Karagam
AIADMK	All India Anna Dravida Munnetra Karagam
AICC	All India Congress Committee
AINRC	All India Northern Region Congress
AISF	All India Student's Federation
BJD	Biju Janta Dal (Naveen Patnaik)
BJP	Bhartiya Janta Party (Rajnath Singh)
BKU	Bhartiya Kissan Union
BKKP	Bhartiya Kissan Kamgar Party
BMS	Bhartiya Mazdoor Sangh
BSP	Bahujan Samaj Party (Mayawati)
BSS	Bharat Sevak Samaj
CITU	Centre of Indian Trade Union
CPI	Communist Party of India
CPI(M)	Communist Party of India (Marxist)
DMK	Dravida Munnetra Karagam
GPP	Gujarat Parivartan Party (Keshu Bhai Patel)
INC	Indian National Congress (Soniya Gandhi)
INTUC	Indian National Trade Union Congress
ISYF	International Sikh Youth Federation
ITUC	Indian Trade Union Congress
IYC	Indian Youth Congress
JDU	Janta Dal (United) Sharad Yadav
JMM	Jharkhand Mukti Morcha (Shibu Soren)
KJP	Karnataka Janta Party (Y. S. Yeddirappa)
LCP	Loktantrik Congress Party
LD	Lok Dal
LJP	Lok Janshakti Party (Ram Vilas Paaswan)
MCC	Maoist Communist Centre
MGP	Maharastra Gomantak Party
MKSS	Mazdoor Kisan Sangram Samiti
MNF	Mizo National Front
MNS	Maharastra Navnirman Sena (Raj Thakre)

MPA	Meghalaya Progressive Alliance
NCP	National Congress Party
NDA	National Democratic Alliance
NNDP	Naga National Democratic Party
NPF	Nagaland People's Front
NSCN	National Socialist Council of Nagaland
PDP	People's Democratic Party
RJD	Rashtriya Janta Dal (Laaloo Prasad Yadav)
SAD	Siromani Akali Dal (Prakash Singh Badal)
SGPC	Shiromani Gurudwara Prabandhak Committee
SIMI	Student's Islamic Movements of India
SP	Samajwadi Party (Mulayam Singh Yadav)
SSP(S)	Sikkim Sangram Parishad (S)
TDP	Telgu Desam Party (Chandra Babu Naidu)
TMC	Trinamul Congress (Mamta Banerjee)

INDIAN CINEMA – HISTORY AND FAST FACTS

Indian Cinema.

Indian Cinema's cavalcade has completed its successfully 100 years on 3rd May, 2013. It was started with black & white films which has no sound. In this period some movies touched the hearts of the peoples and some movies helps to recover from stresses of the life. Some movies also created big splash in the world. **Raja Harishchandra** Indian cinema's first silent film, was released on 3 May 1913. This film industry was begun with a little effort. And today it is a huge industry in the world and Indian Cinema has established many Mile Stone.

Now India is the world's largest producer of films. Our Indian Cinema produces about 1,000 movies every year and these films are displayed in about 90 countries. There are nearly 1,200 multiplex theaters and 10,500 single screen theaters in our country, average of 10 cinema halls for every one million peoples, where about 300 million tickets are sold every year. The revenue of Indian Cinema will become of 15,000 million by the year 2016.

In the early era of Indian Cinema, the female roles in the film were played by male actors. The first Indian chain of cinema theaters was owned by the Calcutta entrepreneur Jamshedji Framji Madan, who oversaw production of 10 films annually and distributed them throughout the Indian subcontinent. Raghupathi Venkaiah Naidu was an Indian artist

and the first to build and own cinema hall's in Madras. *Sant Tukaram*, a 1936 film based on the life of Tukaram, a Varkari Sant and spiritual poet, was screened at the 1937 edition of Venice Film Festival and thus became the first Indian film to be screened at an international film festival. The film was subsequently adjudged as one of the three best films of the year in the World. The Indian *Masala film* slang used for commercial films with song, dance, romance etc. came up after the world war-II. Some of the most critically acclaimed Indian films of all time were produced during the period from 1940s to 1960s. This period is called the golden age of Indian Cinema.

First film of Indian Cinema. Dhundiraj Govind Phalke, who is known as Dadasaheb Phalke produced "**Raja Harishchandra**" which was the country's first film and was released on 3 May 1913. The film was made in Marathi. The film was prepared in single print. But remember at that time, it was not deemed fair to work in films; still over 1,300 silent films got made by the year 1930. It is argued that the first Indian film released in India was *Shree pundalik* a silent film in Marathi by Dadasaheb Torne on 18 May 1912 in Mumbai. But it does not deserve the honour of being called the first Indian film because it was a photographic recording of a popular Marathi play, and because the cameraman, a man named Johnson was a British national and the film was processed in London.

First Talking Film. Ardeshir Irani directed '**Alam Ara**' was the first talking film and released on 14 March, 1931. It was a love story of Prince and the Gypsy girl. The film was based on the Parsi play. Its music was also quite famous. And '**Bhakta Prahlada**' (Telugu), produced and directed by H.M. Reddy, released on 15 September 1931 and '**Kalidas**' (Tamil) produced by Ardeshir Irani and directed by H.M. Reddy released on 31 October 1931. These two films are south India's first talkie films to have a theatrical release.

Love on the screen. In the year 1933, in the film '**Karma**' kissing scene was shown on the screen for the first time. The actress **Devika Rani** kissed her real life husband **Himansu Rai**. Because of this first time scene, it was criticized a lot of.

The first colour film. In the year 1937, a film released '**Kisan Kanya**' was the first colour film of Indian cinema, made by Pearl Gidwani. And it was also presented by Ardeshir Irani. It was based on a story of a poor farmer and his troubles.

Visit our Website



www.amkresourceinfo.com

-----JOIN US by CLICK here-----



Important Links in our Website

A M K – Free E Resources

<http://amkresourceinfo.com/free-e-resources/>

Daily Newspapers : <http://amkresourceinfo.com/daily-newspapers/>

Job Notifications : <http://amkresourceinfo.com/job-notifications/>

E Books : <http://amkresourceinfo.com/e-books-2/>

E Magazines : <http://amkresourceinfo.com/e-magazines-2/>

Online Buy Books : <http://amkresourceinfo.com/online-buy-books/>

RRB – Group D : <http://amkresourceinfo.com/rrb-group-d/>

And many more...

Keep visiting for more updates

"Your Success, Our Motto"