

## Editor

### **M. Alparslan Turan,**

Anesthesiology, Anesthesiology Institute, Cleveland Clinic, Cleveland, Ohio, USA

### **Orhan Yücel,**

Thoracic Surgery, Gülhane Military Medical Academy, Ankara, Turkey

## Ethics Editor

### **Mustafa Burak Hoşcan,**

Urology, Medstar Topçular Hospital, Department of Urology, Antalya, Turkey

## Biostatistics Editor

### **Siddik Arslan,**

Gazi University, Ankara, Turkey

## English Language Editing

### **Mary King,**

Pittsburgh, USA

### **Elise Yoder,**

Pittsburgh, USA

## Assistant Editors

### **Ali Ercan Altınöz,**

Psychiatry, Başkent University Faculty of Medicine, Ankara, Turkey

### **Aynur Özen,**

Nuclear Medicine, Bağcılar Training and Research Hospital, Istanbul, Turkey

### **Özgür Başal,**

Orthopedics and Traumatology, Süleyman Demirel University Faculty of Medicine, Isparta, Turkey

### **Pınar Özüğuz,**

Dermatology, Afyon Kocatepe University, Afyon, Turkey

### **Nilgün Yılmaz Demirci,**

Pulmonology, Gazi University Faculty of Medicine, Ankara, Turkey

## International Editorial Boards

### **Abass Alavi,**

Radiology, University of Pennsylvania Philadelphia, USA

### **Abramson Horacio,**

Thoracic Surgery, Universidad de Buenos Aires Buenos Aires, Argentina

### **Ali Serdar Gözen,**

Urology, SLK-Kliniken Urology Department, Heidelberg University, Heilbronn, Germany

### **Amar Singh Thakur,**

Biochemistry, Governments Medical College, Jagdalpur, India

### **Basar Sareyyupoglu,**

Cardiothoracic Surgery, TAMHSC College of Medicine, Texas, USA

### **Bekir Eray Kılınc,**

Orthopedics and Traumatology, Texas Scottish Rite Hospital for Children, Texas, USA

### **Carla Lamb,**

Pulmonology, Critical Care Medicine, Lahey Clinic, Burlington, USA

### **Crisan Nicolae,**

Urology, Clinical Municipal Hospital, Cluj-Napoca, Romania

### **Dragana Jovanovic,**

Cardiology, Teaching Hospital of Lung Diseases, Belgrade, Serbia

### **Farah Aziz Khan,**

Medical Biochemistry, College of Applied Medical Sciences, Shahjahanpur, India

### **Frank-Martin Haecker,**

Pediatric Surgery, University Children's Hospital, Basel

### **Gennaro Musi,**

Urology, European Institute of Oncology, Milano, Italy

### **Grigoris Stratakos,**

Respiratory Medicine, National and Kapodistrian University of Athens and Sotiria Chest Disease Hospital, Athens, Greece.

### **Hans K. Pilegaard,**

Cardiothoracic Surgery, Aarhus University Hospital, Denmark

### **Hyung Joo Park,**

Thoracic and Cardiovascular Surgery, Korea University Medical Center, Korea

### **Ioan Coman,**

Urology, Iuliu Hatieganu University of Medicine and Pharmacy, Cluj-Napoca, Romania

### **İsmail Halili,**

Ophthalmologist, Tirana Central Military Hospital, Tiran, Albania

### **Kamen Plochev,**

Infectious Diseases, Military Medical Academy, Sofia, Bulgaria

### **Liliya Pekova,**

Infectious Diseases, University Multiprofile Hospital, Stara Zagora, Bulgaria

### **Magdalena Baymakova,**

Infectious Diseases, Military Medical Academy, Sofia, Bulgaria

### **Najib Rahman,**

Oxford Centre for Respiratory Medicine and Oxford NIHR Biomedical Research Centre, Churchill Hospital, Oxford, UK.

### **Peter Goldstraw,**

Thoracic Surgery, National Heart and Lung Institute, Imperial College, London, UK

### **Ralf Eberhardt Pneumology and Critical Care Medicine,**

Thoraxklinik at the University of Heidelberg, Heidelberg, Germany

### **Richard W. Light,**

Pulmonary Disease, and Critical Care Med., Vanderbilt University, Tennessee, USA

### **Shahinur Rahman,**

Thoracic Surgery, Combined Military Hospital, Dhaka, Bangladesh

### **Sina Haushmand,**

Radiology, Hospital of the University of Pennsylvania, USA

### **Steven Edgley,**

Stroke Rehabilitation, University of Utah Health Care, Salt Lake City, Utah, USA

### **Todor Kundurdjiev,**

Occupational Health, Faculty of Public Health, Medical University, Sofia, Bulgaria.

### **Valentina Kovaleva,**

Epidemiology and Hygiene, Military Medical Academy, Sofia, Bulgaria.

### **William Stanley Anderson,**

Neurosurgery, Johns Hopkins Hospital, Baltimore, USA

### **Yoshiya Toyoda,**

Cardiothoracic Surgery, University of Pittsburgh Physicians, Pittsburgh, USA.

## National Editorial Board

- Abdülkadir Tepeler,** Urology, Bezmialem University Faculty of Medicine, İstanbul, Turkey
- Abdullah Sivrikaya,** Medical Biochemistry, Selçuk University Faculty of Medicine, Konya, Turkey
- Abidin Kılınçer,** Radiology, Hacettepe University Faculty of Medicine, Ankara, Turkey
- Abuzer Coşkun,** Emergency Medicine, Cumhuriyet University Faculty of Medicine, Sivas, Turkey
- Adem Altunkol,** Urology, Numune Training and Research hospital, Adana, Turkey
- Ahmet Aslan,** Orthopedics and Traumatology, Afyonkarahisar State Hospital, Afyonkarahisar, Turkey
- Ahmet Gürdal,** Cardiology, İstanbul University Faculty of Medicine, İstanbul, Turkey
- Ahmet Müslüm Tunçkuran,** Urology, Başkent University Faculty of Medicine, Antalya, Turkey
- Ahmet Oğuz Hasdemir,** General Surgery, Dışkapı Yıldırım Beyazıt Training and Research Hospital, Ankara, Turkey
- Ahmet Şahbaz,** Obstetrics and Gynecology, Zonguldak Bülent Ecevit University, Zonguldak, Turkey
- Ahmet Şengün,** Ophthalmology, Ufuk University Faculty of Medicine, Ankara, Turkey
- Ahmet Tolgay Akıncı,** Neurosurgery, Trakya University Medical Faculty, Edirne, Turkey
- Ahmet Tunç Özdemir,** Urology, Yeditepe University Faculty of Medicine, İstanbul, Turkey
- Ahmet Uysal,** Obstetrics and Gynecology, Onsekiz Mart University Faculty of Medicine, Çanakkale, Turkey
- Ali Arslantaş,** Neurosurgery, Osmangazi University, Medical Faculty, Eskişehir, Turkey
- Ali Ataş,** Pediatric, Harran University Faculty of Medicine, Şanlıurfa, Turkey
- Ali Çelik,** Thoracic Surgery, Gazi University Faculty of Medicine, Ankara, Turkey
- Ali Karakuş,** Emergency Medicine, Mustafa Kemal University Faculty of Medicine, Hatay, Turkey
- Ali Kılıçgün,** Thoracic Surgery, Abant İzzet Baysal University Faculty of Medicine, Bolu, Turkey
- Ali Yavuz Karahan,** Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation, Beyhekim State Hospital, Konya, Turkey
- Alime Güneş,** Ophthalmology, Suleyman Demirel University Faculty of Medicine, Isparta, Turkey
- Alper Özorak,** Urology, Süleyman Demirel University Faculty of Medicine, Isparta, Turkey
- Aslı Tanrıvermiş,** Sayıt, Radiology, Samsun Gazi State Hospital, Samsun, Turkey
- Atilla Karateke,** Obstetrics and Gynaecology, Hatay Antakya State Hospital, Hatay, Turkey
- Aydın Aytekin,** Internal Medicine, Medical Faculty of Hacettepe University, Ankara, Turkey
- Aykut Recep Aktaş,** Radiology, Medical Faculty, Suleyman Demirel University, Isparta, Turkey
- Aylin Fidan Korcum,** Radiation Oncology, Akdeniz University Faculty of Medicine, Antalya, Turkey
- Ayşe Eken,** Pharmaceutical Toxicology, Erciyes University, Pharmacy Faculty, Kayseri, Turkey
- Ayşe İnci,** Infectious Diseases and Clinical Microbiology, İstanbul Kanuni Sultan Süleyman TRH, İstanbul, Turkey
- Ayşe Neslin Akkoca,** Family Medicine, Faculty of Medicine, University of Mustafa Kemal, Hatay, Turkey
- Ayşe Nur Demiral,** Radiation Oncology, Faculty of Medicine, University of Dokuz Eylül, İzmir, Turkey
- Aziz Gümüş,** Pulmonology, Recep Tayyip Erdoğan University Faculty of Medicine, Rize, Turkey
- Berker Özkan,** Thoracic Surgery, İstanbul University Faculty of Medicine, İstanbul, Turkey
- Betül Battaloğlu İnanç,** Family Physician, Mardin Artuklu University, Mardin, Turkey
- Bilgehan Savaşöz,** Cardiothoracic Surgery, Gülhane Military Medical Academy, Ankara, Turkey
- Bülent Altunoluk,** Urology, Sütçü İmam University Faculty of Medicine, Kahramanmaraş, Turkey
- Burçin Çelik,** Thoracic Surgery, 19 Mayıs University Medical School, Samsun, Turkey
- Can Acıpayam,** Pediatric Hematology and Oncology, Mustafa Kemal University School of Medicine, Hatay, Turkey
- Can Kürkçüoğlu,** Thoracic Surgery, Harran University Faculty of Medicine, Şanlıurfa, Turkey
- Cem Çelik,** Obstetrics and Gynecology, Namık Kemal University, Faculty of Medicine, Tekirdağ, Turkey
- Cemil Kavalcı,** Emergency Medicine, Başkent University Faculty of Medicine, Ankara, Turkey
- Didem Sonbay,** Otolaryngology, Antalya Selale Private Medical Center, Antalya, Turkey
- Emre Delen,** Neurosurgery, Edirne State Hospital, Edirne, Turkey
- Emre Özgü,** Obstetrics and Gynecology, Zekai Tahir Burak Women's Health Education and Research Hospital, Ankara, Turkey
- Emre Özkara,** Neurosurgery, Osmangazi University, Medical Faculty, Eskişehir, Turkey
- Erdal Yekeler,** Thoracic Surgery, Ankara High Specialization Training and Research Hospital, Ankara, Turkey
- Ergün Tozkoparan,** Pulmonary Medicine, Gulhane Military Medical Academy, Ankara, Turkey
- Erkan Ceylan,** Pulmonology, Medeniyet University Medical School, İstanbul, Turkey
- Erkan Vuralkan,** Otolaryngology, Yıldırım Beyazıt Training and Research Hospital, Ankara, Turkey
- Ersin Zümrütbaş,** Urology, Pamukkale University Faculty of Medicine, Denizli, Turkey
- Esin Kulaç,** Medical Education, Dokuz Eylül University Faculty of Medicine, İzmir, Turkey
- Esma Menevşe,** Medical Biochemistry, Selçuk University Faculty of Medicine, Konya, Turkey
- Eyüp Murat Yılmaz,** General Surgery, Adnan Menderes University Faculty of Medicine, Aydın, Turkey
- Fatih Ozcura,** Pulmonology, Dumlupınar University Faculty of Medicine, Kütahya, Turkey
- Fevzi Yılmaz,** Emergency Medicine, Numune Training and Research hospital, Ankara, Turkey
- Figen Türk,** Thoracic Surgery, Pamukkale University Faculty of Medicine, Denizli, Turkey
- Fırat Seyfettinoğlu,** Orthopedics and Traumatology, Adana Numune Research and Educational Hospital Adana, Turkey
- Gazi Huri,** Orthopedics and Traumatology, Hacettepe University Faculty of Medicine, Ankara, Turkey
- Gül Soylu Özler,** Otolaryngology, Mustafa Kemal University Faculty of Medicine, Hatay, Turkey
- Gülây Ok,** Anesthesiology, Celal Bayar University Faculty of Medicine, Manisa, Turkey

- Gülşah Yılmaz Karaören,** *Anaesthesiology and Reanimation, İstanbul Ümraniye Training and Research Hospital, İstanbul, Turkey*
- Gürhan Öz,** *Thoracic Surgery, Afyon Kocatepe University Faculty of Medicine, Afyon, Turkey*
- Hacı Bayram Tosun,** *Orthopedics and Traumatology, Adiyaman University Faculty of Medicine, Adiyaman, Turkey*
- Hakan Levent Gül,** *Neurology, Kartal Training and Research Hospital, İstanbul, Turkey*
- Hakan Bucak,** *Pediatric, Adiyaman University School of Medicine, Adiyaman, Turkey*
- Halit Çınarka,** *Pulmonology, Recep Tayyip Erdoğan University Faculty of Medicine, Rize, Turkey*
- Hamza Sucuoğlu,** *Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation, Silopi State Hospital, Şırnak, Turkey*
- Harun Çakmak,** *Ophthalmology, Adnan Menderes University Faculty of Medicine, Aydın, Turkey*
- Hasan Senol Çoşkun,** *Medical Oncology, Akdeniz University Faculty of Medicine, Antalya, Turkey*
- Hatice Eryiğit,** *Thoracic Surgery, Dr. Lütfü Kırdar Kartal Training and Research Hospital, İstanbul, Turkey*
- Hatice Kılıç,** *Pulmonology, Atatürk Training and Research Hospital, Ankara, Turkey*
- Hayati Bilgiç,** *Pulmonary Medicine, Gülhane Military Medical Academy, Ankara, Turkey*
- Hülya Aslan,** *Radiology, Başkent University Faculty of Medicine, Adana, Turkey*
- İbrahim Haznedaroğlu,** *Hematology, Hacettepe University Faculty of Medicine, Ankara, Turkey*
- İlknur Balta,** *Dermatology, Eskişehir State Hospital, Ankara, Turkey*
- İsmail Oğuz Kara,** *Medical Oncology, Çukurova University Faculty of Medicine, Adana, Turkey*
- İsmail Oskay Kaya,** *General Surgery, Dışkapı Yıldırım Beyazıt Training and Research Hospital, Ankara, Turkey*
- İsmail Şalk,** *Radiology, Cumhuriyet University Faculty of Medicine, Sivas, Turkey*
- Kenan Ahmet Türkdöğün,** *Emergency Medicine, Bezmialem University Faculty of Medicine, İstanbul, Turkey*
- Koray Aydoğdu,** *Thoracic Surgery, Atatürk Training and Research Hospital, Ankara, Turkey*
- Kürşad Zengin,** *Urology, Bozok University School of Medicine, Yozgat, Turkey*
- Levent Eralp,** *Orthopedics and Traumatology, Şişli Memorial Hospital, İstanbul, Turkey*
- Mahmut Kuntay Kokanalı,** *Obstetrics and Gynecology, Zekai Tahir Burak Training and Research Hospital, Ankara, Turkey*
- Mahmut Tokur,** *Thoracic Surgery, Sütçü İmam University Faculty of Medicine, Kahramanmaraş, Turkey*
- Makbule Ergin,** *Thoracic Surgery, Gaziosmanpaşa University School of Medicine, Tokat, Turkey*
- Mehmet Dakak,** *Thoracic Surgery, TOBB ETÜ Hospital, Ankara, Turkey*
- Mehmet Fatih Korkmaz,** *Orthopedics and Traumatology, İnönü University Faculty of Medicine, Malatya, Turkey*
- Mehmet Gamsızkan,** *Pathology, Erzurum Mareşal Çakmak Military Hospital, Erzurum, Turkey*
- Mehmet Karacı,** *Pediatric, Fatih Sultan Mehmet TRH, İstanbul, Turkey*
- Mehmet Kocaoğlu,** *Orthopedics and Traumatology, Şişli Memorial Hospital, İstanbul, Turkey*
- Mehmet Nuri Erdem,** *Orthopaedics and Traumatology, Kolan International Hospital, İstanbul, Turkey*
- Mehmet Yiğit,** *Emergency Medicine, Bezmialem University Faculty of Medicine, İstanbul, Turkey*
- Mekin Sezik,** *Obstetrics and Gynecology, Suleyman Demirel University Faculty of Medicine, Isparta, Turkey*
- Melike Ceyhan Balcı Şengül,** *Psychiatrist, Pamukkale University Faculty of Medicine, Denizli, Turkey*
- Mesut Pişkin,** *Urology, Necmettin Erbakan University Faculty of Medicine, Konya, Turkey*
- Muhammet Reha Çelik,** *Thoracic Surgery, İnönü University Faculty of Medicine,, Turkey*
- Muharrem Erol,** *Thoracic Surgery, Bursa University Faculty of Medicine, Bursa, Turkey*
- Mürteza Çakır,** *Neurosurgery, Atatürk University Faculty of Medicine, Erzurum, Turkey*
- Mustafa Arslan,** *Anesthesiology, Gazi University Faculty of Medicine, Ankara, Turkey*
- Mustafa Bilge Erdoğan,** *Cardiothoracic Surgery, Bahçeşehir University Faculty of Medicine, İstanbul, Turkey*
- Mustafa Burak Sayhan,** *Emergency Medicine, Trakya University Faculty of Medicine, Edirne, Turkey*
- Mustafa Kuzucuoğlu,** *Thoracic Surgery, Dr. İ. Şevki Atasagun State Hospital, Nevşehir, Turkey*
- Mustafa Okan,** *İstanbululluoğlu, Urology, Mevlana University Faculty of Medicine, Konya, Turkey*
- Mustafa Uğur,** *General Surgery, Mustafa Kemal University Faculty of Medicine, Hatay, Turkey*
- Mustafa Yıldırım,** *Medical Oncology, Ministry of Health Batman State Hospital, Batman, Turkey*
- Nagehan Didem Sarı,** *Clinical Microbiology and Infectious Diseases, İstanbul TRH, İstanbul, Turkey*
- Nasuh Utku Doğan,** *Obstetrics and Gynecology, Akdeniz University Faculty of Medicine, Antalya, Turkey*
- Nazif Elaldi,** *Clinical Microbiology and Infectious Diseases, Cumhuriyet University Faculty of Medicine, Sivas, Turkey*
- Nazif Zeybek,** *General Surgery, Gülhane Military Medical Academy, Ankara, Turkey*
- Necmettin Tanrıöver,** *Neurosurgery, İstanbul University Faculty of Medicine, İstanbul, Turkey*
- Oğuzhan Okutan,** *Pulmonology, Gülhane Military Medical Academy, İstanbul, Turkey*
- Okhan Akdur,** *Emergency Medicine, Çanakkale Onsekiz Mart University Faculty of Medicine, Çanakkale, Turkey*
- Oktay Karaköse,** *General Surgery, Süleyman Demirel University Faculty of Medicine, Isparta, Turkey*
- Ömer Gökhan Doluoğlu,** *Urology, Ankara Training and Research Hospital, Ankara, Turkey*
- Ömer Karadaş,** *Neurology, Erzincan Military Hospital, Erzincan, Turkey*
- Ömer Önal,** *Thoracic Surgery, Erciyes University Faculty of Medicine, Kayseri, Turkey*
- Onur Işık,** *Cardiothoracic Surgery, Ege University Faculty of Medicine, İzmir, Turkey*
- Onur Öztük,** *Family Medicine, Atakum Community Health Center, Samsun, Turkey*
- Onur Polat,** *Ophthalmology, Afyonkarahisar State Hospital, Afyonkarahisar, Turkey*
- Onur Telli,** *Pediatric Urology, Ankara University School of Medicine, Ankara, Turkey*

- Osman Başpınar,** *Pediatric Cardiology, Gaziantep University Faculty of Medicine, Gaziantep, Turkey*
- Serdar Evman,** *Thoracic Surgery, Süreyyapaşa Training and Research Hospital, İstanbul, Turkey*
- Özcan Hız,** *Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation, Ordu Medikalpark State Hospital, Ordu, Turkey*
- Serdar Yanık,** *Pathology, İskenderun State Hospital, İskenderun, Turkey*
- Özgür Pirgon,** *Pediatric Endocrinology and Diabetes, Süleyman Demirel University, Faculty of Medicine, Isparta, Turkey*
- Şerife Nur Ulsan,** *Radiology, Başkent University Faculty of Medicine, Adana, Turkey*
- Özgür Samancılar,** *Thoracic Surgery, Suat Seren Training and Research Hospital, İzmir, Turkey*
- Serkan Altınova,** *Urology, Ankara Atatürk Training and Research Hospital, Ankara, Turkey*
- Özgür Söğüt,** *Emergency Medicine, Bezmialem University Faculty of Medicine, İstanbul, Turkey*
- Sertaç Yazıcı,** *Urology, Hacettepe University School of Medicine, Ankara, Turkey*
- Özlem Boybeyi,** *Pediatric Surgery, Kırıkkale University Faculty of Medicine, Kırıkkale, Turkey*
- Servet Kayhan,** *Pulmonary Medicine, Recep Tayyip Erdoğan University, Rize, Turkey*
- Özlem Erten,** *Obstetrics and Gynecology, Etlik Zübeyde Hanım Training and Research Hospital, Ankara, Turkey*
- Sinem Özyurt,** *Nuclear Medicine, Dr. Sami Ulus Children Diseases Hospital, Ankara, Turkey*
- Pınar Bıçakçioğlu,** *Thoracic Surgery, Atatürk Training and Research Hospital for Chest Disease and Chest Surgery, Ankara, Turkey*
- Soner Şahin,** *Neurosurgery, Kocaeli Derince Training and Research Hospital, Kocaeli, Turkey*
- Rasih Yazgan,** *Thoracic Surgery, Süleyman Demirel University Faculty of Medicine, Isparta, Turkey*
- Songül Çuhadaroğlu,** *Thoracic Surgery, Yedikule Training and Research Hospital, İstanbul, Turkey*
- Raziye Keskin Kurt,** *Obstetrics and Gynecology, Mustafa Kemal University Faculty of Medicine, Hatay, Turkey*
- Suat Erus,** *Thoracic Surgery, Artvin State Hospital, Artvin, Turkey*
- Şafak Ersöz,** *Pathology, Karadeniz Technical University Faculty of Medicine, Trabzon, Turkey*
- Şükran Ülger,** *Radiation Oncology, Gazi University Faculty of Medicine, Ankara, Turkey*
- Salih Bakır,** *Otolaryngology, Medinas Hospital, Gaziantep, Turkey*
- Şule Taşgülen,** *Pulmonary Medicine, Adnan Menderes University Faculty of Medicine, Aydın, Turkey*
- Salih Budak,** *Urology, Sakarya University Training and Research Hospital, Sakarya, Turkey*
- Şule Karabulut Gül,** *Radiation Oncology, Dr. Lütfi Kırdar Kartal Training and Research Hospital, İstanbul, Turkey*
- Salih Sinan Gültekin,** *Nuclear Medicine, Dışkapı Yıldırım Beyazıt Training and Research Hospital, Ankara, Turkey*
- Şule Taş Gülen,** *Pulmonary Medicine, Adnan Menderes University Faculty of Medicine, Aydın, Turkey*
- Şamil Günay,** *Thoracic Surgery, Harran University, Faculty of Medicine, Şanlıurfa, Turkey*
- Taylan Oksay,** *Urology, Süleyman Demirel University Faculty of Medicine, Isparta, Turkey*
- Seda Özkan,** *Emergency Medicine, Erciyes University Faculty of Medicine, Kayseri, Turkey*
- Tevfik İlker Akçam,** *Thoracic Surgery, Suat Seren Training and Research Hospital, İzmir, Turkey*
- Sedat Abuşoğlu,** *Medical Biochemistry, Selçuk University Faculty of Medicine, Konya, Turkey*
- Ülkü Yazıcı,** *Thoracic Surgery, Atatürk Chest Diseases and Chest Surgery Training and Research Hospital, Ankara, Turkey*
- Selahattin Bedir,** *Urology, Gülhane Military Medical Academy, Ankara, Turkey*
- Vecihi Kırdemir,** *Orthopedics and Traumatology, Süleyman Demirel University Faculty of Medicine, Isparta, Turkey*
- Selen Doğan,** *Obstetrics and Gynecology, Akdeniz University, Faculty of Medicine, Antalya, Turkey*
- Vildan Kaya,** *Radiation Oncology, Süleyman Demirel University School of Medicine, Isparta, Turkey*
- Semra Bilaçeroğlu,** *Pulmonary Medicine, İzmir Training and Research Hospital for Thoracic Medicine and Surgery, Turkey*
- Yusuf Sinan Şirin,** *Vet, Surgery, Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, Ankara University, Ankara, Turkey*
- Serap Karataş Polat,** *Dermatology, Afyon Kocatepe University Faculty of Medicine, Afyon, Turkey*
- Yavuz Savaş Koca,** *General Surgery, Süleyman Demirel University Faculty of Medicine, Isparta, Turkey*
- Zeynep Özkan,** *General Surgery, Elazığ Research and Educational Hospital, Elazığ, Turkey*