

# GRAMMAR TABLES: NOUNS, ADJECTIVES, PRONOUNS

(prepared by George Sharpley)

The cases are listed according to the tradition in the **USA and a number of European countries.**

See **Grammar Tables (UK)** for declensions listed according to the traditions of the UK, Ireland, Australia, Canada, India and New Zealand.

Note: the vocative case may not be listed if it is the same as the nominative.

You can search/find these endings which appear below:

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## NOUNS

### 1st and 2nd declension nouns

|          | 1ST DECLENSION | 2ND DECLENSION |             |
|----------|----------------|----------------|-------------|
| SINGULAR | <i>girl</i>    | <i>slave</i>   | <i>wine</i> |
| Nom.     | puella (f.)    | servus (m.)    | vīnum (n.)  |
| Gen.     | puellae        | servī          | vīnī        |
| Dat.     | puellae        | servō          | vīnō        |
| Acc.     | puellam        | servum         | vīnum       |
| Abl.     | puellā         | servō          | vīnō        |
| Voc.     | puella         | serve          | vīnum       |
| PLURAL   |                |                |             |
| Nom.     | puellae        | servī          | vīna        |
| Gen.     | puellārum      | servōrum       | vīnōrum     |
| Dat.     | puellīs        | servīs         | vīnīs       |
| Acc.     | puellās        | servōs         | vīna        |
| Abl.     | puellīs        | servīs         | vīnīs       |

### More 2nd declension nouns (-r)

| SINGULAR | <i>book</i> | <i>boy</i> | <i>man, husband</i> |
|----------|-------------|------------|---------------------|
| Nom.     | liber       | puer       | vir                 |
| Gen.     | librī       | puerī      | virī                |
| Dat.     | librō       | puerō      | virō                |
| Acc.     | librum      | puerum     | virum               |
| Abl.     | librō       | puerō      | virō                |
| PLURAL   |             |            |                     |
| Nom.     | librī       | puerī      | virī                |
| Gen.     | librōrum    | puerōrum   | virōrum             |
| Dat.     | librīs      | puerīs     | virīs               |
| Acc.     | librōs      | puerōs     | virōs               |
| Abl.     | librīs      | puerīs     | virīs               |

## 3rd declension nouns

| SINGULAR | <i>father</i> | <i>leader</i> | <i>citizen</i> | <i>consul</i> |
|----------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| Nom.     | pater (m.)    | dux (m.)      | cīvis (m./f.)  | cōsul (m.)    |
| Gen.     | patris        | ducis         | cīvis          | cōsulis       |
| Dat.     | patrī         | ducī          | cīvī           | cōsulī        |
| Acc.     | patrem        | ducem         | cīvem          | cōsulem       |
| Abl.     | patre         | duce          | cīve (-ī)      | cōsule        |

## PLURAL

|      |          |         |             |           |
|------|----------|---------|-------------|-----------|
| Nom. | patrēs   | ducēs   | cīvēs       | cōsulēs   |
| Gen. | patrum   | ducum   | cīvium      | cōsulum   |
| Dat. | patribus | ducibus | cīvibus     | cōsulibus |
| Acc. | patrēs   | ducēs   | cīvēs (-īs) | cōsulēs   |
| Abl. | patribus | ducibus | cīvibus     | cōsulibus |

| SINGULAR | <i>portrait</i> | <i>city</i> | <i>wife</i> | <i>truth</i> |
|----------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| Nom.     | imāgō (f.)      | urbs (f.)   | uxor (f.)   | vēritās (f.) |
| Gen.     | imāginis        | urbis       | uxōris      | vēritātis    |
| Dat.     | imāginī         | urbī        | uxōrī       | vēritātī     |
| Acc.     | imāginem        | urbem       | uxōrem      | vēritātem    |
| Abl.     | imāgine         | urbe        | uxōre       | vēritāte     |

## PLURAL

|      |            |             |          |
|------|------------|-------------|----------|
| Nom. | imāginēs   | urbēs       | uxōrēs   |
| Gen. | imāginum   | urbium      | uxōrum   |
| Dat. | imāginibus | urbibus     | uxōribus |
| Acc. | imāginēs   | urbēs (-īs) | uxōrēs   |
| Abl. | imāginibus | urbibus     | uxōribus |

## 3rd declension neuter nouns

| SINGULAR | <i>body</i> | <i>name</i> | <i>head</i> | <i>couch</i> |
|----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| Nom.     | corpus      | nōmen       | caput       | cubīle       |
| Gen.     | corporis    | nōminis     | capitis     | cubīlis      |
| Dat.     | corporī     | nōminī      | capitī      | cubīlī       |
| Acc.     | corpus      | nōmen       | caput       | cubīle       |
| Abl.     | corpore     | nōmine      | capite      | cubīlī       |
| PLURAL   |             |             |             |              |
| Nom.     | corpora     | nōmina      | capita      | cubīlia      |
| Gen.     | corporum    | nōminum     | capitum     | cubīlium     |
| Dat.     | corporibus  | nōminibus   | capitibus   | cubīlibus    |
| Acc.     | corpora     | nōmina      | capita      | cubīlia      |
| Abl.     | corporibus  | nōminibus   | capitibus   | cubīlibus    |

4<sup>th</sup> and 5<sup>th</sup> declension nouns

|          | 4TH DECLENSION |             | 5TH DECLENSION       |
|----------|----------------|-------------|----------------------|
| SINGULAR | <i>chariot</i> | <i>horn</i> | <i>thing, matter</i> |
| Nom.     | currus (m.)    | cornū (n.)  | rēs (f.)             |
| Gen.     | currūs         | cornūs      | reī                  |
| Dat.     | curruī         | cornū       | reī                  |
| Acc.     | currum         | cornū       | rem                  |
| Abl.     | currū          | cornū       | rē                   |
| PLURAL   |                |             |                      |
| Nom.     | currūs         | cornua      | rēs                  |
| Gen.     | curruum        | cornuum     | rērum                |
| Dat.     | curribus       | cornibus    | rēbus                |
| Acc.     | currūs         | cornua      | rēs                  |
| Abl.     | curribus       | cornibus    | rēbus                |

## ADJECTIVES

1st & 2nd declension adjectives

**bonus:** *good*

| SINGULAR | MASCULINE | FEMININE | NEUTER  |
|----------|-----------|----------|---------|
| Nom.     | bonus     | bona     | bonum   |
| Gen.     | bonī      | bonae    | bonī    |
| Dat.     | bonō      | bonae    | bonō    |
| Acc.     | bonum     | bonam    | bonum   |
| Abl.     | bonō      | bonā     | bonō    |
| Voc.     | bone      | bona     | bonum   |
| PLURAL   |           |          |         |
| Nom.     | bonī      | bonae    | bona    |
| Gen.     | bonōrum   | bonārum  | bonōrum |
| Dat.     | bonīs     | bonīs    | bonīs   |
| Acc.     | bonōs     | bonās    | bona    |
| Abl.     | bonīs     | bonīs    | bonīs   |

**miser:** *wretched*

| SINGULAR | MASCULINE | FEMININE  | NEUTER    |
|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Nom.     | miser     | misera    | miserum   |
| Gen.     | miserī    | miserae   | miserī    |
| Dat.     | miserō    | miserae   | miserō    |
| Acc.     | miserum   | miseram   | miserum   |
| Abl.     | miserō    | miserā    | miserō    |
| PLURAL   |           |           |           |
| Nom.     | miserī    | miserae   | misera    |
| Gen.     | miserōrum | miserārum | miserōrum |
| Dat.     | miserīs   | miserīs   | miserīs   |
| Acc.     | miserōs   | miserās   | misera    |
| Abl.     | miserīs   | miserīs   | miserīs   |

Also: **noster**, **nostra**, **nostrum**, etc (losing the 'e')

## 3rd declension adjectives

**omnis:** *all, every*

| SINGULAR | MASCULINE | FEMININE | NEUTER  |
|----------|-----------|----------|---------|
| Nom.     | omnis     | omnis    | omne    |
| Gen.     | omnis     | omnis    | omnis   |
| Dat.     | omnī      | omnī     | omnī    |
| Acc.     | omnem     | omnem    | omne    |
| Abl.     | omnī      | omnī     | omnī    |
| PLURAL   |           |          |         |
| Nom.     | omnēs     | omnēs    | omnia   |
| Gen.     | omnium    | omnium   | omnium  |
| Dat.     | omnibus   | omnibus  | omnibus |
| Acc.     | omnēs     | omnēs    | omnia   |
| Abl.     | omnibus   | omnibus  | omnibus |

**ingēns:** *huge, vast*

| SINGULAR | MASCULINE  | FEMININE   | NEUTER     |
|----------|------------|------------|------------|
| Nom.     | ingēns     | ingēns     | ingēns     |
| Gen.     | ingentis   | ingentis   | ingentis   |
| Dat.     | ingentī    | ingentī    | ingentī    |
| Acc.     | ingentem   | ingentem   | ingēns     |
| Abl.     | ingentī    | ingentī    | ingentī    |
| PLURAL   |            |            |            |
| Nom.     | ingentēs   | ingentēs   | ingentia   |
| Gen.     | ingentium  | ingentium  | ingentium  |
| Dat.     | ingentibus | ingentibus | ingentibus |
| Acc.     | ingentēs   | ingentēs   | ingentia   |
| Abl.     | ingentibus | ingentibus | ingentibus |

**fēlix:** *fortunate*

| SINGULAR | MASCULINE | FEMININE  | NEUTER    |
|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Nom.     | fēlix     | fēlix     | fēlix     |
| Gen.     | fēlicis   | fēlicis   | fēlicis   |
| Dat.     | fēlicī    | fēlicī    | fēlicī    |
| Acc.     | fēlicem   | fēlicem   | fēlix     |
| Abl.     | fēlicī    | fēlicī    | fēlicī    |
| PLURAL   |           |           |           |
| Nom.     | fēlicēs   | fēlicēs   | fēlicia   |
| Gen.     | fēlicium  | fēlicium  | fēlicium  |
| Dat.     | fēlicibus | fēlicibus | fēlicibus |
| Acc.     | fēlicēs   | fēlicēs   | fēlicia   |
| Abl.     | fēlicibus | fēlicibus | fēlicibus |

**vetus:** *old*

| SINGULAR | MASCULINE | FEMININE  | NEUTER    |
|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Nom.     | vetus     | vetus     | vetus     |
| Gen.     | veteris   | veteris   | veteris   |
| Dat.     | veterī    | veterī    | veterī    |
| Acc.     | veterem   | veterem   | vetus     |
| Abl.     | vetere    | vetere    | vetere    |
| PLURAL   |           |           |           |
| Nom.     | veterēs   | veterēs   | vetera    |
| Gen.     | veterum   | veterum   | veterum   |
| Dat.     | veteribus | veteribus | veteribus |
| Acc.     | veterēs   | veterēs   | vetera    |
| Abl.     | veteribus | veteribus | veteribus |

**ācer:** *keen*

| SINGULAR | MASCULINE | FEMININE | NEUTER  |
|----------|-----------|----------|---------|
| Nom.     | ācer      | ācris    | ācre    |
| Gen.     | ācris     | ācris    | ācris   |
| Dat.     | ācrī      | ācrī     | ācrī    |
| Acc.     | ācrem     | ācrem    | ācre    |
| Abl.     | ācrī      | ācrī     | ācrī    |
| PLURAL   |           |          |         |
| Nom.     | ācrēs     | ācrēs    | ācria   |
| Gen.     | ācrium    | ācrium   | ācrium  |
| Dat.     | ācribus   | ācribus  | ācribus |
| Acc.     | ācrēs     | ācrēs    | ācria   |
| Abl.     | ācribus   | ācribus  | ācribus |

**celer:** *swift*

| SINGULAR | MASCULINE | FEMININE  | NEUTER    |
|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Nom.     | celer     | celeris   | celere    |
| Gen.     | celeris   | celeris   | celeris   |
| Dat.     | celerī    | celerī    | celerī    |
| Acc.     | celerem   | celerem   | celere    |
| Abl.     | celerī    | celerī    | celerī    |
| PLURAL   |           |           |           |
| Nom.     | celerēs   | celerēs   | celeria   |
| Gen.     | celerium  | celerium  | celerium  |
| Dat.     | celeribus | celeribus | celeribus |
| Acc.     | celerēs   | celerēs   | celeria   |
| Abl.     | celeribus | celeribus | celeribus |



Comparative adjective **maior**: *greater*

| SINGULAR | MASCULINE | FEMININE  | NEUTER    |
|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Nom.     | maior     | maior     | maius     |
| Gen.     | maiōris   | maiōris   | maiōris   |
| Dat.     | maiōrī    | maiōrī    | maiōrī    |
| Acc.     | maiōrem   | maiōrem   | maius     |
| Abl.     | maiōre    | maiōre    | maiōre    |
| PLURAL   |           |           |           |
| Nom.     | maiōrēs   | maiōrēs   | maiōra    |
| Gen.     | maiōrum   | maiōrum   | maiōrum   |
| Dat.     | maiōribus | maiōribus | maiōribus |
| Acc.     | maiōrēs   | maiōrēs   | maiōra    |
| Abl.     | maiōribus | maiōribus | maiōribus |

Adjectives with genitive and dative singular **-īus** and **-ī**

These adjectives have the same endings as **bonus, bona, bonum**, except for a genitive singular ending **-īus** and dative **-ī** in all genders: **sōlus, sōla, sōlum** = *only, alone, single*

| SINGULAR | MASCULINE | FEMININE | NEUTER  |
|----------|-----------|----------|---------|
| Nom.     | sōlus     | sōla     | sōlum   |
| Gen.     | sōlius    | sōlius   | sōlius  |
| Dat.     | sōlī      | sōlī     | sōlī    |
| Acc.     | sōlum     | sōlam    | sōlum   |
| Abl.     | sōlō      | sōlā     | sōlō    |
| Voc.     | sōle      | sōla     | sōlum   |
| PLURAL   |           |          |         |
| Nom.     | sōlī      | sōlae    | sōla    |
| Gen.     | sōlōrum   | sōlārum  | sōlōrum |
| Dat.     | sōlīs     | sōlīs    | sōlīs   |
| Acc.     | sōlōs     | sōlās    | sōla    |
| Abl.     | sōlīs     | sōlīs    | sōlīs   |

Also: **alter, altera, alterum** *other* (of two); **neuter, neutra, neutrum** *neither* (of two); **nūllus, nūlla, nūllum** *not any*; **tōtus, tōta, tōtum** *all, entire, whole*; **ūllus, ūlla, ūllum** *any*; **ūnus, ūna, ūnum** *one, single, only*; **uter, utra, utrum** *which* (of two)

## NUMBERS

**ūnus:** *one*

|      | MASCULINE | FEMININE | NEUTER |
|------|-----------|----------|--------|
| Nom. | ūnus      | ūna      | ūnum   |
| Gen. | ūnīus     | ūnīus    | ūnīus  |
| Dat. | ūnī       | ūnī      | ūnī    |
| Acc. | ūnum      | ūnam     | ūnum   |
| Abl. | ūnō       | ūnā      | ūnō    |

**duo:** *two*

|      |        |        |        |
|------|--------|--------|--------|
| Nom. | duo    | duae   | duo    |
| Gen. | duōrum | duārum | duōrum |
| Dat. | duōbus | duābus | duōbus |
| Acc. | duōs   | duās   | duo    |
| Abl. | duōbus | duābus | duōbus |

**trēs:** *three*

|      |        |        |        |
|------|--------|--------|--------|
| Nom. | trēs   | trēs   | tria   |
| Gen. | trium  | trium  | trium  |
| Dat. | tribus | tribus | tribus |
| Acc. | trēs   | trēs   | tria   |
| Abl. | tribus | tribus | tribus |

## PRONOUNS

### 1st and 2nd person pronouns

|      | <i>I, me</i> | <i>you (s.)</i> | <i>we, us</i> | <i>you (pl.)</i> |
|------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|------------------|
| Nom. | ego          | tū              | nōs           | vōs              |
| Gen. | meī          | tuī             | nostrī/-trum  | vestrī/-trum     |
| Dat. | mihi         | tibi            | nōbīs         | vōbīs            |
| Acc. | mē           | tē              | nōs           | vōs              |
| Abl. | mē           | tē              | nōbīs         | vōbīs            |

### 3<sup>rd</sup> person pronouns

**hic:** *this, this man, woman, he, she, it*

| SINGULAR | MASCULINE | FEMININE | NEUTER |
|----------|-----------|----------|--------|
| Nom.     | hic       | haec     | hoc    |
| Gen.     | huius     | huius    | huius  |
| Dat.     | huic      | huic     | huic   |
| Acc.     | hunc      | hanc     | hoc    |
| Abl.     | hōc       | hāc      | hōc    |

#### PLURAL

|      |       |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Nom. | hī    | hae   | haec  |
| Gen. | hōrum | hārum | hōrum |
| Dat. | hīs   | hīs   | hīs   |
| Acc. | hōs   | hās   | haec  |
| Abl. | hīs   | hīs   | hīs   |

**ille:** *that, that man, woman, he, she, it*

| SINGULAR | MASCULINE | FEMININE | NEUTER |
|----------|-----------|----------|--------|
| Nom.     | ille      | illa     | illud  |
| Gen.     | illius    | illius   | illius |
| Dat.     | illī      | illī     | illī   |
| Acc.     | illum     | illam    | illud  |
| Abl.     | illō      | illā     | illō   |

## PLURAL

|      |         |         |         |
|------|---------|---------|---------|
| Nom. | illī    | illae   | illa    |
| Gen. | illōrum | illārum | illōrum |
| Dat. | illīs   | illīs   | illīs   |
| Acc. | illōs   | illās   | illa    |
| Abl. | illīs   | illīs   | illīs   |

**is:** *this, that, he, she, it*

| SINGULAR | MASCULINE | FEMININE | NEUTER |
|----------|-----------|----------|--------|
| Nom.     | is        | ea       | id     |
| Gen.     | eius      | eius     | eius   |
| Dat.     | eī        | eī       | eī     |
| Acc.     | eum       | eam      | id     |
| Abl.     | eō        | eā       | eō     |

## PLURAL

|      |           |           |           |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Nom. | eī (iī)   | eae       | ea        |
| Gen. | eōrum     | eārum     | eōrum     |
| Dat. | eīs (iīs) | eīs (iīs) | eīs (iīs) |
| Acc. | eōs       | eās       | ea        |
| Abl. | eīs (iīs) | eīs (iīs) | eīs (iīs) |

**ipse:** *him-, her-, itself* (emphatic)

| SINGULAR | MASCULINE | FEMININE | NEUTER |
|----------|-----------|----------|--------|
| Nom.     | ipse      | ipsa     | ipsum  |
| Gen.     | ipsius    | ipsius   | ipsius |
| Dat.     | ipsī      | ipsī     | ipsī   |
| Acc.     | ipsum     | ipsam    | ipsum  |
| Abl.     | ipsō      | ipsā     | ipsō   |

## PLURAL

|      |         |         |         |
|------|---------|---------|---------|
| Nom. | ipsī    | ipsae   | ipsa    |
| Gen. | ipsōrum | ipsārum | ipsōrum |
| Dat. | ipsīs   | ipsīs   | ipsīs   |
| Acc. | ipsōs   | ipsās   | ipsa    |
| Abl. | ipsīs   | ipsīs   | ipsīs   |

**īdem:** *same*

| SINGULAR | MASCULINE | FEMININE | NEUTER  |
|----------|-----------|----------|---------|
| Nom.     | īdem      | eadem    | īdem    |
| Gen.     | eiusdem   | eiusdem  | eiusdem |
| Dat.     | eīdem     | eīdem    | eīdem   |
| Acc.     | eundem    | eandem   | īdem    |
| Abl.     | eōdem     | eādem    | eōdem   |

## PLURAL

|      |                |                |                |
|------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Nom. | īdem (eīdem)   | eaedem         | eadem          |
| Gen. | eōrundem       | eārundem       | eōrundem       |
| Dat. | īsdem (eīsdem) | īsdem (eīsdem) | īsdem (eīsdem) |
| Acc. | eōsdem         | eāsdem         | eadem          |
| Abl. | īsdem (eīsdem) | īsdem (eīsdem) | īsdem (eīsdem) |

**iste:** *that (near you), that man, woman, he, she, it (near you)*

| SINGULAR | MASCULINE | FEMININE | NEUTER |
|----------|-----------|----------|--------|
| Nom.     | iste      | ista     | istud  |
| Gen.     | istius    | istius   | istius |
| Dat.     | istī      | istī     | istī   |
| Acc.     | istum     | istam    | istud  |
| Abl.     | istō      | istā     | istō   |

## PLURAL

|      |         |         |         |
|------|---------|---------|---------|
| Nom. | istī    | istae   | ista    |
| Gen. | istōrum | istārum | istōrum |
| Dat. | istīs   | istīs   | istīs   |
| Acc. | istōs   | istās   | ista    |
| Abl. | istīs   | istīs   | istīs   |

**Iste, ista, istud** is very similar in meaning to **ille, illa, illud**. The **-te** suffix gives it a sense of ‘near you’ or ‘of yours’, and is often suggestive of contempt or scorn.

**sē:** *him-, her-, itself, themselves* (reflexive)

| SINGULAR | ALL GENDERS , S.&P. |
|----------|---------------------|
| Nom.     | -                   |
| Gen.     | suī                 |
| Dat.     | sibi                |
| Acc.     | sē                  |
| Abl.     | sē                  |

**alius:** *other, another*

| SINGULAR | MASCULINE | FEMININE | NEUTER  |
|----------|-----------|----------|---------|
| Nom.     | alius     | alia     | aliud   |
| Gen.     | aliūs     | aliūs    | aliūs   |
| Dat.     | aliī      | aliī     | aliī    |
| Acc.     | alium     | aliam    | aliud   |
| Abl.     | aliō      | aliā     | aliō    |
| PLURAL   |           |          |         |
| Nom.     | aliī      | aliae    | alia    |
| Gen.     | aliōrum   | aliārum  | aliōrum |
| Dat.     | aliīs     | aliīs    | aliīs   |
| Acc.     | aliōs     | aliās    | alia    |
| Abl.     | aliīs     | aliīs    | aliīs   |

**alter:** *one (of two), the other*

| SINGULAR | MASCULINE | FEMININE  | NEUTER    |
|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Nom.     | alter     | altera    | alterum   |
| Gen.     | alterīus  | alterīus  | alterīus  |
| Dat.     | alterī    | alterī    | alterī    |
| Acc.     | alterum   | alteram   | alterum   |
| Abl.     | alterō    | alterā    | alterō    |
| PLURAL   |           |           |           |
| Nom.     | alterī    | alterae   | altera    |
| Gen.     | alterōrum | alterārum | alterōrum |
| Dat.     | alterīs   | alterīs   | alterīs   |
| Acc.     | alterōs   | alterās   | altera    |
| Abl.     | alterīs   | alterīs   | alterīs   |

Interrogative pronoun: *who?, which?, what?*

| SINGULAR | MASCULINE   | FEMININE    | NEUTER |
|----------|-------------|-------------|--------|
| Nom.     | quis (quī)* | quis (quae) | quid   |
| Gen.     | cuius       | cuius       | cuius  |
| Dat.     | cui         | cui         | cui    |
| Acc.     | quem        | quam        | quid   |
| Abl.     | quō         | quā         | quō    |
| PLURAL   |             |             |        |
| Nom.     | quī         | quae        | quae   |
| Gen.     | quōrum      | quārum      | quōrum |
| Dat.     | quibus      | quibus      | quibus |
| Acc.     | quōs        | quās        | quae   |
| Abl.     | quibus      | quibus      | quibus |

\* occasional uses in brackets

The interrogative adjective, e.g. **quae fēmina?** (*which woman?*), **quod carmen?** (*which song?*), **cui servō?** (*to which slave?*), has forms identical to the relative pronoun below.

Relative pronoun: *who, which, what*

| SINGULAR | MASCULINE | FEMININE | NEUTER |
|----------|-----------|----------|--------|
| Nom.     | quī       | quae     | quod   |
| Gen.     | cuius     | cuius    | cuius  |
| Dat.     | cui       | cui      | cui    |
| Acc.     | quem      | quam     | quod   |
| Abl.     | quō       | quā      | quō    |
| PLURAL   |           |          |        |
| Nom.     | quī       | quae     | quae   |
| Gen.     | quōrum    | quārum   | quōrum |
| Dat.     | quibus    | quibus   | quibus |
| Acc.     | quōs      | quās     | quae   |
| Abl.     | quibus    | quibus   | quibus |

Indefinite pronoun: *some, any (one/thing)*

| SINGULAR | MASCULINE       | FEMININE  | NEUTER           |
|----------|-----------------|-----------|------------------|
| Nom.     | aliquis, aliquī | aliqua    | aliquid, aliquod |
| Gen.     | alicuius        | alicuius  | alicuius         |
| Dat.     | alicui          | alicui    | alicui           |
| Acc.     | aliquem         | aliquam   | aliquid, aliquod |
| Abl.     | aliquō          | aliquā    | aliquō           |
| PLURAL   |                 |           |                  |
| Nom.     | aliquī          | aliquae   | aliqua           |
| Gen.     | aliquōrum       | aliquārum | aliquōrum        |
| Dat.     | aliquibus       | aliquibus | aliquibus        |
| Acc.     | aliquōs         | aliquās   | aliqua           |
| Abl.     | aliquibus       | aliquibus | aliquibus        |

\* **aliquis** and **aliquid** tend to serve as pronouns, and **aliquī**, **aliqua** and **aliquod** as adjectives attached to a noun.

Indefinite pronoun: *any, some (one/thing)*

The indefinite pronoun **quis** is only used for **aliquis** (i.e. without **ali-**) following certain conjunctions: **sī**, **nē**, **num**, **nisi** and **cum**. Without **ali-**, it usually means someone or something even vaguer, more hypothetical, who possibly doesn't exist (**sī quis veniat** = *if anyone were to come*).

| SINGULAR | MASCULINE | FEMININE  | NEUTER     |
|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| Nom.     | quis, quī | quae, qua | quid, quod |
| Gen.     | cuius     | cuius     | cuius      |
| Dat.     | cui       | cui       | cui        |
| Acc.     | quem      | quam      | quid, quod |
| Abl.     | quō       | quā       | quō        |
| PLURAL   |           |           |            |
| Nom.     | quī       | quae      | quae, qua  |
| Gen.     | quōrum    | quārum    | quōrum     |
| Dat.     | quibus    | quibus    | quibus     |
| Acc.     | quōs      | quās      | quae, qua  |
| Abl.     | quibus    | quibus    | quibus     |

\* As before, **quis** and **quid** tend to serve as pronouns, and **quī**, **qua** and **quod** as adjectives attached to a noun.



Some more pronouns which include the forms of **quis** or **quī**

**quīdam**: *a certain person, a certain ...*

quīdam, quaedam, quiddam (quoddam) (The ending **-dam** is fixed)  
(Accusative) quemdam, quandam, quiddam (quoddam)  
etc

**quisquis**: *whoever, whatever*

quisquis, quisquis, quicquid/quidquid  
(Accusative) quemquem, quamquam, quicquid/quidquid  
etc

**quisque**: *each one, each ...*

quisque, quaeque, quidque (quodque) (The ending **-que** is fixed)  
(Accusative) quemque, quamque, quidque (quodque)

**quisquam**: *anyone at all*

quisquam, quidquam/quicquam \* (The ending **-quam** is fixed)  
(Accusative) quemquam, quamquam, quidquam/quicquam

\* **quisquam** is a pronoun only, often used with a negative, as is the adjective meaning *any at all* (**ūllus, ūlla, ūllum**).