

## Quantities of final vowels and syllables

	LONG	SHORT
<b>-a</b>	Abl. sg. of 1st decl.: <b>puellā</b> Imperative of 1st conj.: <b>festinā!</b> , <b>orā!</b>	Nom. sg. of 1st decl.: <b>puellā</b> ALL neuter nom. & acc. pls: <b>vīnā</b> , <b>temporā</b> , <b>nōminā</b>
<b>-as</b>	Acc. pl. of 1st decl.: <b>puellās</b> , <b>magnās</b> Nom. sg. of 3rd decl.: <b>cīvitās</b> ALL 2nd persons: <b>amās</b> , <b>amābās</b> , <b>erās</b>	
<b>-e</b>	Abl. sg. of 5th decl.: <b>rē</b> , <b>diē</b> , <b>fidē</b> Adverbs <b>-ē</b> (from adjs <b>-us</b> ): <b>dīgnē</b> ALL superlative adverbs: <b>optimē</b> Imperative of 2nd conj.: <b>sedē!</b>	Voc. sg. of 2nd decl.: <b>ō amīcē</b> Abl. sg. of 3rd decl.: <b>patrē</b> Adverbs: <b>facilē</b> , <b>benē</b> , <b>malē</b> Imperative of 3rd conj.: <b>petē!</b>
<b>-es</b>	Nom. & acc. pls of 3rd decl.: <b>patrēs</b> Most 2nd persons: <b>vidēs</b> , <b>regēs</b> , <b>amēs</b>	2nd person of <b>sum</b> , <b>esse</b> (and compounds): <b>ēs</b> , <b>potēs</b> , <b>adēs</b> Nom. sg. of a few 3rd decl.: <b>hospēs</b>
<b>-i</b>	Gen. sg. & nom. pl. of 2nd decl.: <b>servī</b> Voc. sg. of 2nd decl.: <b>ō fili</b> Dat. & abl. sgs of 3rd decl.: <b>cīvī</b> , <b>ingentī</b> ALL 1st person perfect: <b>amāvī</b> , <b>vīdī</b> Pres. pass. infinitives: <b>amārī</b> , <b>vidērī</b> Imperative of 4th conj.: <b>audī</b>	<b>nisī</b> , <b>mihī</b> , <b>tibī</b> , <b>sibī</b> , <b>ibī</b> , <b>ubī</b> (this final <b>i</b> may be long or short)
<b>-is</b>	Dat. & abl. pls of 1st & 2nd decls: <b>silvīs</b> Acc. pl. of 3rd decl.: <b>omnīs</b> (for <b>omnēs</b> ) 2nd person pres. of 4th conj.: <b>audīs</b> 2nd person of perf. subj.: <b>fuērīs</b> <b>vīs</b> (2nd person of <b>volō</b> ) <b>sīs</b> (2nd person subj. of <b>sum</b> )	Gen. sg. of 3rd decl.: <b>patrīs</b> , <b>omnīs</b> 2nd person of 3rd & 5th conjs, pres.: <b>mittīs</b> , <b>capīs</b> ; 2nd person of future perfect: <b>fuērīs</b>
<b>-o</b>	Dat. & abl. sgs of 2nd decl.: <b>servō</b> Most 1st persons: <b>amō</b> , <b>poterō</b> Nom. sg. of 3rd decl.: <b>nātiō</b> , <b>Cicerō</b>	<b>egō</b> , <b>modō</b> (occas. <b>modō</b> ) Final <b>-ō</b> tends to be shortened towards end of the classical period, e.g. <b>amō</b>
<b>-os</b>	Acc. pl. of 2nd decl.: <b>servōs</b>	
<b>-u</b>	Abl. sg. of 4th decl.: <b>manū</b> , <b>gemitū</b>	
<b>-us</b>	Gen. sg. & nom. & acc. pls of 4th decl.: <b>gemitūs</b> , <b>manūs</b> Nom. sg. of a few 3rd decl. fem.: <b>virtūs</b>	Nom. sg. of 2nd decl.: <b>servūs</b> Nom. & acc. sgs of 3rd decl. neuter: <b>opūs</b> , <b>tempūs</b> Nom. sg. of 4th decl.: <b>gemitūs</b>

abl. ablative  
acc. accusative  
conj. conjugation  
dat. dative  
decl. declension

fem. feminine  
gen. genitive  
masc. masculine  
nom. nominative  
pass. passive

pl. plural  
pres. present  
sg. singular  
subj. subjunctive  
voc. vocative