

# GRAMMAR TABLES: NOUNS, ADJECTIVES, PRONOUNS

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The cases are listed according to the tradition in the **USA and a number of European countries.**

See **Grammar Tables (UK)** for declensions listed according to the traditions of the UK, Ireland, Australia, Canada, India and New Zealand.

Note: the vocative case may not be listed if it is the same as the nominative.

You can search/find these endings which appear below:

1st and 2nd declension nouns

3rd declension nouns

3rd declension neuter nouns

4<sup>th</sup> and 5<sup>th</sup> declension nouns

1st & 2nd declension adjectives

3rd declension adjectives

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Adjectives with genitive and dative singular **-īus** and **-ī**

Numbers

1st and 2nd person pronouns: **ego, tū, nōs, vōs**

3<sup>rd</sup> person pronouns: **hic, is, ille, īdem, iste, sē, alius, alter,**

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# NOUNS

## 1st and 2nd declension nouns

	1ST DECLENSION	2ND DECLENSION	
SINGULAR	<i>girl</i>	<i>slave</i>	<i>wine</i>
Nom.	puella (f.)	servus (m.)	vīnum (n.)
Gen.	puellae	servī	vīnī
Dat.	puellae	servō	vīnō
Acc.	puellam	servum	vīnum
Abl.	puellā	servō	vīnō
Voc.	puella	serve	vīnum
PLURAL			
Nom.	puellae	servī	vīna
Gen.	puellārum	servōrum	vīnōrum
Dat.	puellīs	servīs	vīnīs
Acc.	puellās	servōs	vīna
Abl.	puellīs	servīs	vīnīs

## More 2nd declension nouns (-r)

SINGULAR	<i>book</i>	<i>boy</i>	<i>man, husband</i>
Nom.	liber	puer	vir
Gen.	librī	puerī	virī
Dat.	librō	puerō	virō
Acc.	librum	puerum	virum
Abl.	librō	puerō	virō
PLURAL			
Nom.	librī	puerī	virī
Gen.	librōrum	puerōrum	virōrum
Dat.	librīs	puerīs	virīs
Acc.	librōs	puerōs	virōs
Abl.	librīs	puerīs	virīs

## 3rd declension nouns

SINGULAR	<i>father</i>	<i>leader</i>	<i>citizen</i>	<i>consul</i>
Nom.	pater (m.)	dux (m.)	cīvis (m./f.)	cōsul (m.)
Gen.	patris	ducis	cīvis	cōsulis
Dat.	patrī	ducī	cīvī	cōsulī
Acc.	patrem	ducem	cīvem	cōsulem
Abl.	patre	duce	cīve (-ī)	cōsule

## PLURAL

Nom.	patrēs	ducēs	cīvēs	cōsulēs
Gen.	patrum	ducum	cīvium	cōsulum
Dat.	patribus	ducibus	cīvibus	cōsulibus
Acc.	patrēs	ducēs	cīvēs (-īs)	cōsulēs
Abl.	patribus	ducibus	cīvibus	cōsulibus

SINGULAR	<i>portrait</i>	<i>city</i>	<i>wife</i>	<i>novelty</i>
Nom.	imāgō (f.)	urbs (f.)	uxor (f.)	novitās (f.)
Gen.	imāginis	urbis	uxōris	novitātis
Dat.	imāginī	urbī	uxōrī	novitātī
Acc.	imāginem	urbem	uxōrem	novitātem
Abl.	imāgine	urbe	uxōre	novitāte

## PLURAL

Nom.	imāginēs	urbēs	uxōrēs	novitātēs
Gen.	imāginum	urbium	uxōrum	novitātum
Dat.	imāginibus	urbibus	uxōribus	novitātibus
Acc.	imāginēs	urbēs (-īs)	uxōrēs	novitātēs
Abl.	imāginibus	urbibus	uxōribus	novitātibus

## 3rd declension neuter nouns

SINGULAR	<i>body</i>	<i>name</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>couch</i>
Nom.	corpus	nōmen	caput	cubīle
Gen.	corporis	nōminis	capitis	cubīlis
Dat.	corporī	nōminī	capitī	cubīlī
Acc.	corpus	nōmen	caput	cubīle
Abl.	corpore	nōmine	capite	cubīlī
PLURAL				
Nom.	corpora	nōmina	capita	cubīlia
Gen.	corporum	nōminum	capitum	cubīlium
Dat.	corporibus	nōminibus	capitibus	cubīlibus
Acc.	corpora	nōmina	capita	cubīlia
Abl.	corporibus	nōminibus	capitibus	cubīlibus

4<sup>th</sup> and 5<sup>th</sup> declension nouns

	4TH DECLENSION		5TH DECLENSION
SINGULAR	<i>chariot</i>	<i>horn</i>	<i>thing, matter</i>
Nom.	currus (m.)	cornū (n.)	rēs (f.)
Gen.	currūs	cornūs	reī
Dat.	curruī	cornū	reī
Acc.	currum	cornū	rem
Abl.	currū	cornū	rē
PLURAL			
Nom.	currūs	cornua	rēs
Gen.	curruum	cornuum	rērum
Dat.	curribus	cornibus	rēbus
Acc.	currūs	cornua	rēs
Abl.	curribus	cornibus	rēbus

## ADJECTIVES

1st & 2nd declension adjectives

**bonus:** *good*

SINGULAR	MASCULINE	FEMININE	NEUTER
Nom.	bonus	bona	bonum
Gen.	bonī	bonae	bonī
Dat.	bonō	bonae	bonō
Acc.	bonum	bonam	bonum
Abl.	bonō	bonā	bonō
Voc.	bone	bona	bonum
PLURAL			
Nom.	bonī	bonae	bona
Gen.	bonōrum	bonārum	bonōrum
Dat.	bonīs	bonīs	bonīs
Acc.	bonōs	bonās	bona
Abl.	bonīs	bonīs	bonīs

**miser:** *wretched*

SINGULAR	MASCULINE	FEMININE	NEUTER
Nom.	miser	misera	miserum
Gen.	miserī	miserae	miserī
Dat.	miserō	miserae	miserō
Acc.	miserum	miseram	miserum
Abl.	miserō	miserā	miserō
PLURAL			
Nom.	miserī	miserae	misera
Gen.	miserōrum	miserārum	miserōrum
Dat.	miserīs	miserīs	miserīs
Acc.	miserōs	miserās	misera
Abl.	miserīs	miserīs	miserīs

Also: **noster**, **nostra**, **nostrum**, etc (losing the 'e')

## 3rd declension adjectives

**omnis:** *all, every*

SINGULAR	MASCULINE	FEMININE	NEUTER
Nom.	omnis	omnis	omne
Gen.	omnis	omnis	omnis
Dat.	omnī	omnī	omnī
Acc.	omnem	omnem	omne
Abl.	omnī	omnī	omnī
PLURAL			
Nom.	omnēs	omnēs	omnia
Gen.	omnium	omnium	omnium
Dat.	omnibus	omnibus	omnibus
Acc.	omnēs	omnēs	omnia
Abl.	omnibus	omnibus	omnibus

**ingēns:** *huge, vast*

SINGULAR	MASCULINE	FEMININE	NEUTER
Nom.	ingēns	ingēns	ingēns
Gen.	ingentis	ingentis	ingentis
Dat.	ingentī	ingentī	ingentī
Acc.	ingentem	ingentem	ingēns
Abl.	ingentī	ingentī	ingentī
PLURAL			
Nom.	ingentēs	ingentēs	ingentia
Gen.	ingentium	ingentium	ingentium
Dat.	ingentibus	ingentibus	ingentibus
Acc.	ingentēs	ingentēs	ingentia
Abl.	ingentibus	ingentibus	ingentibus

**fēlix:** *fortunate*

SINGULAR	MASCULINE	FEMININE	NEUTER
Nom.	fēlix	fēlix	fēlix
Gen.	fēlicis	fēlicis	fēlicis
Dat.	fēlicī	fēlicī	fēlicī
Acc.	fēlicem	fēlicem	fēlix
Abl.	fēlicī	fēlicī	fēlicī
PLURAL			
Nom.	fēlicēs	fēlicēs	fēlicia
Gen.	fēlicium	fēlicium	fēlicium
Dat.	fēlicibus	fēlicibus	fēlicibus
Acc.	fēlicēs	fēlicēs	fēlicia
Abl.	fēlicibus	fēlicibus	fēlicibus

**vetus:** *old*

SINGULAR	MASCULINE	FEMININE	NEUTER
Nom.	vetus	vetus	vetus
Gen.	veteris	veteris	veteris
Dat.	veterī	veterī	veterī
Acc.	veterem	veterem	vetus
Abl.	vetere	vetere	vetere
PLURAL			
Nom.	veterēs	veterēs	vetera
Gen.	veterum	veterum	veterum
Dat.	veteribus	veteribus	veteribus
Acc.	veterēs	veterēs	vetera
Abl.	veteribus	veteribus	veteribus

**ācer:** *keen*

SINGULAR	MASCULINE	FEMININE	NEUTER
Nom.	ācer	ācris	ācre
Gen.	ācris	ācris	ācris
Dat.	ācrī	ācrī	ācrī
Acc.	ācrem	ācrem	ācre
Abl.	ācrī	ācrī	ācrī
PLURAL			
Nom.	ācrēs	ācrēs	ācria
Gen.	ācrium	ācrium	ācrium
Dat.	ācribus	ācribus	ācribus
Acc.	ācrēs	ācrēs	ācria
Abl.	ācribus	ācribus	ācribus

**celer:** *swift*

SINGULAR	MASCULINE	FEMININE	NEUTER
Nom.	celer	celeris	celere
Gen.	celeris	celeris	celeris
Dat.	celerī	celerī	celerī
Acc.	celerem	celerem	celere
Abl.	celerī	celerī	celerī
PLURAL			
Nom.	celerēs	celerēs	celeria
Gen.	celerium	celerium	celerium
Dat.	celeribus	celeribus	celeribus
Acc.	celerēs	celerēs	celeria
Abl.	celeribus	celeribus	celeribus



Comparative adjective **maior**: *greater*

SINGULAR	MASCULINE	FEMININE	NEUTER
Nom.	maior	maior	maius
Gen.	maiōris	maiōris	maiōris
Dat.	maiōrī	maiōrī	maiōrī
Acc.	maiōrem	maiōrem	maius
Abl.	maiōre	maiōre	maiōre
PLURAL			
Nom.	maiōrēs	maiōrēs	maiōra
Gen.	maiōrum	maiōrum	maiōrum
Dat.	maiōribus	maiōribus	maiōribus
Acc.	maiōrēs	maiōrēs	maiōra
Abl.	maiōribus	maiōribus	maiōribus

Adjectives with genitive and dative singular **-īus** and **-ī**

These adjectives have the same endings as **bonus, bona, bonum**, except for a genitive singular ending **-īus** and dative **-ī** in all genders: **sōlus, sōla, sōlum** = *only, alone, single*

SINGULAR	MASCULINE	FEMININE	NEUTER
Nom.	sōlus	sōla	sōlum
Gen.	sōlius	sōlius	sōlius
Dat.	sōlī	sōlī	sōlī
Acc.	sōlum	sōlam	sōlum
Abl.	sōlō	sōlā	sōlō
Voc.	sōle	sōla	sōlum
PLURAL			
Nom.	sōlī	sōlae	sōla
Gen.	sōlōrum	sōlārum	sōlōrum
Dat.	sōlīs	sōlīs	sōlīs
Acc.	sōlōs	sōlās	sōla
Abl.	sōlīs	sōlīs	sōlīs

Also: **alter, altera, alterum** *other* (of two); **neuter, neutra, neutrum** *neither* (of two); **nūllus, nūlla, nūllum** *not any*; **tōtus, tōta, tōtum** *all, entire, whole*; **ūllus, ūlla, ūllum** *any*; **ūnus, ūna, ūnum** *one, single, only*; **uter, utra, utrum** *which* (of two)

## NUMBERS

**ūnus:** *one*

	MASCULINE	FEMININE	NEUTER
Nom.	ūnus	ūna	ūnum
Gen.	ūnīus	ūnīus	ūnīus
Dat.	ūnī	ūnī	ūnī
Acc.	ūnum	ūnam	ūnum
Abl.	ūnō	ūnā	ūnō

**duo:** *two*

Nom.	duo	duae	duo
Gen.	duōrum	duārum	duōrum
Dat.	duōbus	duābus	duōbus
Acc.	duōs	duās	duo
Abl.	duōbus	duābus	duōbus

**trēs:** *three*

Nom.	trēs	trēs	tria
Gen.	trium	trium	trium
Dat.	tribus	tribus	tribus
Acc.	trēs	trēs	tria
Abl.	tribus	tribus	tribus

## PRONOUNS

### 1st and 2nd person pronouns

	<i>I, me</i>	<i>you (s.)</i>	<i>we, us</i>	<i>you (pl.)</i>
Nom.	ego	tū	nōs	vōs
Gen.	meī	tuī	nostrī/-trum	vestrī/-trum
Dat.	mihi	tibi	nōbīs	vōbīs
Acc.	mē	tē	nōs	vōs
Abl.	mē	tē	nōbīs	vōbīs

### 3<sup>rd</sup> person pronouns

**hic:** *this, this man, woman, he, she, it*

SINGULAR	MASCULINE	FEMININE	NEUTER
Nom.	hic	haec	hoc
Gen.	huius	huius	huius
Dat.	huic	huic	huic
Acc.	hunc	hanc	hoc
Abl.	hōc	hāc	hōc
PLURAL			
Nom.	hī	hae	haec
Gen.	hōrum	hārum	hōrum
Dat.	hīs	hīs	hīs
Acc.	hōs	hās	haec
Abl.	hīs	hīs	hīs

**ille:** *that, that man, woman, he, she, it*

SINGULAR	MASCULINE	FEMININE	NEUTER
Nom.	ille	illa	illud
Gen.	illius	illius	illius
Dat.	illī	illī	illī
Acc.	illum	illam	illud
Abl.	illō	illā	illō

## PLURAL

Nom.	illī	illae	illa
Gen.	illōrum	illārum	illōrum
Dat.	illīs	illīs	illīs
Acc.	illōs	illās	illa
Abl.	illīs	illīs	illīs

**is:** *this, that, he, she, it*

SINGULAR	MASCULINE	FEMININE	NEUTER
Nom.	is	ea	id
Gen.	eius	eius	eius
Dat.	eī	eī	eī
Acc.	eum	eam	id
Abl.	eō	eā	eō

## PLURAL

Nom.	eī (iī)	eae	ea
Gen.	eōrum	eārum	eōrum
Dat.	eīs (iīs)	eīs (iīs)	eīs (iīs)
Acc.	eōs	eās	ea
Abl.	eīs (iīs)	eīs (iīs)	eīs (iīs)

**ipse:** *him-, her-, itself* (emphatic)

SINGULAR	MASCULINE	FEMININE	NEUTER
Nom.	ipse	ipsa	ipsum
Gen.	ipsius	ipsius	ipsius
Dat.	ipsī	ipsī	ipsī
Acc.	ipsum	ipsam	ipsum
Abl.	ipsō	ipsā	ipsō

## PLURAL

Nom.	ipsī	ipsae	ipsa
Gen.	ipsōrum	ipsārum	ipsōrum
Dat.	ipsīs	ipsīs	ipsīs
Acc.	ipsōs	ipsās	ipsa
Abl.	ipsīs	ipsīs	ipsīs

**īdem:** *same*

SINGULAR	MASCULINE	FEMININE	NEUTER
Nom.	īdem	eadem	īdem
Gen.	eiusdem	eiusdem	eiusdem
Dat.	eīdem	eīdem	eīdem
Acc.	eundem	eandem	īdem
Abl.	eōdem	eādem	eōdem

## PLURAL

Nom.	īdem (eīdem)	eaedem	eadem
Gen.	eōrundem	eārundem	eōrundem
Dat.	īsdem (eīsdem)	īsdem (eīsdem)	īsdem (eīsdem)
Acc.	eōsdem	eāsdem	eadem
Abl.	īsdem (eīsdem)	īsdem (eīsdem)	īsdem (eīsdem)

**iste:** *that (near you), that man, woman, he, she, it (near you)*

SINGULAR	MASCULINE	FEMININE	NEUTER
Nom.	iste	ista	istud
Gen.	istius	istius	istius
Dat.	istī	istī	istī
Acc.	istum	istam	istud
Abl.	istō	istā	istō

## PLURAL

Nom.	istī	istae	ista
Gen.	istōrum	istārum	istōrum
Dat.	istīs	istīs	istīs
Acc.	istōs	istās	ista
Abl.	istīs	istīs	istīs

**Iste, ista, istud** is very similar in meaning to **ille, illa, illud**. The **-te** suffix gives it a sense of ‘near you’ or ‘of yours’, and is often suggestive of contempt or scorn.

**sē:** *him-, her-, itself, themselves* (reflexive)

SINGULAR	ALL GENDERS , S.&P.
Nom.	-
Gen.	suī
Dat.	sibi
Acc.	sē
Abl.	sē

**alius:** *other, another*

SINGULAR	MASCULINE	FEMININE	NEUTER
Nom.	alius	alia	aliud
Gen.	aliūs	aliūs	aliūs
Dat.	aliī	aliī	aliī
Acc.	alium	aliam	aliud
Abl.	aliō	aliā	aliō
PLURAL			
Nom.	aliī	aliae	alia
Gen.	aliōrum	aliārum	aliōrum
Dat.	aliīs	aliīs	aliīs
Acc.	aliōs	aliās	alia
Abl.	aliīs	aliīs	aliīs

**alter:** *one (of two), the other*

SINGULAR	MASCULINE	FEMININE	NEUTER
Nom.	alter	altera	alterum
Gen.	alterīus	alterīus	alterīus
Dat.	alterī	alterī	alterī
Acc.	alterum	alteram	alterum
Abl.	alterō	alterā	alterō
PLURAL			
Nom.	alterī	alterae	altera
Gen.	alterōrum	alterārum	alterōrum
Dat.	alterīs	alterīs	alterīs
Acc.	alterōs	alterās	altera
Abl.	alterīs	alterīs	alterīs

Interrogative pronoun: *who?, which?, what?*

SINGULAR	MASCULINE	FEMININE	NEUTER
Nom.	quis (quī)*	quis (quae)	quid
Gen.	cuius	cuius	cuius
Dat.	cui	cui	cui
Acc.	quem	quam	quid
Abl.	quō	quā	quō
PLURAL			
Nom.	quī	quae	quae
Gen.	quōrum	quārum	quōrum
Dat.	quibus	quibus	quibus
Acc.	quōs	quās	quae
Abl.	quibus	quibus	quibus

\* occasional uses in brackets

The interrogative adjective, e.g. **quae fēmina?** (*which woman?*), **quod carmen?** (*which song?*), **cui servō?** (*to which slave?*), has forms identical to the relative pronoun below.

Relative pronoun: *who, which, what*

SINGULAR	MASCULINE	FEMININE	NEUTER
Nom.	quī	quae	quod
Gen.	cuius	cuius	cuius
Dat.	cui	cui	cui
Acc.	quem	quam	quod
Abl.	quō	quā	quō
PLURAL			
Nom.	quī	quae	quae
Gen.	quōrum	quārum	quōrum
Dat.	quibus	quibus	quibus
Acc.	quōs	quās	quae
Abl.	quibus	quibus	quibus

Indefinite pronoun: *some, any (one/thing)*

SINGULAR	MASCULINE	FEMININE	NEUTER
Nom.	aliquis, aliquī	aliqua	aliquid, aliquod
Gen.	alicuius	alicuius	alicuius
Dat.	alicui	alicui	alicui
Acc.	aliquem	aliquam	aliquid, aliquod
Abl.	aliquō	aliquā	aliquō
PLURAL			
Nom.	aliquī	aliquae	aliqua
Gen.	aliquōrum	aliquārum	aliquōrum
Dat.	aliquibus	aliquibus	aliquibus
Acc.	aliquōs	aliquās	aliqua
Abl.	aliquibus	aliquibus	aliquibus

\* **aliquis** and **aliquid** tend to serve as pronouns, and **aliquī**, **aliqua** and **aliquod** as adjectives attached to a noun.

Indefinite pronoun: *any, some (one/thing)*

The indefinite pronoun **quis** is only used for **aliquis** (i.e. without **ali-**) following certain conjunctions: **sī**, **nē**, **num**, **nisi** and **cum**. Without **ali-**, it usually means someone or something even vaguer, more hypothetical, who possibly doesn't exist (**sī quis veniat** = *if anyone were to come*).

SINGULAR	MASCULINE	FEMININE	NEUTER
Nom.	quis, quī	quae, qua	quid, quod
Gen.	cuius	cuius	cuius
Dat.	cui	cui	cui
Acc.	quem	quam	quid, quod
Abl.	quō	quā	quō
PLURAL			
Nom.	quī	quae	quae, qua
Gen.	quōrum	quārum	quōrum
Dat.	quibus	quibus	quibus
Acc.	quōs	quās	quae, qua
Abl.	quibus	quibus	quibus

\* As before, **quis** and **quid** tend to serve as pronouns, and **quī**, **qua** and **quod** as adjectives attached to a noun.



Some more pronouns which include the forms of **quis** or **quī**

**quīdam**: *a certain person, a certain ...*

quīdam, quaedam, quiddam (quoddam) (The ending **-dam** is fixed)  
(Accusative) quemdam, quandam, quiddam (quoddam)  
etc

**quisquis**: *whoever, whatever*

quisquis, quisquis, quicquid/quidquid  
(Accusative) quemquem, quamquam, quicquid/quidquid  
etc

**quisque**: *each one, each ...*

quisque, quaeque, quidque (quodque) (The ending **-que** is fixed)  
(Accusative) quemque, quamque, quidque (quodque)

**quisquam**: *anyone at all*

quisquam, quidquam/quicquam \* (The ending **-quam** is fixed)  
(Accusative) quemquam, quamquam, quidquam/quicquam

\* **quisquam** is a pronoun only, often used with a negative, as is the adjective meaning *any at all* (**ūllus, ūlla, ūllum**).