

Additional vocabulary

The Complete Latin Course

Each chapter's learning vocabulary is included here. The 'Additional Words' appended to each chapter provide more exhaustive lists of words which appear throughout the course. They are for teachers to introduce if and when they think suitable, in new examples, as selective additional learning, or for other activities and tests.

Vocabularies are listed by chapter. To access, search/find Chapter 1, Chapter 2, etc.

You can also search/find these section titles

- 1st declension nouns
- 2nd declension nouns
- 2nd declension neuter nouns
- 3rd declension nouns
- 3rd declension neuter nouns
- 4th declension nouns
- 5th declension nouns
- 1st conjugation verbs
- 2nd conjugation verbs
- 3rd conjugation verbs
- 4th conjugation verbs
- Mixed conjugation verbs
- Adjectives like **bonus,-a,-um**
- 3rd declension adjectives
- Prepositions
- Enclitics
- Adverbs
- Adverbs and conjunctions
- Interrogative words
- Correlatives
- Compound verbs
- Compounds of irregular verbs
- Deponent verbs
- Verbs with a range of meanings
- Latin numbers
- Typical prefixes
- Participles

Chapter 1

agricola *farmer*
Ascanius *Ascanius*
Britannia *Britain*
Brūtus *Brutus*
dea *goddess*
deus *god*
domina *lady, mistress*
dominus *lord, master*
equus *horse*
filia *daughter*
filius *son*
Lāvīnia *Lavinia*
poēta *poet*
populus *people*
puella *girl*
Rōma *Rome*
Rōmulus *Romulus*
rosa *rose*
servus *slave*
taurus *bull*

Additional words for Chapter 1

none listed

Chapter 2

amīca *friend (female), girlfriend*
amīcus *friend (male)*
annus *year*
Brūtus *Brutus*
fēmina *woman*
gladius *sword*
Horātius *Horatius, Horace*
Ītalia *Italy*
lectus *bed, couch*
Lucretīa *Lucretia*
mēnsa *table*
Porsenna *Porsenna*
prōvincia *province*
puer *boy*
rēgina *queen*
Rōma *Rome*
Tarquinius *Tarquin*
terra *ground, land*
vīlla *villa*
vir *man, husband*

Additional words for Chapter 2

none listed

Chapter 3

arma,-ōrum [n.; used only in the plural] *weapons, forces*
auxilium,-ī [n.] *help, aid*
bellum,-ī [n.] *war*
caelum,-ī [n.] *heaven, sky*
captīvus,-ī [m.] *captive, prisoner*
cōnsultum,-ī [n.] *decree, resolution*
dōnum,-ī [n.] *gift*
elephantus,-ī [m.] *elephant*
exemplum,-ī [n.] *example, precedent*
ferrum,-ī [n.] *iron instrument, knife, sword*
forum,-ī [n.] *forum*
gaudium,-ī [n.] *joy*
habēna,-ae [f.] *rein, strap*
imperium,-ī [n.] *power, empire*
incendium,-ī [n.] *fire*
lacrima,-ae [f.] *tear*
littera,-ae [f.] *letter (of the alphabet)*
litterae,-ārum [plural of the above] *letter (missive), literature*
numerus,-ī [m.] *number*
patria,-ae [f.] *country (one's own)*
praeda,-ae [f.] *loot, plunder*
praemium,-ī [n.] *reward, prize*
proelium,-ī [n.] *battle*
rēgnum,-ī [n.] *kingdom*
silva,-ae [f.] *wood*
tribūnus,-ī [m.] *tribune*
unda,-ae [f.] *wave*
ventus,-ī [m.] *wind*
verbum,-ī [n.] *word*
vestigium,-ī [n.] *trace, footstep*
victōria,-ae [f.] *victory*

Additional words for Chapter 3

none listed

Chapter 4

at *but*
atque (or **ac**) *and*
cūr? *why?*

et *and* (occasionally *even, and also, and ... too*)
et ... et *both ... and*
etiam *also, even*
iam *now, already*
neque or **nec** *and not, but not*
neque ... neque (or **nec ... nec**) *neither ... nor*
nihil *nothing*
numquam *never*
nunc *now*
quia *because*
sed *but*
semper *always*
sī *if*
ubī? *where? when*

Additional words for Chapter 4

Adjectives like **bonus,-a,-um** and **miser,-era,-erum** which appear in the course

asper,-era,-erum *harsh, bitter*
āter,-tra,-trum *black, gloomy*
benignus,-a,-um *kind*
bonus,-a,-um *good*
cūctus,-a,-um *all, all together, entire*
dīvus,-a,-um *divine*
falsus,-a,-um *false, deceptive*
īnsānus,-a,-um *mad, raging*
laetus,-a,-um *joyful, cheerful*
liber,-era,-erum *free*
longus,-a,-um *long, extended*
magnus,-a,-um *great, large*
malus,-a,-um *bad*
maximus,-a,-um *very great, greatest*
medius,-a,-um *mid, in the middle of*
meus,-a,-um *my*
miser,-era,-erum *wretched, unhappy*
multus,-a,-um *much (plural: many)*
noster,-tra,-trum *our*
novus,-a,-um *new*
optimus,-a,-um *best, excellent, very good*
opulentus,-a,-um *wealthy, lavish*
p̄rimus,-a,-um * *first*
pulcher,-chra,-chrum *fine, beautiful*
Rōmānus,-a,-um *Roman*
saevus,-a,-um *cruel, harsh*
sāctus,-a,-um *sacred, holy*
summus,-a,-um *utmost, top of*
superbus,-a,-um *proud, arrogant*
tantus,-a,-um *so great, so much*

tener,-era,-erum *tender, soft*

tuus,-a,-um *your (s.)*

Chapter 5

animus,-ī [m.] *mind, intention, courage*

avāritia,-ae [f.] *greed*

causa,-ae [f.] *case, cause*

cēna,-ae [f.] *dinner*

cūra,-ae [f.] *care, anxiety*

fātum,-ī *fate*

flagellum,-ī [n.] *whip*

libertus,-ī [m.] *freedman, former slave*

pecūnia,-ae [f.] *money*

poena,-ae [f.] *punishment, penalty*

studium,-ī [n.] *pursuit, eagerness*

triumphus,-ī [m.] *triumph, i.e. triumphal procession*

vir,-ī [m.] *man, husband*

vīta,-ae [f.] *life*

Additional words for Chapter 5

none listed

Chapter 6

amō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum *love*

creō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum *choose, elect*

dēligō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum *tie, bind*

dō, dare, dedī, datum *give*

errō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum *wander, make a mistake*

fugō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum *chase, put to flight*

laudō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum *praise*

necō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum *kill*

ōrō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum *beg, plead*

parō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum *prepare*

pugnō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum *fight*

sūdō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum *sweat*

trucidō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum *slaughter, murder*

vocō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum *call, summon*

Additional words for Chapter 6

1st conjugation verbs which appear in the course

amō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum *love*

appellō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum	<i>name, call, call upon</i>
arō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum	<i>plough, grow crops</i>
bāsiō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum	<i>kiss</i>
bellō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum	<i>fight a war</i>
calcō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum	<i>tread on, in</i>
certō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum	<i>strive, compete</i>
clāmitō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum	<i>cry aloud, shout, bawl</i>
clāmō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum	<i>cry, shout</i>
cōgitō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum	<i>consider, contemplate</i>
cōfirmō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum	<i>establish, reassure</i>
creō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum	<i>choose, elect</i>
cūrō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum	<i>care for, see to, look after</i>
decimō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum	<i>decimate, execute every tenth man</i>
dēligō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum	<i>tie, bind</i>
dō, dare, dedī, datum	<i>give</i>
dōnō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum	<i>give as a present</i>
dubitō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum	<i>hesitate, doubt</i>
equitō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum	<i>ride</i>
errō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum	<i>wander, make a mistake</i>
exspectō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum	<i>expect</i>
fugō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum	<i>chase, put to flight</i>
habitō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum	<i>live, dwell</i>
implōrō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum	<i>invoke, entreat</i>
intrō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum	<i>enter</i>
invītō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum	<i>invite</i>
iūrō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum	<i>swear</i>
iuvō,-āre, iūvī, iūtum	<i>help, please</i>
laudō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum	<i>praise</i>
lavō,-āre, lāvī, lautum	<i>wash, bathe</i>
liberō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum	<i>set free, release</i>
locō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum	<i>set, arrange, contract</i>
memorō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum	<i>relate, tell</i>
mūtō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum	<i>change</i>
necō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum	<i>kill</i>
nuntiō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum	<i>announce</i>
optō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum	<i>pray, wish</i>
ōrnō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum	<i>adorn, equip, honour</i>
ōrō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum	<i>beg, plead</i>
parō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum	<i>prepare</i>
plōrō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum	<i>weep</i>
postulō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum	<i>demand</i>
pōtō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum	<i>drink</i>
probō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum	<i>cherish, commend</i>
pugnō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum	<i>fight</i>
puto,-āre,-āvī,-ātum	<i>think, reflect, suppose</i>
rēgnō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum	<i>reign, rule</i>
rogō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum	<i>ask</i>
salūtō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum	<i>greet, salute</i>
secō,-āre, secuī, sectum	<i>cut</i>
servō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum	<i>save, keep, guard</i>

spectō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum *watch*
spērō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum *hope (for)*
stō,-āre, stetī, stātum *stand, be stationary*
sūdō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum *sweat*
superō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum *overcome, surpass*
temptō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum *try, make trial of, test*
tolerō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum *endure*
trucidō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum *slaughter, murder*
verberō,-āre,-āvī,-ātum *beat, whip*

Chapter 7

dēbeō,-ēre,-uī,-itum *owe, ought*
doceō,-ēre,-uī, doctum *teach, show*
doleō,-ēre,-uī,-itum *grieve*
exerceō,-ēre,-uī,-itum *keep busy, occupy, work at*
faveō,-ēre, fāvī, fautum [+ dat.*] *favour*
fleō,-ēre, flēvī, flētum *weep*
habeō,-ēre, habuī, habitum *have, hold*
iaceō,-ēre, iacuī, iacitum *lie*
iubeō,-ēre, iussī, iussum *order*
maneō,-ēre, mānsī, mānsūm *remain*
moneō,-ēre, monuī, monitum *advise, warn*
pāreō,-ēre,-uī,-itum [+ dat.*] *obey*
placeō,-ēre,-uī, placitum [2; + dat.] *please, satisfy*
rīdeō,-ēre, rīsī, rīsum *laugh (at)*
sedeō,-ēre, sēdī, sessum *sit*
taceō,-ēre, tacuī, tacitum *be silent*
teneō,-ēre,-uī, tentum *hold, keep, occupy*
timeō,-ēre,-uī,-itum *fear*
videō,-ēre, vīdī, vīsum *see*

arx, arcis [f.] *citadel*
coniūnx, coniugis [m./f.] *husband, wife*
dux, ducis [m.] *commander, leader, guide*
iūdex, iūdicis [m.] *judge, juror*
nox, noctis [f.] *night*
pāx, pācis [f.] *peace, treaty*
rēx, rēgis [m.] *king*
vōx, vōcis [f.] *voice, speech, sound*
frāter, frātris [m.] *brother*
māter, mātris [f.] *mother*
pater, patris [m.] *father, patrician, senator*
amor, amōris [m.] *love, passion*
clāmōr, clāmōris [m.]
senātor, senātōris [m.] *senator*
uxor, uxōris [f.] *wife*
victor, victōris [m.] *conqueror, winner*

amāns, amantis [m./f.] *a lover*
mōns, montis [m.] *mountain*
ambitiō, ambiōnis [f.] *ambition*
obsidiō, obsidiōnis [f.] *siege, blockade*
eques, equitis [m.] *horseman, equestrian*
mīles, mīlitis [m.] *soldier, army*
hūmānitās, hūmānitātis [f.] *civilization*
libertās, libertātis [f.] *freedom, liberty*
nōbilitās, nōbilitātis [f.] *high rank, nobility*
voluntās, voluntātis [f.] *wish, choice, inclination*
ars, artis [f.] *art, skill, practice*
mors, mortis [f.] *death*
pars, partis [f.] *part*
mōs, mōris [f.] *custom, habit, conduct, moral*
plēbs, plēbis [f.] *people, masses*
urbs, urbis [f.] *city*
homō, hominis [m.] *man, person*
imāgō, imāginis [f.] *portrait*
cīvis, cīvis [m./f.] *citizen*
cōsul, cōsulis [m.] *consul*
mulier, mulieris [f.] *woman*
Caesar, Caesaris *Caesar*
Cicerō, Cicerōnis *Cicero*
Hannibal, Hannibalis *Hannibal*

Additional words for Chapter 7

2nd conjugation verbs which appear in the course

appāreō, -ēre, -uī, appāritum *appear*
ārdeō, -ēre, ārsi, arsum *be on fire, burn, be passionate*
careō, -ēre, -uī, caritum [+ abl.] *be without, lack, lose*
coerceō, -ēre, -uī, coercitum *restrain*
commoveō, -ēre, commōvī, commōtum *excite, disturb*
dēbeō, -ēre, -uī, dēbitum *owe, ought*
displiceō, -ēre, -uī [+ dat.] *displease*
doceō, -ēre, -uī, doctum *teach, show*
doleō, -ēre, -uī, dolitum *grieve*
exerceō, -ēre, -uī, exercitum *keep busy, occupy, exercise*
exhibeō, -ēre, -uī, exhibitum *hold forth, present, show*
faveō, -ēre, fāvī, fautum [+ dat.] *favour, support*
fleō, -ēre, flēvī, flētum *weep*
flōreō, -ēre, -uī *blossom, flourish*
foveō, -ēre, fōvi, fōtum *warm*
gaudeō, -ēre *rejoice, be jubilant*
habeō, -ēre, -uī, habitum *have, hold, consider*
haereō, -ēre, haesī, haesum *cling to*
iaceō, -ēre, -uī, iacitum *lie*
impleō, -ēre, implēvī, implētum *fill*

indulgeō, -ēre, indulsi, indultum [+ dat.] *gratify, yield to*
iubeō, -ēre, iussi, iussum *order, tell*
maneō, -ēre, mansi, mansum *remain*
mereō, -ēre, -uī, meritum *deserve, obtain*
misceō, -ēre, -uī, mixtum *mix, mingle*
moneō, -ēre, -uī, monitum *advise, warn*
moveō, -ēre, movi, motum *move, stir*
noceō, -ēre, -uī, nocitum [+ dat.] *harm, injure*
pāreō, -ēre, -uī, pāritum [+ dat.] *obey*
pateō, -ēre, -uī *stand open, lie open*
placeō, -ēre, -uī, placitum [+ dat.] *please, satisfy*
praebeō, -ēre, -uī, praebitum: contraction of 'praehibeō'
praehibeō, -ēre, -uī, praehibitum *hold forth, furnish, offer, supply*
respondeō, -ēre, respondi, responsum *answer, reply*
retineō, -ēre, -uī, retentum *keep, restrain*
sedeō, -ēre, sedi, sessum *sit*
sileō, -ēre *keep silent, be silent*
soleō, -ēre *be accustomed*
studeō, -ēre, -uī *study, strive after, pursue*
taceō, -ēre, -uī, tacitum *be silent*
teneō, -ēre, -uī, tentum *hold, control*
timeō, -ēre, -uī *fear*
valeō, -ēre, -uī, -itum *be well, fit, powerful*
videō, -ēre, vidi, visum *see*

3rd declension nouns which appear in the course

accūsātor, accūsātōris [m.] *prosecutor, accuser*
aedēs, aedis [f.] *shrine*
aetās, aetātis [f.] *age, era, time, lifetime*
aethēr, aetheris [m.] *sky, heaven*
amāns, amantis [m./f.] *one who loves, a lover*
ambitiō, ambiōnis [f.] *ambition*
amor, amoris [m.] *love, passion*
ars, artis [f.] *art, skill, practice*
arx, arcis [f.] *citadel*
auctor, auctōris [m.] *author*
auctōritās, auctōritātis [f.] *power, authority*
bōs, bovis [m./f.] *ox*
Caesar, Caesaris [m.] *Caesar*
calamitās, calamitātis [f.] *mischief, misfortune*
carcer, carceris [m.] *prison*
centuriō, centuriōnis [m.] *centurion*
Cicerō, Cicerōnis [m.] *Cicero*
cīvis, cīvis [m./f.] *citizen*
clāmor, clāmōris [m.]
color, colōris [m.] *colour*
comes, comitis [m./f.] *companion*
competitor, competitōris [m.] *rival, competitor*
coniūnx, coniugis [m./f.] *husband, wife*

cōsul, cōsulis [m.] *consul*
crux, crucis [f.] *cross*
cupīdō, cupīdinis [f.] *desire, longing*
dēlectātiō, dēlectātiōnis [f.] *delight, pleasure*
difficultās, difficultātis [f.] *difficulty*
dīgnitās, dīgnitātis [f.] *prestige, rank, authority*
dolor, dolōris [m.] *pain, grief, suffering*
dux, ducis [m.] *commander, leader, guide*
eques, equitis [m.] *horseman, equestrian*
error, errōris [m.] *mistake*
faex, faecis [f.] *dregs*
famēs, famis [f.] *hunger*
favor, favōris [m.] *favour, support*
fax, facis [f.] *torch*
fēcunditās, fēcunditātis [f.] *fruitfulness, fertility*
finis, finis [m.] *boundary, limit, end*
flōs, flōris [m.] *flower*
fōns, fontis [m.] *spring, fountain*
formīdō, formīdinis [f.] *fear, dread*
frāter, frātris [m.] *brother*
frūx, frūgis [f.] *fruit, crop, produce*
furor, furōris [m.] *rage, passion*
gēns, gentis [f.] *clan, race*
gravitās, gravitātis [f.] *weight, seriousness*
grex, gregis [m.] *flock, herd*
homō, hominis [m.] *man, person*
honestās, honestātis [f.] *reputation*
honor, honōris [m.] *public honour, respect, favour*
hospes, hospitis [m.] *host, guest*
hostis, hostis [m.] *foe, enemy*
hūmānitās, hūmānitātis [f.] *civilization*
ignis, ignis [m.] *fire, firewood*
imāgō, imāginis [f.] *portrait, likeness, bust*
imber, imbris [m.] *rain, shower*
imperātor, imperātōris [m.] *commander, emperor*
īnfāns, īnfantis [m./f.] *infant*
īnscrīptiō, īnscrīptiōnis [f.] *inscription*
iūdex, iūdicis [m.] *judge, juror*
labor (labōs), labōris [m.] *toil, exertion*
latrō, latrōnis [m.] *robber*
legiō, legiōnis [f.] *legion*
leō, leōnis [m.] *lion*
lēx, lēgis [f.] *law*
lūx, lūcis [f.] *light, daylight*
maiōrēs, maiorum [m.] *ancestors*
meretrīx, meretrīcis [f.] *prostitute*
mīles, militis [m.] *soldier, army*
mōns, montis [m.] *mountain*
mors, mortis [f.] *death*
mōs, mōris [m.] *fashion, custom, conduct*

mulier, mulieris [f.] *woman*
nāvis, nāvis [f.] *ship*
nōbilitās, nōbilitātis [f.] *high rank, nobility*
novitās, novitātis [f.] *newness, novelty*
nox, noctis [f.] *night*
obsidiō, obsidiōnis [f.] *siege, blockade*
ops, opis [f.] *strength; [in plural] resources, wealth*
optimātēs, optimātium [m.] *aristocrats*
orbis, orbis [m.] *circle, world*
orīgō, orīginis [f.] *origin*
parēns, parentis [m./f.] *parent*
pars, partis [f.] *part*
pater, patris [m.] *father, patrician, senator*
pāx, pācis [f.] *peace, treaty*
pedes, peditis [m.] *walker, footsoldier*
pēs, pedis [m.] *foot*
pictor, pictōris [m.] *painter*
pietās, pietātis [f.] *piety, sense of duty, dutiful conduct*
plēb(ē)s, plēbis [f.] *common people*
pōns, pontis [m.] *bridge*
possessor, possessōris [m.] *owner*
potestās, potestātis [f.] *power, authority*
praeceptor, praeceptōris [m.] *teacher, instructor*
praetor, praetōris [m.] *praetor, magistrate, governor*
prex, precis [f.] *prayer*
prīnceps, prīncipis [m.] *princeps, leading citizen, emperor*
pudor, pudōris [m.] *decency, shame, embarrassment*
ratio, ratiōnis [f.] *argument, reason, justification, procedure*
rēgnātor, rēgnatōris [m.] *ruler*
rēx, rēgis [m.] *king*
rhētor, rhētoris [m.] *professor*
sacerdōs, sacerdōtis [m./f.] *priest/priestess*
sanguis, sanguinis [m.] *blood*
scriptor, scriptōris [m.] *writer*
secūris, secūris [f.] *axe*
sēcūritās, sēcūritātis [f.] *security, safety*
sēditiō, sēditiōnis [f.] *rebellion*
senātor, senātōris [m.] *senator*
senectūs, senectūtis [f.] *old age*
senex, senis [m.] *old man*
serpēns, serpentis [f.] *serpent*
servitūs, servitūtis [f.] *slavery, servitude*
societās, societātis [f.] *political alliance, pact, partnership*
sōlitūdō, sōlitūdinis [f.] *loneliness, desert*
soror, sorōris [f.] *sister*
strīdor, strīdōris [m.] *rattling, clanking*
superstitiō, superstitiōnis [f.] *superstition*
supplex, supplicis [m.] *suppliant*
suspiciō, suscipiōnis [f.] *suspicion*
terror, terrōris [m.] *terror, fear*

testis, testis [m./f.] *witness*
tōnsor, tōnsōris [m.] *barber*
turris, turris [f.] *tower*
urbs, urbis [f.] *city*
uxor, uxōris [f.] *wife*
vēnātor, vēnātōris [m.] *hunter*
vestis, vestis [f.] *clothing*
vetustās, vetustātis [f.] *old age*
victor, victōris [m.] *conqueror, winner*
virgō, virginis [f.] *girl, virgin*
virtūs, virtūtis [f.] *courage*
voluntās, voluntātis [f.] *wish, choice, inclination*
vōx, vōcis [f.] *voice, speech, sound*

Chapter 8

corpus, corporis *body*
facinus, facinoris *crime*
frīgus, frīgoris *cold, chill*
fūnus, fūneris *death, funeral*
lītus, lītoris *shore*
opus, operis *work*
scelus, sceleris *crime, wickedness*
tempus, temporis *time*
nōmen, nōminis *name*
agmen, agminis *crowd, throng, troop*
carmen, carminis *poem, song*
crīmen, crīminis *crime, charge, offence*
flūmen, flūminis *river*
līmen, līminis *threshold, doorway*
lūmen, lūminis *light*

brevis,-e *brief, short*
cīvīlis,-e *civil*
facilis,-e *easy*
familiāris,-e *domestic, family, private*
fortis,-e *brave, strong*
humilis,-e *humble, insignificant*
mīrābilis,-e *wonderful, extraordinary*
mollis,-e *soft*
mortālis,-e *mortal*
nōbilis,-e *noble*
terribilis,-e *terrible*
turpis,-e *disgraceful*
ūtilis,-e *useful, suitable*
atrōx (atrōc-) *fierce, repulsive*
ferōx (ferōc-) *bold, spirited, headstrong*
ultrīx (ultrīc-) *avenging*
dēmēns *crazy, foolish*

prūdēns *knowing, experienced, wise*
imprūdēns *without knowing, unwitting*
sapiēns *wise*

Additional words for Chapter 8

3rd declension neuter nouns which appear in the course

agmen, agminis [n.] *crowd, throng, troop*
carmen, carminis [n.] *poem, song*
certāmen, certāminis [n.] *battle, conflict, competition*
crīmen, -inis [n.] *crime, charge, accusation*
flūmen, -inis [n.] *river*
fulmen, -inis [n.] *thunderbolt*
grāmen, -inis [n.] *grass*
līmen, -inis [n.] *threshold, doorway*
lūmen, -inis [n.] *light, eye*
nōmen, -inis [n.] *name*
nūmen, -inis [n.] *nod, divine will, god*

corpus, -oris [n.] *body*
crūs, crūris [n.] *leg*
facinus, -oris [n.] *deed, misdeed, crime, outrage*
frīgus, -oris [n.] *cold, chill*
fūnus, -eris [n.] *death, funeral*
genus, -eris [n.] *race, stock, offspring*
iūs, iūris [n.] *justice*
lītus, -oris [n.] *shore*
mūnus, -eris [n.] *gift, service, public show*
onus, oneris [n.] *burden*
opus, operis [n.] *work, action, task*
ōs, ōris [n.] *face, mouth*
pectus, pectoris [n.] *breast, heart, courage*
rūs, rūris [n.] *country, land, estate*
scelus, sceleris [n.] *evil deed, wicked act, crime*
sīdus, sīderis [n.] *star, [pl.] sky*
tempus, temporis [n.] *time*
vulnus, vulneris [n.] *wound*

caput, capitis [n.] *head*
īter, itineris [n.] *route, way*
mare, maris [n.] *sea*
marmor, marmoris [n.] *marble*
os, ossis [n.] *bone*
verber, verberis [n.] *blow, lash*
cubīle, cubilis [n.] *couch, bed*

3rd declension adjectives which appear in the course

aequālis,-e *equal*
agrestis,-e *rustic, uncultivated*
brevis,-e *short, brief*
cīvīlis,-e *civil, political, public*
commūnis,-e *in common, shared, as one*
curūlis,-e *of a chariot, curule*
difficilis,-e *difficult*
dulcis,-e *sweet, pleasant, charming*
exitiābilis,-e *deadly*
exsomnia,-e *without sleep, wide awake*
facilis,-e *easy*
familiāris,-e *domestic, family, private*
fortis,-e *brave, strong*
frūgālis,-e *worthy, virtuous, thrifty*
gentīlis,-e *belonging to their race, native*
gravis,-e *heavy, serious, important*
humilis,-e *insignificant, humble*
īnsignis,-e *distinguished*
irreparābilis,-e *irrecoverable, irretrievable*
levis,-e *light, superficial*
memorābilis,-e *memorable*
militāris,-e *military*
mīrābilis,-e *wonderful, extraordinary*
mollis,-e *soft*
mortālis,-e *mortal*
muliebris,-e *womanly, of a woman*
navālis,-e *naval*
nōbilis,-e *noble, well-born*
nūbilis,-e *marriageable*
omnis,-e *all, every*
optābilis,-e *desirable*
rudis,-e *raw, rough*
tenuis,-e *narrow, small, insignificant*
terribilis,-e *dreadful, terrible*
trīstis,-e *sad, grim, gloomy*
turpis,-e *disgraceful*
ūtilis,-e *useful, suitable, profitable*
vīlis,-e *cheap, worthless*

atrōx *fierce, repulsive*
fēlix *fortunate, successful*
ferōx *bold, spirited, headstrong*
īnfēlix *unfortunate, unhappy*
pertināx *determined, stubborn*
tenāx *persisting, holding fast*
ultrīx *avenging*
vēlōx *rapid, quick*

āmēns *crazed, demented*
dēmēns *mad, crazy, foolish*

imprūdēns *unaware, ignorant*
impudēns *shameless*
ingēns *huge, immense*
īsolēns *haughty*
prūdēns *knowing, experienced, wise*
pudēns *modest, bashful*
recēns *fresh, recent*
sapiēns *wise, judicious*
tepēns *warm*

Chapter 9

cēdō, cēdere, cēssī, cessum *go, give way*
crēdō,-ere, crēdidī, crēditum [+ dat.] *believe, trust*
dīcō, dīcere, dīxī, dictum *say*
dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductum *lead*
īncendō,-ere, īncendī, īncensum *set fire to, inflame, distress*
mittō,-ere, mīsī, missum *send*
occīdō, occīdere, occīdī, occīsum *kill*
petō, petere, petīvī (-īī), petītum *seek, ask, strive for, attack*
pōnō, pōnere, posuī, positum *place*
scrībō, scrībere, scrīpsī, scrīptum *write*
vīncō, vīncere, vīcī, vīctum *conquer, win*

audiō, audīre, audīvī (-īī), audītum *hear*
scio, scīre, scīvī (-īī), scītum *know*
veniō, venīre, vēnī, ventum *come*

capiō, capere, cēpī, captum *take, capture*
cupiō,-ere, cupīvī (-īī), cupītum *desire*
faciō,-ere, fecī, factum *make, do*
fugiō, fugere, fūgī, fugitum *flee, escape*
iaciō,-ere, iēcī, iactum *throw, hurl*

Additional words for Chapter 9

3rd conjugation verbs which appear in the course

abdūcō,-ere, abdūxī, abductum *lead away, take away*
accendō,-ere, accendī, accensum *inflame, stimulate*
acquirō,-ere, acquisīvī, acquisītum *obtain*
addō,-ere, addidī, additum *put to, add to*
addūcō,-ere, addūxī, adductum *lead to, bring along*
agō,-ere, ēgī, āctum *do, lead, act, perform*
bibō, bibere, bibī *drink*
cadō,-ere, cecidī, cāsum *fall, fall down*
carpō,-ere, carpsī, carptum *pluck*

cēdō,-ere, cessī, cessum *give way, go, submit*
cognōscō,-ere, cognōvī, cognitum *become acquainted with, learn, recognize*
cōgō,-ere, coēgī, coāctum *compel, force*
combibō,-ere, combibī *drink entirely*
comedō,-ere, comēdī, comēsum *gobble up*
compōnō,-ere, composuī, compositum *arrange, settle, record, write*
concedō, concedere, concessī, concessum *retire, concede, allow*
concupiscō,-ere, concupivī, concupitum *desire, aspire to*
condō,-ere, condidī, conditum *found, establish*
cōfluō,-ere, cōflūxī *flow together*
conquīrō,-ere, conquīsivī (-ī), conquīsītum *search for, procure*
cōstituō,-ere, cōstituī, cōstitutum *determine, decide, manage*
contemnō,-ere, contempsi, contemptum *despise, scorn*
contendō,-ere, contendī, contentum *compete*
contingō,-ere, contigī, contactum *touch*
coquō,-ere, coxī, coctum *cook*
crēdō,-ere, crēdidī, crēditum [+ dat.] *believe, trust*
crēscō,-ere, crēvī, crētum *grow*
currō,-ere, cucurrī, cursum *run*
dēcēdō,-ere, dēcessī, dēcessum *go away, withdraw, die*
dēcernō,-ere, dēcrēvī, dēcrētum *decide, make a judgment*
dēcurrō,-ere, dēcucurrī *run down*
dēdūcō,-ere dēdūxī, dēductum *lead away, bring down, take as a bride*
dēfendō,-ere, dēfendī, dēfēsum *defend, ward off, repel*
dēpellō,-ere, dēpulī, dēpulsum *remove, expel*
dēpōnō,-ere, dēposuī, dēpositum *put aside*
dēprehendō,-ere, dēprehendī, dēprehēsum *catch, arrest*
dēprōmō,-ere, dēprompsi, dēpromptum *bring forth*
dēscribō,-ere, dēscripsi, dēscriptum *describe, register*
dēsīnō,-ere, dēsī, dēsītum *stop, cease*
dēsistō,-ere, dēstitī *stop, cease*
dīcō,-ere, dīxī, dictum *say, tell*
dīligō,-ere, dīlēxī, dīlēctum *value, love*
dīmīttō,-ere, dīmīsī, dīmīssum *dismiss, release*
discēdō,-ere, discessī, discessum *depart*
discernō,-ere, discrēvī, discrētum *divide*
discumbō,-ere, discubuī, discubītum *recline at table*
dīvidō,-ere, dīvīsī, dīvīsūm *divide, part*
dūcō,-ere, dūxī, ductum *lead, bring*
ēdiscō,-ere, ēdidicī *learn thoroughly*
ēdō,-ere, ēdidī, ēditum *utter, bring forth, give birth*
ēdūcō,-ere, ēdūxī, ēductum *bring out, lead out, bring up, educate*
ēligō,-ere, ēlēgī, ēlēctum *pick out, choose*
ēmīttō,-ere, ēmīsī, ēmissum *send out*
emō,-ere, emī, emptum *buy*
ērumpō,-ere, ērūpī, ēruptum *break out*
ēvādō,-ere, ēvāsī, ēvāsūm *go out, come out, escape*
exclūdō,-ere, exclūsī, exclūsūm *shut out, exclude*
excolō,-ere, excoluī, excultum *tend, improve*
expellō,-ere, expulī, expulsūm *banish*

exquīrō,-ere, exquisīvī, exquisītum *search out, discover*
exstinguō,-ere, exstinxī, exstinctum *kill, extinguish*
exsūgō,-ere, exsūxī, exsūctum *suck out*
extendō,-ere, extendī, extentum *overreach*
extruō,-ere, extruxī, extractum *build up*
exuō,-ere, exuī, exūtum *lay aside, cast off, deprive*
fallō,-ere, fefellī, falsum *deceive, escape the notice of*
fungō,-ere, finxī, fictum *make, fashion*
flectō,-ere, flexī, flexum *bend, turn*
fluō,-ere, fluxī, fluxum *flow*
frangō,-ere, frēgī, frāctum *break, corrupt*
fundō,-ere, fūdī, fūsum *pour, scatter, pour forth, utter*
furō,-ere, furūī *rave, rage*
gemō,-ere, genuī, gemitum *groan*
gerō,-ere, gessi, gestum *carry, wear, perform, manage*
glūbō,-ere *pick off, rob*
ignōscō,-ere, ignōvī, ignōtum [+ dat.] *forgive, excuse*
imbuō,-ere, imbuī, imbūtum *fill, taint*
immergō,-ere, immersī, immersum *plunge, dip*
immittō,-ere, immīsī, immisum *send in, let in*
impōnō,-ere, imposuī, impositum *place on, establish, impose*
incendō,-ere, incendi, incēsum *set fire to, inflame, distress*
incolō,-ere, incoluī *inhabit, live*
increpō,-ere, increpuī, increpitum *rebuke*
incurrō,-ere *run (into or on to), attack*
indūcō,-ere, indūxī, inductum *draw upon, spread over*
ingemō,-ere, ingemuī, ingemitum *groan over, sigh at*
inquirō,-ere, inquīsivī, inquīsītum *inquire into*
īnscendō,-ere, īnscendi, īnscēsum *climb on, up*
īnsistō,-ere, īnstītī [3; + dat.] *stand on*
īnstituō,-ere, īnstituī, īnstitūtum *undertake, begin*
intellegō,-ere, intellēxī, intellēctum *understand*
interdicō,-ere, interdixī, interdictum [+ dat.] *banish, forbid*
interficiō,-ere, interfēcī, interfectum *kill*
intermittō,-ere, intermīsī, intermissum *pause, suspend*
irruō,-ere, irruī *rush in*
legō,-ere, lēgī, lēctum *pick, select, read*
linquō,-ere, liquī *let go*
lūdō,-ere, lūsī, lūsum *play, tease*
manūmittō,-ere, manūmīsī, manūmisum *set free*
metuō,-ere, metuī *fear, be apprehensive*
mittō,-ere, mīsī, missum *send*
neglegō,-ere, neglēxī, neglēctum [3] *disregard*
nigrēscō,-ere *grow dark, become black*
nōscō,-ere, nōvī, nōtum *get knowledge of, become acquainted with* ('nōvī' = *I know*)
nūbō,-ere, nūpsī, nūptum [+ dat.] *marry*
obdormīscō,-ere *fall asleep*
obstipēscō,-ere, obstipuī *be amazed*
occidō,-ere, occidī, occāsum *fall, die*

occīdō,-ere, occīdī, occīsum *kill*
occulō,-ere,-uī, occultum *hide, cover*
oppōnō,-ere, opposuī, oppositum *place opposite*
opprimō,-ere, oppressī, oppressum *crush, overwhelm*
ostendō,-ere, ostendī, ostentum *show*
parcō,-ere, perpercī, parsum [+ dat.] *spare*
pāscō,-ere, pāvī, pāstum *feed, pasture*
pellō,-ere, pepulī, pulsum *drive, beat, strike*
percellō,-ere, perculī, perculsum *strike, discourage*
perdō,-ere, perdidī, perditum *ruin, waste*
perfundō,-ere, perfūdī, perfūsum *pour over, sprinkle, moisten*
pergō,-ere, perrēxī, perrēctum *go, proceed*
perimō,-ere, perēmī, peremptum *destroy*
permittō,-ere, permīsī, permissum *let go, give up, entrust*
pervādō,-ere, pervāsī, pervāsum *spread through, reach*
petō,-ere, petīvī (-ī), petītum *seek, ask, strive for, attack*
pōnō,-ere, posuī, pos(i)tum *put, place, put down, set up*
poscō, poscere, poposci *demand, desire, beg*
premō,-ere, pressī, pressum *press*
prōcurrō,-ere, prō(cu)currī, prōcursum *rush forth*
profundō,-ere, profūdī, profūsum *pour forth*
prōmittō,-ere, prōmīsī, prōmissum *send forth, let hang down, promise*
prōscindō,-ere, prōscidī, prōscissum *revile*
prōtegō,-ere, prōtēxī, prōtēctum *protect*
prōvolvō,-ere, prōvolvī, prōvolūtum *roll forward*
quaerō,-ere, quaesīvī (-ī) quaesītum *ask, seek, look for*
rādō,-ere, rāsī, rāsum *shave*
recumbō,-ere, recubuī *recline*
reddō,-ere, reddidī, redditum *give back*
redimō,-ere, redēmī, redemptum *redeem, buy back*
redūcō,-ere, redūxī, reductum *bring back, lead back*
refellō,-ere, refellī *refute, challenge*
regō,-ere, rēxī, rēctum *rule*
relinquō,-ere, reliquī, relictum *leave, abandon*
repellō,-ere, reppulī, repulsum *drive back*
repetō,-ere, repetīvī (-ī), repetītum *seek again, return to*
repōnō,-ere, reposuī, repos(i)tum *put away, put down*
reprehendō,-ere, reprehendī, reprehēsum *find a fault with, catch out*
reprimō,-ere, repressī, repressum *curb, keep in check*
requirō,-ere, requisīvī (-ī), requisītum *seek to know*
rescindō,-ere, rescidī, rescissum *repeal, cancel*
resistō,-ere, restitī *resist*
restituō,-ere, restituī, restitūtum *bring back, restore*
retrahō,-ere, retraxī, retractum *drag back, bring back*
revīsō,-ere, revīsī *revisit, rejoin*
rōdō,-ere, rōsī, rōsum *gnaw, nibble*
rumpō,-ere, rūpī, ruptum *break*
scindō,-ere, scidī, scissum *tear, cut up*
scrībō,-ere, scrīpsī, scrīptum *write*
serō,-ere, sēvī, sātum *sow, cause, bring forth*

sinō,-ere, sīvī, situm *allow*
solvō,-ere, solvī, solūtum *loosen, release*
subdō,-ere, subdidī, subditum *substitute, introduce falsely*
subvertō,-ere, subvertī, subversum *overthrow, upset, ruin*
succēdō,-ere, successī, successum *enter, approach, succeed*
succingō,-ere, succinxī, succinctum *gird up, tuck up*
sūmō,-ere, sūmpsī, sūmptum *take, take up*
surgō,-ere, surrexī, surrectum *rise*
tangō,-ere, tetigī, tāctum *touch*
tendō,-ere, tetendī, tentum *stretch, reach, march*
texō,-ere, texī, textum *weave*
tollō,-ere, sustulī, sublātum *take up, lift up, remove*
trādō,-ere, trādidī, trāditum *hand over, pass on, record*
trahō,-ere, traxī, tractum *draw, drag*
trānsdūcō,-ere, trānsdūxī, trānsductum *transfer, bring across*
tribuō,-ere, tribuī, tribūtum *grant, give*
ūrō,-ere, ussī, ustum *burn*
vādō,-ere, vāsī, vāsum *go, walk*
vehō,-ere, vēxī, vectum *carry, bring, ride, travel*
vertō,-ere, vertī, versum *turn*
vīncō,-ere, vīcī, vīctum *conquer*
vīsō,-ere, vīsī *go to see, gaze on*
vīvō,-ere, vīxī, vīctum *live*
vomō,-ere, vomuī, vomitum *pour forth*

4th conjugation verbs which appear in the course

adveniō,-īre, advēnī, adventum *arrive*
audiō, audīre, audīvī (-īī), audītum *hear*
circumveniō,-īre, circumvēnī, circumventum *surround*
conveniō,-īre, convēnī, conventum *meet, agree*
dormiō,-īre, dormīvī (-īī), dormītum *sleep*
ēveniō,-īre, ēvēnī, ēventum *happen*
exaudiō,-īre, exaudīvī (-īī), exaudītum *hear clearly*
expediō,-īre, expeditīvī (-īī), expeditum *disengage, set free*
fīniō,-īre, fīnīvī (-īī), fīnītum *finish, limit*
hauriō,-īre, hausī, haustum *drain, drink up*
inveniō,-īre, invēnī, inventum *discover, find*
pervenīō,-īre, pervēnī, perventum *reach*
praesentiō,-īre, praesēnsī, praesēnsūm *feel beforehand*
pūniō,-īre, pūnīvī (-īī), pūnītum *punish*
saepiō,-īre, saepsī, saeptum *fence in, barricade*
saeviō,-īre, saevīī, saevītum *rage, vent one's fury*
scio,-īre, scīvī (-īī), scītum *know*
sōpiō,-īre, sōpīvī (-īī), sōpītum *put to sleep, lull*
veniō,-īre, vēnī, ventum *come*
vestiō,-īre, vestīvī (-īī), vestītum *clothe, dress*

Mixed conjugation verbs which appear in the course

accipiō,-ere, accēpī, acceptum *receive, take, get, welcome*
adiciō,-ere, adiēcī, adiectum *throw to, add*
afficiō,-ere, affēcī, affectum *treat, affect, afflict*
aspiciō,-ere, aspexī, aspectum *look upon, consider*
capiō,-ere, cēpī, captum *take, capture*
concipiō,-ere, concēpī, conceptum *conceive*
cōnficiō,-ere, cōnfēcī, cōnfectum *complete, finish*
cōnfodiō,-ere, cōnfōdī, cōnfossum *pierce, stab*
cōnspiciō,-ere, cōnspexī, cōnspēctum *catch sight of, see*
cupiō,-ere, cupīvī (-ī), cupītum *desire*
dēficiō,-ere, dēfēcī, dēfectum *revolt*
dēiciō,-ere, dēiēcī, dēiectum *throw down*
dēripiō,-ere, dēripuī, dēreptum *tear down*
efficiō,-ere, effēcī, effectum *effect, produce, bring about, accomplish*
ēripiō,-ere, ēripuī, ēreptum *snatch, take away*
excipiō,-ere, excēpī, exceptum *take, take the place of*
excutiō,-ere, excussī, excussum *remove*
faciō,-ere, fēcī, factum *do, make*
fugiō,-ere, fūgī, fugitum *flee, escape*
incipiō,-ere, incēpī, inceptum *begin, undertake*
īnficiō,-ere, īnfēcī, īnfectum *colour, stain, infect*
īniciō,-ere, īniēcī, īniectum *throw on, in*
patefaciō,-ere, patefēcī, patefactum *reveal, open*
profugiō,-ere, prōfūgī *flee away*
prōiciō,-ere, prōiēcī, prōiectum *throw, throw forth, throw down*
rapiō,-ere, rapuī, raptum *seize, take, plunder, rape*
recipiō,-ere, recēpī, receptum *take, accept, recover*
reficiō,-ere, refēcī, refectum *make again, restore*
refugiō,-ere, refūgī *flee back, away*
sapiō,-ere *taste, have good taste, be wise*
satisfaciō,-ere *satisfy, apologize*
subiciō,-ere, subiēcī, subiectum *throw under, subject, subdue*
sufficiō,-ere, suffēcī, suffectum *provide, supply, be enough*

Chapter 10

cāsus,-ūs [m.] *accident, misfortune*
cōsulātus,-ūs [m.] *consulship*
domus, domūs (domī) [f.] *house, home, family (see p.00)*
flētus,-ūs [m.] *weeping, tears*
gemitus,-ūs [m.] *groan, sigh*
gradus,-ūs [m.] *step*
lūctus,-ūs [m.] *grief*
manus,-ūs [f.] *hand*
metus,-ūs [m.] *fear*
socrus,-ūs [f.] *mother-in-law*
spīritus,-ūs [m.] *spirit*
tumultus,-ūs [m.] *uproar, insurrection*
vultus,-ūs [m.] *face*

sum, esse, fuī *be*
absum, abesse, āfuī *be absent*
adsum, adesse, adfuī *be present, at hand*
eō, ire, iī, itum *go*
exeō, -ire, exiī, exitum *go out*
pereō, -ire, periī, peritum *perish, die*
trānseō, -ire, trānsiī, trānsitum *go across, pass through*
ferō, ferre, tulī, lātum *bear, carry*
afferō, afferre, attulī, allātum *bring*
auferō, auferre, abstulī, ablātum *take away, steal*
circumferō, circumferre, circumtulī, circumlātum *carry around*
perferō, perferre, pertulī, perlātum *endure, suffer*
referō, referre, rettulī, relātum *bring back, report*

Additional words for Chapter 10

4th declension nouns which appear in the course

acus, -ūs [f.] *needle*
adventus, -ūs [m.] *arrival*
amplexus, -ūs [m.] *embrace*
apparātus, -ūs [m.] *preparation*
artus, -ūs [m.] *limb*
aspectus, -ūs [m.] *appearance*
cāsus, -ūs [m.] *chance, accident, misfortune*
cōnsēsus, -ūs [m.] *agreement, unanimity*
cōsulātus, -ūs [m.] *consulship*
cornū, -ūs [n.] *horn*
cultus, -ūs [m.] *cultivation*
currus, -ūs [m.] *chariot*
cursus, -ūs [m.] *course*
dēscēsus, -ūs [m.] *descent, way down*
domus, -ūs [f.] *house, home, family*
ductus, -ūs [m.] *leadership*
exercitus, -ūs [m.] *army*
flētus, -ūs [m.] *weeping, tears*
frūctus, -ūs [m.] *fruit, produce*
gemitus, -ūs [m.] *groan*
gradus, -ūs [m.] *step*
ictus, -ūs [m.] *blow, thrust*
Īdūs, Īduum [f.pl.] *Ides*
lūctus, -ūs [m.] *grief*
luxus, -ūs [m.] *extravagance, excess*
manus, -ūs [f.] *hand*
metus, -ūs [m.] *fear*
morsus, -ūs [m.] *bite*
mūgītus, -ūs [m.] *bellowing*
porticus, -ūs [f.] *entrance, colonnade*

prīncipātus,-ūs [m.] *principate, reign*
quaestus,-ūs [m.] *profit, business*
recessus,-ūs [m.] *corner, retreat*
senātus,-ūs [m.] *senate*
sexus,-ūs [m.] *sex, gender*
sinus,-ūs [m.] *fold of a garment, bosom*
socrus,-ūs [f.] *mother-in-law*
spīritus,-ūs [m.] *breath, spirit*
strepitus,-ūs [m.] *noise*
tumultus,-ūs [m.] *uproar, insurrection*
versus,-ūs [m.] *verse*
vultus,-ūs [m.] *face*

Compounds of **irregular verbs** which appear in the course

sum, esse, fuī *be*
absum, abesse, āfuī *be absent*
adsum, adesse, adfuī *be present, at hand*
eō, īre, īi, itum *go*
abeō,-īre, abiī, abitum *go away*
adeō,-īre, adiī, aditum *approach, go to*
exeō,-īre, exiī, exitum *go out*
ineō,-īre, iniī, initum *go in, enter*
pereō,-īre, periī, peritum *perish, die*
trānseō,-īre, trānsiī, trānsitum *go across, pass through*
ferō, ferre, tuli, lātum *bear, carry*
afferō, afferre, attulī, allātum *bring*
auferō, auferre, abstulī, ablātum *take away, steal*
circumferō, circumferre, circumtulī, circumlātum *carry around*
dēferō, dēferre, dētulī, dēlātum *offer, bring down, accuse*
īnferō, īnferre, intulī, illātum *bring in, put on, cause*
referō, referre, rettulī, relātum *bring back, report*

Chapter 11

<i>put to flight, chase</i>	fugō, fugāre	.....	fugiō, fugīre	<i>flee, escape</i>
	<i>this, he</i>	hic	.....	hīc <i>here</i>
<i>free</i>	liber,-era,-erum	.....	liber, librī	<i>book</i>
<i>knock down, kill</i>	occidō, occidere	.....	occidō, occidere	<i>fall, die</i>
<i>prepare</i>	parō, parāre	.....	pāreō, pārēre	[+ dat.] <i>obey</i>
<i>which, whom</i> [f.]	quam	.....	quam	<i>than, as, how</i>
<i>indeed, even</i>	quidem	.....	quīdam	<i>a certain (one), somebody</i>
	<i>who, which</i>	quis	.....	quis <i>any(one), some(one)</i>
	<i>which, that</i>	quod	.....	quod <i>because</i>
<i>keep, protect</i>	servō, servāre	.....	serviō, servīre	[+ dat.] <i>serve</i>

deinde (sometimes shortened to **dein**) *then, next, afterwards*

ēheu, heu *alas, oh no*
inde *then, after that, from that place*
intereā *meanwhile*
igitur *therefore, then, accordingly*
ita *so, in such a way, thus*
minimē *not at all*
modo *only, recently*
nōnne *surely ...? (expecting the answer 'yes')*
num *surely ...not? (expecting the answer 'no')*
sic *so, thus, in this way, just so, yes*
tamen *nevertheless, yet, still, for all that, however*
umquam *ever*
vērō *indeed, yes*

Additional words for Chapter 11

Latin numbers

	cardinals	ordinals
I	1 ūnus,-a,-um*	prīmus,-a,-um <i>first</i>
II	2 duo*	secundus,-a,-um <i>second</i>
III	3 trēs, tria*	tertius,-a,-um <i>third</i>
IV	4 quattuor	quārtus,-a,-um <i>fourth</i>
V	5 quīnque	quīntus,-a,-um <i>fifth</i>
VI	6 sex	sextus,-a,-um <i>sixth</i>
VII	7 septem	septimus,-a,-um <i>seventh</i>
VIII	8 octō	octāvus,-a,-um <i>eighth</i>
IX	9 novem	nōnus,-a,-um <i>ninth</i>
X	10 decem	decimus,-a,-um <i>tenth</i>
XI	11 ūndecim	etc
XII	12 duodecim	
XIII	13 tredecim	
XIV	14 quattuordecim	
XV	15 quīndecim	
XVI	16 sēdecim	
XVII	17 septendecim	
XVIII	18 duodēvigintī	
XIX	19 ūndēvigintī	
XX	20 vīgintī	
XXI	21 ūnus* et vīgintī	
XXII	22 duo* et vīgintī	
XXVIII	28 duodētrīgintā	
XXIX	29 ūndētrīgintā	
XXX	30 trīgintā	
XL	40 quadrāgintā	
L	50 quīnquāgintā	
LX	60 sexāgintā	
LXX	70 septuāgintā	
LXXX	80 octōgintā	

* variable endings

XC	90	nōnāgintā
C	100	centum
CI	101	centum et ūnus*
CC	200	ducentī,-ae,-a*
CCC	300	trecentī,-ae,-a*
CCCC	400	quadringentī,-ae,-a*
D	500	quīngentī,-ae,-a*
M	1000	mīlle (plural: mīlia*)
MM	2000	duo* mīlia

Chapter 12

aciēs, aciēī [f.] *battleline*
diēs, diēī [m./f.] *day*
faciēs, faciēī [f.] *face, shape*
fidēs, fideī [f.] *faith, loyalty, trust*
rēs, reī [f.] *thing, matter, business, issue*
spēs, spēī [f.] *hope*

adhūc *still, yet*
aut *or*
aut ... aut *either ... or*
autem *however, but, and now*
ergō (ergo) *therefore, so, accordingly, then*
itaque *and so, and thus*
magis ... quam *rather ... than*
mox *soon*
quidem *indeed, certainly, no less* (emphasizes the word before it)
nē ... quidem *not even ...*
quod *which, because*
quoque *also, too*
statim *immediately*
ubīque *everywhere*
vel *or*
vix *barely, hardly, scarcely*

Additional words for Chapter 12

5th declension nouns which appear in the course

aciēs,-ēī [f.] *battle-line, battle*
diēs,-ēī [m./f.] *day*
effigiēs,-ēī [f.] *image*
faciēs,-ēī [f.] *face, shape*
fidēs,-ēī [f.] *faith, loyalty, trust*
rēs,-ēī [f.] *thing, matter, business, issue*
saniēs,-ēī [f.] *gore*

spēs,-eī [f.] *hope*

Chapter 13

Verbs with many compounds

capiō,-ere, cēpī, captum *take, capture*
cēdō,-ere, cessī, cessum *give way, go*
dūcō,-ere, dūxī, ductum *lead, bring*
eō, ire, ivī (ii) *go*
faciō,-ere, fēcī, factum *do, make*
ferō, ferre, tulī, lātum *carry, bear, say*
iaciō,-ere, iēcī, iactum *throw, hurl*
mittō,-ere, mīsī, missum *send*
moveō,-ēre, mōvī, mōtum *move, stir*
pōnō,-ere, posuī, positum *put, place*
teneō,-ēre,-uī, tentum *hold, control*
veniō,-ire, vēnī, ventum *come*

Additional words for Chapter 13

Compound verbs which appear in this course (see Ch.10 for compounds of irregular verbs)

capiō, capere, cēpī, captum has the meaning of *take*:
accipiō,-ere, accēpī, acceptum *receive, take*
excipiō,-ere, excēpī, exceptum *take, take the place of*
incipiō,-ere, incēpī, inceptum *begin, undertake*
recipiō,-ere, recēpī, receptum *take, accept, recover*

cēdō, cēdere, cessī, cessum has the meaning of *go* or *yield*
concedō, concedere, concessī, concessum *retire, allow*
dēcēdō, dēcēdere, dēcēsī, dēcēssum *go away, depart, withdraw, die*
discēdō, discēdere, discessī, discessum *depart*
succēdō, succēdere, successī, successum *enter, approach, succeed*

dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductum has the meaning of *lead* or *bring*:
abdūcō, abdūcere, abdūxī, abductum *lead away, take away*
dēdūcō, dēdūcere, dēdūxī, dēductum *lead away, bring down, lead in a procession, take as a bride*
ēdūcō, ēdūcere, ēdūxī, ēductum *bring out, lead out, bring up, educate*
prōdūcō, prōdūcere, prōdūxī, prōductum *lead forth, bring before*
redūcō, redūcere, redūxī, reductum *bring back, lead back*

faciō, facere, fēcī, factum has the meaning of *make* or *do*:
afficiō (adficiō), afficere, affēcī, affectum *treat, affect, afflict*
efficiō, efficere, effēcī, effectum *effect, produce, bring about, accomplish*

inficiō, inficere, infēcī, infectum colour, stain, infect
reficiō, reficere, refēcī, refectum make again, restore
satisfaciō, satisfacere, satisfēcī, satisfactum satisfy, apologize

habeō, habēre, habuī, habitum has the meaning of *have, hold, possess*:
adhibeō, adhibēre, adhibuī, adhibitum bring, summon, invite
exhibeō, exhibēre, exhibuī, exhibitum hold forth, present, show
praehibeō, praehibēre, praehibuī, praehibitum hold forth, furnish, supply

iaciō, iacere, iēcī, iactum has the meaning of *throw*:
adiciō, adicere, adiēcī, adiectum throw to, add
dēiciō, dēicere, dēiēcī, dēiectum throw down
īniciō, īnicere, īniēcī, īniectum throw in, on, put on
prōiciō, prōicere, prōiēcī, prōiectum throw, throw forth, throw down

mittō, mittere, mīsī, missum has the meaning of *send or let go*:
dīmittō, dīmittere, dīmīsī, dīmissum dismiss, release
ēmittō, ēmittere, ēmīsī, ēmissum send out
prōmittō, prōmittere, prōmīsī, prōmissum let go forward, let hang down,
promise
remittō, remittere, remīsī, remissum let go back, send back

pōnō, pōnere, posuī, positum has the meaning of *put, place, put down or set up*
compōnō, compōnere, composuī, compositum [3] compose, arrange,
settle, record, write
dēpōnō, dēpōnere, dēposuī, dēpositum put aside
impōnō, impōnere, imposuī, impositum place on, establish, impose
repōnō, repōnere, reposuī, repositum put away, put down

stō, stāre, stetī, stātum has the meaning of *stand or be stationary*:
obstō, obstāre, obstītī, — stand in the way, hinder, obstruct
prōstō, prōstāre, prōstītī, — stand for sale, be on sale

teneō, tenēre, tenuī, tentum has the meaning of *hold, control, occupy*
abstīneō, abstīnēre, abstīnuī, abstentum hold back, abstain
contīneō, continēre, continuī, contentum hold together, restrain
retīneō, retīnēre, retīnuī, retentum keep, restrain

veniō, venīre, vēnī, ventum has the meaning of *come*:
circumveniō, circumvenīre, circumvēnī, circumventum surround¹
conveniō, convenīre, convēnī, conventum meet, agree
inveniō, invenīre, invēnī, inventum find, come upon
pervenīō, pervenīre, pervēnī, perventum reach

Typical prefixes, with assimilated forms in brackets:

¹ Some compounds can govern a direct object, even though their simple forms cannot, e.g. **veniō/circumveniō**: you cannot ‘come’ something, but you can ‘surround’ it.

ā-, **ab-**, **abs-**, (au-) *from, away from*
ad- (acc-, aff-, agg-, all-, ann-, app-, arr-, att-, āsp-, ass-, att-) *to, towards*
ante- *before, in front*
circum- *around*
con- [i.e. **cum**] (co-, coll-, comm-, comb-, comp-, corr-) *together with*
dē- *down, down from, lacking*
dis-, **dī-**, (diff-, diss-) *apart*
ē-, **ex-**, (eff-) *from, away from, out, out of*
in- (ill-, imb-, imm-, imp-, irr-)² *in, into, on, onto, against*
inter- *between*
ob- (occ-, off-, opp-) *in the way of*
per- *through, thoroughly*
post- *after*
prae- *in front, at the head of, very*
prō- *forward, in front of*
re-, **red-** *back, again*
sē- *apart*
sub- (succ-, suff-, sugg-, summ-, supp-, surr-, sus-) *beneath, from under*
super- *above, over*
trāns-, **trā-** *across*

Chapter 14

hic, haec, hoc *this (man, woman, thing), he, she*
ille, illa, illud *that (man, woman, thing), he, she*
is, ea, id *this, that, he, she, it*
sē *himself, herself, itself, themselves* (reflexive)
ipse, ipsa, ipsum *(my/your/him/her/it)self, (our/your/them)selves* (emphatic)
hīc (not **hic** as above) *here*
illīc *in that place, over there*
hūc *to here, hither*
illūc *to that place, thither*
hīnc *from here, on this side*
īdem, eadem, idem *(the) same:*
iste, ista, istud *that ... near you, that ... of yours*

Additional words for Chapter 14

None listed

Chapter 15

cōnor, cōnārī, cōnātus [1] *try*
fateor, fatērī, fassus [2] *speak*

² The 'in-' prefix in some words has the very different function of negation: 'indīgnus' = *unworthy*.

gradior, gradī, gressus [M.] *step, walk, go*
loquor, loquī, locūtus [3] *speak*
mīror, mīrārī, mīrātus [1] *admire, marvel at, be surprised*
morior, morī, mortuus [M.] *die*
patior, patī, passus [M.] *allow, endure, suffer*
reor, rērī, ratus [3] *think, imagine, suppose*
sequor, sequī, secūtus [3] *follow*
ūtor, ūtī, ūsus [3; + abl.] *use*
vereor, verērī, verītus [3] *fear*

Additional words for Chapter 15

Deponent verbs which appear in the course

aggredior, aggredī, aggressus [M.] *attack, approach*
audeō, audēre, ausus [2] *dare* #
cōnfiteor, cōnfiterī, cōfessus [2] *admit, confess*
cōnor, cōnārī, cōnātus [1] *try*
cūctor, cūctārī, cūctātus [1] *hesitate, delay*
dēlector, dēlectārī, dēlectātus [1] *delight, give pleasure to*
faenerāror, faenerārī, faenerātus [1] *lend money*
fateor, fatērī, fassus [2] *speak, confess, make plain*
for, fārī, fātus [1] *speak, utter*
frūstror, frūstrārī, frūstrātus [1] *deceive, elude, frustrate*
gaudeō, -ēre, gāvīsus [2] *rejoice* #
glōrior, glōriārī, glōriātus [1] *boast*
imitor, imitārī [1] *imitate, copy*
indīgnor, indīgnārī, indīgnātus [1] *think demeaning, resent*
ingredior, ingredi, ingressus [M.] *go forward*
intueor, intuērī, intuitus [2] *look upon, consider*
lacrimor, lacrimārī, lacrimātus [1] *weep*
loquor, loquī, locūtus [3] *speak*
mentior, mentīrī, mentītus [4] *lie*
minor, minārī, minātus [1] *threaten*
mīror, mīrārī, mīrātus [1] *be surprised, amazed*
miseror, miserārī, miserātus [1] *pity, feel compassion for*
morior, morī, mortuus [M.] *die*
moror, morārī, morātus [1] *delay, wait*
nītor, nītī, nīsus [3] *strive*
orior, orīrī, ortus [4] *rise, arise*
patior, patī, passus [M.] *allow, suffer*
perpetior, perpetī, perpessus [M.] *endure*
persequor, persequī, persecūtus [3] *pursue*
precor, precārī, precātus [1] *ask, entreat*
queror, querī, questus [3] *complain*
regredior, regredī, regressus [M.] *go back*
reor, rērī, ratus [3] *think, imagine, reckon, suppose*
rēvereor, reverērī, reverītus [2] *be in awe of, revere*
revertor, revertī, reversus [3] *return, come back, turn back*

sequor, sequī, secūtus [3] *follow*
suffrāgor, suffrāgārī, suffrāgātus [1] *support, vote for*
testor, testārī, testātus [1] *declare, give evidence*
trānsgridior, trānsgridī, trānsgridissus [M.] *go across, cross*
tueor, tuērī, tuitus [2] *look upon, regard, protect*
ūtor, ūtī, ūsus [3; + abl.] *use, profit by, benefit from*
vereor, verērī, veritus [2] *fear, respect*

one or two verbs are deponent only in the past tenses (called ‘semi-deponent’)

Chapter 16

ut [+ subjunctive] *that, so that, in order that, with the result that*
ut [+ indicative] *as, when*
nē [introducing a subordinate clause] *that ... not*
nē [after a verb of fearing] *lest, that*
nē [+ perfect subjunctive] *do not ...*
cum [preposition + ablative] *(together) with*
cum [conjunction] *when, since, although*

Words which may introduce an indirect command

cūrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *take care, see (that)*
imperō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1; + dat.] *order*
iubeō, -ēre, iussī, iussum [2] * *order, tell*
moneō, -ēre, monuī, monitum [2] *advise*
ōrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *plead, entreat*
petō, -ere, petivī (-iī), petītum [3] *seek*
poscō, poscere, poposci, — [3] *demand, desire, beg*
postulō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *demand*
rogō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *ask*
* followed not by **ut** + subjunctive as the others but by an infinitive

Verbs of fearing

metuō, -ere [3] *fear, be apprehensive*
timeō, -ēre [2] *fear, be afraid of*
vereor, verērī [2; deponent] *fear, respect*

Verbs which may introduce an indirect question

interrogō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *ask, question, interrogate*
quaerō, quaerere, quaesivī (quaesī), quaesītum [3] *ask, inquire, seek*
rogō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum [1] *ask, question*
scio, -īre, scivī, scītum [4] *know*

Additional words for Chapter 16

None listed

Chapter 17

quis/ quī (m.), **quis/ quae** (f.), **quid/ quod** (n.) *who?, which?, what?*
(interrogative); *who, which* (relative); *any* (indefinite)
quam *as, than*, or acc.fem.sing. of **quis/ quī** above (*whom, which*)
alius, alia, aliud *other, another*
nūllus, nūlla, nūllum *none, no*
sōlus, sōla, sōlum *only, sole*
tōtus, tōta, tōtum *whole, entire*
ūllus, ūlla, ūllum *any*

Verbs with a range of meanings

agō, agere, ēgī, āctum

do, perform, lead, drive, rouse, excite, pursue (a course of action)
(i.e. put something in motion, stimulate some action, stir something up)
The imperative **age!** is often used as an encouragement: *come on!*

faciō, facere, fēcī, factum

make, do, perform, accomplish, prepare, produce, bring to pass, cause, effect
Faciō is the equivalent of both ‘make’ and ‘do’ in English, like its descendants in French, Spanish and other Romance languages. The imperative **fac** is used with the subjunctive with or without **ut** to mean *see that ..., make it happen that ...*

ferō, ferre, tulī, lātum

bring, support, endure, bear, carry, say

gerō, gerere, gessī, gestum

bear, carry, wear, have, manage, show, perform, accomplish
(i.e. broadly to do with personal performance or appearance)

habeō, habēre, habuī, habitum

have, hold, possess, consider, deem, regard

Additional words for Chapter 17

agō, agere, ēgī, āctum

do, perform, lead, drive, rouse, excite, pursue (a course of action)

Idioms and phrases:

agō grāτίας [+ dat.] *thank*

causam agō *try or plead a case*

age! [imperative] *come on!*

Two compounds of **agō** appear in the course:

adigō, adigere, adēgī, adāctum [3]: see 11.9

cōgō, cōgere, coēgī, coāctum [3]: see 10.3

faciō, facere, fēcī, factum

make, do, perform, accomplish, prepare, produce, bring to pass, cause, effect

Idioms:

fac [imperative, used with the subjunctive with or without **ut**] *make it happen that ..., see that ...* [19.9]

Compounds of **faciō**:

afficiō (adficiō), afficere, affēcī, affectum *treat, affect, afflict*

dēficiō,-ere, dēfēcī, dēfectum *desert, fail, revolt*

efficiō, efficere, effēcī, effectum *effect, produce, bring about, accomplish*

inficiō, inficere, infēcī, infectum *colour, stain, infect*

reficiō, reficere, refēcī, refectum *make again, restore*

satisfaciō, satisfacere, satisfēcī, satisfactum *satisfy, apologize*

sufficiō,-ere, suffēcī, suffectum *provide, supply*

ferō, ferre, tulī, lātum

bring, support, endure, bear, carry, say

This verb has an eccentric present tense. The future and imperfect are regular (**feram, ferēs**, etc; **ferēbam, ferēbās**, etc). The perfect and past participle are radically different from the present **ferō**.

Compounds of **ferō**:

dēferō, dēferre, dētulī, dēlātum *bring away, bring down, accuse*

afferō, afferre, attulī, allātum *bring to*

auferō, auferre, abstulī, ablātum *take away, steal*

circumferō, circumferre, circumtulī, circumlātum *carry around*

perferō, perferre, pertulī, perlātum *endure, suffer*

referō, referre, rettulī, relātum *bring back, report*

gerō, gerere, gessī gestum

bear about with one, bear, carry, wear, have, manage, show, perform, accomplish (broadly to do with personal performance or appearance)

Idioms and phrases:

sē gerō *conduct oneself, behave*

mōrem gerō [+ dat.] *comply with the wishes of, gratify, humour*
[16.5]

rēs gestae *exploits, deeds, lit. the things accomplished* (the title of Augustus' own record of his political achievements)

habeō, habēre, habuī, habitum

have, hold, possess, consider, deem, regard

Idioms:

pēnsī habeō,-ēre *care a jot for* [19.1]

cōleōs habeō,-ēre *have some balls* [20.3]

Compounds of **habeō**:

adhibeō, adhibēre, adhibuī, adhibitum *bring, summon, invite*
exhibeō, exhibēre, exhibuī, exhibitum *hold forth, present, show*
praehibeō, praehibēre, praehibuī, praehibitum *hold forth, furnish, supply*

Chapter 18

quod *which, what, any*
that, namely that, in that, that which, because
quia *because*
quam *whom, which, any (feminine accusative of quis/quī)*
as, than, how ... ? how ... !
quam + superlative *as ... as possible*
quamquam *although*
alter, altera, alterum *one ... another, the one ... the other*
aliquis, aliqua, aliquid *any, some, anyone, someone, anything, something*
(aliquī, aliquae, aliquod)
quisquis, quidquid *whoever, whichever, whatever*
quisquam, quidquam *anyone at all*
quisque, quaeque, quodque *each, every*
quīdam, quaedam, quiddam/quoddam *a certain (person, thing)*
quidem *indeed, certainly, no less*
nē ... quidem *not even*
quō *in/on/by/with/from...whom/which/any (masculine or neuter ablative of quis/quī)*
to where
quā *in/on/by/with/from...whom/which/any (feminine ablative of quis/quī)*
by which way
by any way

Additional words for Chapter 18

None listed

Chapter 19

ācrius *more keenly*
adhūc *still, yet*
bene *well*
certē *surely, certainly*
diū *for a long time*
etiam *also, even, yes*
facile *easily*
forte *by chance*
frūstrā *in vain*
hīc *here*
iam *now, already*

intereā *meanwhile*
maximē *especially, very, most*
minimē *in the smallest degree, not at all, no*
modo *only, recently*
mox *soon, presently*
numquam *never*
nunc *now*
ōlim *once upon a time*
paene *nearly, almost*
paulātim *little by little, gradually*
quoque *also, too*
saepe *often*
sānē *certainly*
satis *enough*
semper *always*
simul *at the same time*
sponte *willingly, of one's own accord*
statim *immediately*
turpiter *disgracefully*
umquam *ever*
vix *hardly, scarcely, with difficulty*

Additional words for Chapter 19

Adverbs which appear in the course

ācrius *rather keenly, too keenly*
adeō *so much, to such an extent*
adhūc *still, yet*
aegrē *with difficulty*
aequē *equally, in like manner, as much*
aliter *otherwise, by another way*
amplius *further, again, more so*
antehāc *before this, hitherto*
assiduē *assiduously, busily, constantly*
audācter *boldly*
bene *well*
certē *surely, certainly*
circā, circum *near, around*
citius *more quickly*
contrā *opposite*
cōram *openly, in public*
deinde, dein *then, next, afterwards*
diū *for a long time*
ergō *therefore, so, accordingly, then*
etiam *also, even, yes*
extemplō *immediately, without delay*
facile *easily*
ferē *almost, nearly*

forās *out of doors*
forte *by chance*
frūstrā *in vain*
hāctenus *thus far*
hīc *here*
hinc *from here, on this side*
hodiē *today*
honōrificē *respectfully*
hūc *to here, hither*
iam *now, already*
ibi *there*
identidem *again and again, repeatedly*
igitur *therefore, then, accordingly*
illīc *in that place, over there*
illūc *to that place, thither*
immō *on the contrary, by no means, no*
intereā *meanwhile*
interim *sometimes, meanwhile*
istīc *there*
ita *so, in such a way, thus*
iterum *again, a second time*
iūre *rightly, justifiably*
libenter *willingly, gladly*
magis *more, rather*
magnopere *greatly, very much*
male *badly*
māne *early, in the morning*
maximē *especially, very, most*
minimē *in the smallest degree, not at all, no*
minus *less*
modo *only, recently*
mox *soon, afterwards, presently*
nēquīquam *in vain, fruitlessly*
nīmis *too, too much, excessively*
nōndum *not yet*
nōnne *surely*
num *surely not, whether*
numquam *never*
nunc *now*
nūper *recently, not long ago*
ōlim *once, previously*
omnīnō *entirely, in entirety*
paene *nearly, almost*
pariter *equally, in equal degree*
parum *too little, not enough*
passim *everywhere*
paulātim *little by little, gradually*
paulum *briefly, little*
persevēranter *steadfastly*
placidē *calmly, peacefully*

plūs *more*
potius *more, rather, preferably*
praecipuē *especially, chiefly*
praetereā *moreover*
prīdem *long ago, long since*
prīmum, prīmō *at first*
procul *far off, distant*
prope *almost*
prōtinus *immediately, at once*
pulchrē *well, splendidly*
quidem *indeed, certainly, even*
quippe *indeed, to be sure, by all means*
quondam *formerly*
quoque *also, too*
rēctē *properly, correctly*
repente *recently, suddenly*
rūrsus (rūrsus) *again*
saepe *often*
sānē *certainly*
satis *enough*
scilicet *no doubt, to be sure, of course*
scītē *elegantly, tastefully*
semper *always*
sīc *so, thus, in this way, just so, yes*
simul *at the same time, together*
solum *only*
sponte *willingly, of one's own accord*
statim *immediately*
subinde *then*
super *above*
tam *so*
tamen *nevertheless, yet, still, for all that, however*
tantum *only, just, merely, so much*
timidē *timidly*
tot *so many*
tum *then, at that time*
tunc *then, at that time, thereupon*
turpiter *disgracefully*
ultrā *beyond*
ultrō *moreover, even, actually*
umquam *ever*
ūnā *together, at the same time*
undique *from all sides*
ūnicē *especially, above all*
utinam *if only*
vērō *indeed, really, certainly, for sure, yes*
vērūm *but, certainly, yes*
vix *hardly, scarcely, with difficulty*
vixdum *scarcely yet, barely yet*

Chapter 20

Additional words for Chapter 20

Here are most of the 200+ **participles** as they appear in the course. A few which settled as nouns in their own right have been omitted (e.g. **ēdictum**, **nātus**, **strātum**):

fluēns [1.4]
creātī [2.5]
dēligātī [2.7]
creātus [2.10]
amantem [3.9]
dicta [3.12]
audītā [4.3]
inventae [4.4]
capta [4.6]
laudantēs, mīrantēs [4.7]
subiectīs [4.10]
ārdēns, ferentīs [4.13]
occīsus, insepultus, prōiectus [5.1]
pulsus, occīsus [5.2]
ductus, necātus [5.7]
occīsus, prōmissum, manūmissus, dēiectus [5.10]
incepta [6.5]
cōnscrīptī, cōnātus [6.7]
perditōrum [6.8]
gubernantibus [6.9]
implōrātō [7.2]
dēprehēnsus [7.3]
interrogātus [7.4]
factūrum [7.5]
nītentem [7.8]
suffrāgantibus [7.10]
fabricātō, adgressus [7.11]
conversus [8.6]
trānsgressus, fugientem, persecūtus [8.10]
furentem [8.12]
passus [9.3]
cōnfossus, ēditō, irruentī [9.4]
coniūrātīs, occīsī, ācta [9.5]
repulsa, praefixum [9.6]
audientibus [9.9]
profugientēs [10.4]
relātum, positum, trucīdātī [10.6]
ortā, intāctam [10.7]
catēnātī, salūtātō [10.8]
ūsus, inviolātum, saevītum [10.10]

extractam, mactātī [10.11]
composita [10.12]
praegnantem [11.1]
capta [11.2]
agēns [11.4]
fugientis, pugnantis [11.7]
persecūtus [11.8]
temptantem, mortuum [11.9]
servātam [11.10]
retractum [11.11]
addictos [11.12]
ausa, iacentem, dēliberātā, invidēns [11.14]
meritō, appellātus [12.1]
fīnīta, revocāta, restitūta [12.3]
dēlātam [12.5]
collāpsās, absūmptās [12.7]
glōriātus [12.8]
decimātās [12.12]
ēdictum [12.13]
prōditā [12.14]
missae [12.18]
satisfacientem [13.2]
adiectīs [13.4]
scissā, gaudēns [13.5]
factī [13.6]
victōs [13.8]
meritum [13.10]
memorāta [13.11]
flōrentibus, compositae [13.12]
facta [13.14]
rogātus, stante [14.2]
fictus [14.3]
dērepta [14.7]
tenente [14.8]
ōrantis, parantis, tepentem, prōvolvēns [14.10]
rēgnāta [14.11]
dictīs [14.12]
repostō
repostō, lacrimāns, gemēns [14.14]
amāns, mixtās [15.1]
inductā [15.2]
sēductus [15.3]
parātam [15.13]
amantem [15.14]
caligantēs [16.1]
reversā, vīsūrus [16.2]
peritūrae [16.3]
aurātam, vestītam [16.5]
cōnsternātae [16.6]
īnstrātus [16.8]

comptōs [16.9]
receptōs, moventēs [17.1]
ferēns, ventum, nuntiātum [17.2]
ērepta [17.3]
profūsīs, mandāta [17.5]
adoptātus [17.6]
repetīta, aestimantēs [17.7]
addēns, pēnsō [17.9]
concessum, incēnsūm, flagrantem [17.10]
monēns, imperātūrō [17.11]
coctum [18.1]
damnāta [18.3]
damnātī [18.8]
maledictīs [18.13]
adcommodātus, pēnsī [19.1]
praetextātus [19.5]
ortī, ausus [19.11]
habitum, vīsus [20.2]
ēsuriēns [20.7]
querente, exclūsō [20.8]
comitātus [20.10]
revulsīs [21.4]
intermissum [21.7]
dēprehēnsus, coāctus [21.8]
lūdentibus [21.10]
currentēs, insistentēs [21.11]
scelerātus [22.4]
victa [22.5]
repressa [22.9]
locūtus [22.10]
prōmissō, rāsā, dēducta [23.1]
sublātīs, fundentēs [23.5]
adfecta, violātae [23.7]
vehēns, dēstinātum [23.9]
dēscēnsūm [23.14]
amāns [24.1]
ingressa [24.2]
cūctantem [24.4]
ligātī [24.5]
vīsa, dīlēcta, rapta [24.6]
pallentēs [24.9]
indīgnāta [24.13]
petentibus [25.5]
oppositīs [25.6]
sedēns, succinctā, tractae [25.9]
mersīs, finītā, pharetrātae, satiāta [25.10]
perfūsus [25.11]
invīsōs, imperitante, adfectus [26.1]
cōnsiderāns, respondentēs, mīrātī, respōnsō [26.2]
secūtus, cōnfitentēs, minātus, persevērantēs [26.5]

vidēns, mortuus, plōrantem, lacrimātus [26.8]
texēns [26.9]
īrātīs, miserantibus [26.10]
interrogātus [26.13]

Chapter 21

Enclitics, exclamations and conditional conjunctions

-ne introduces a question
-que *and* (**-que ... -que** = *both ... and*)
-ve *or* (**-ve ... -ve** = *either ... or*)

nī *unless, if not*
nisi *unless, if not, except*
seu ... seu (sīve ... sīve) *whether ... or*
sī *if*
sīn *but if*
-ve *or* (enclitic, like ‘-que’)

ecce *look, see*
ēheu *oh no, alas!*
hercle (hercule) *indeed, by Hercules!*
heu *oh! alas!*
immō *on the contrary, by no means, no, to be more accurate*
pol *indeed, truly, by Pollux!*
vae *alas, oh dear*

Additional words for Chapter 21

1st declension nouns which appear in the course

agricola,-ae [m.] *farmer*
alīptēs,-ae [m.] *masseur*
amīca,-ae [f.] *female friend, girlfriend*
amīcītia,-ae [f.] *friendship*
anagnōstēs,-ae [m.] *reader*
ancilla,-ae [f.] *servant*
anima,-ae [f.] *spirit, soul, breath*
aqua,-ae [f.] *water*
āra,-ae [f.] *altar*
audāciā,-ae [f.] *boldness, presumption*
aura,-ae [f.] *air, breeze, fresh air*
avāritia,-ae [f.] *greed*
bēstia,-ae [f.] *beast*
bybliothēca,-ae [f.] *library*
carīna,-ae [f.] *boat*

catēna,-ae [f.] *chain*
cauniae,-ārum [f.pl.] *figs*
causa,-ae [f.] *case, cause*
cella,-ae [f.] *cellar*
cēna,-ae [f.] *dinner*
cēra,-ae [f.] *writing tablet*
chorda,-ae [f.] *string*
clēmētia,-ae [f.] *kindness*
cloāca,-ae [f.] *sewer*
contrōversia,-ae [f.] *quarrel, dispute*
convīva,-ae [m.] *table companion, guest*
cōpia,-ae [f.] *abundance, supply*
culpa,-ae [f.] *blame, mistake, transgression*
cultūra,-ae [f.] *tilling, cultivation*
cūra,-ae [f.] *attention, care, anxiety*
dea,-ae [f.] *goddess*
dextra,-ae [f.] *right hand*
dictātūra,-ae [f.] *dictatorship*
discordia,-ae [f.] *disagreement, strife, acrimony*
dīvitiae,-ārum [f.pl.] *riches, wealth*
domina,-ae [f.] *lady, mistress*
ēlegantia,-ae [f.] *refinement*
ēloquentia,-ae [f.] *eloquence, fluency*
epistula,-ae [f.] *letter*
essedāria,-ae [f.] *female chariot fighter*
fābula,-ae [f.] *tale, story*
fāma,-ae [f.] *rumour*
familia,-ae [f.] *household, family*
famula,-ae [f.] *maidservant*
fēmina,-ae [f.] *woman*
fenestra,-ae [f.] *window*
fera,-ae [f.] *wild animal*
filia,-ae [f.] *daughter*
fōrma,-ae [f.] *beauty, shape*
fortūna,-ae [f.] *fortune, luck*
fuga,-ae [f.] *escape, flight*
grātia,-ae [f.] *gratitude, good will, affection, influence*
habēna,-ae [f.] *rein, strap*
harēna,-ae [f.] *arena*
hasta,-ae [f.] *spear*
hecyra,-ae [f.] *mother-in-law*
historia,-ae [f.] *history, story*
hostia,-ae [f.] *sacrificial victim*
iānuā,-ae [f.] *door, entrance*
ignāvia,-ae [f.] *worthlessness, idleness*
industria,-ae [f.] *diligence*
iniūria,-ae [f.] *harm*
īnsānia,-ae [f.] *madness*
īnsidiae,-ārum [f.pl.] *treachery, ambush, trap*
īnsula,-ae [f.] *island*

īra,-ae [f.] *anger*
iuventa,-ae [f.] *youth*
lacrima,-ae [f.] *tear*
laetitia,-ae [f.] *joy, rejoicing, cheerfulness*
lectīca,-ae [f.] *litter*
lingua,-ae [f.] *tongue, speech*
littera,-ae [f.] *letter*
mātrōna,-ae [f.] *lady, matron*
medicīna,-ae [f.] *medicine, treatment*
mēnsa,-ae [f.] *table*
mentula,-ae [f.] *penis*
mercātūra,-ae [f.] *trade, business*
ministra,-ae [f.] *deaconess*
mora,-ae [f.] *delay*
nebula,-ae [f.] *mist, fog*
nēquitia,-ae [f.] *wickedness*
noverca,-ae [f.] *stepmother*
opera,-ae [f.] *task, effort*
opulentia,-ae [f.] *wealth*
ōra,-ae [f.] *shore, land*
palla,-ae [f.] *cloak*
pecūnia,-ae [f.] *money*
philosophia,-ae [f.] *philosophy*
pila,-ae [f.] *ball*
plāga,-ae [f.] *blow, lash, wound*
poena,-ae [f.] *punishment*
poēta,-ae [m.] *poet*
porta,-ae [f.] *gate*
praeda,-ae [f.] *loot, plunder*
prīvīgna,-ae [f.] *stepdaughter*
prōvincia,-ae [f.] *province, provincial command*
prūdentia,-ae [f.] *good sense*
puella,-ae [f.] *girl*
pugna,-ae [f.] *battle*
querēla,-ae [f.] *complaint, wailing*
raeda,-ae [f.] *carriage*
rēgia,-ae [f.] *palace*
rēgīna,-ae [f.] *queen*
rēgula,-ae [f.] *rule*
rosa,-ae [f.] *rose*
ruīna,-ae [f.] *ruin, destruction*
saevitia,-ae [f.] *cruelty*
sella,-ae [f.] *chair, seat*
sēmīta,-ae [f.] *narrow path, narrow track*
sera,-ae [f.] *bar*
serva,-ae [f.] *slave (female)*
silva,-ae [f.] *wood*
stultitia,-ae [f.] *folly, foolishness*
syllaba,-ae [f.] *syllable*
taberna,-ae [f.] *shop*

tenebrae,-ārum [f.pl.] *darkness, gloom*
terra,-ae [f.] *ground, land, earth*
toga,-ae [f.] *toga*
tunica,-ae [f.] *under-garment, tunic*
turba,-ae [f.] *crowd*
turma,-ae [f.] *troop, throng*
umbra,-ae [f.] *shadow, shade*
unda,-ae [f.] *wave*
ūrīna,-ae [f.] *urine*
vēna,-ae [f.] *vein*
via,-ae [f.] *road*
victōria,-ae [f.] *victory*
vīlla,-ae [f.] *villa*
viola,-ae [f.] *violet*
vīta,-ae [f.] *life*

Chapter 22

Verbs which may introduce an Accusative and Infinitive

audiō,-īre, audīvī (-ī), audītum [4] *hear*
cognōscō,-ere, cognōvī, cognitum [3] *become acquainted with, learn*
cōfirmō,-āre, cōfirmāvī, cōfirmātum [1] *establish, confirm*
cōstituō,-ere, cōstituī, cōstitūtum [3] *determine, decide*
crēdō,-ere, crēdidī, crēditum [3; + dat.] *believe, trust*
dīcō,-ere, dīxī, dictum [3] *say, tell*
ferō, ferre, tulī, lātum *bear, tell, say*
iubeō,-ēre, iussī, iussum [2] *order, tell (instruct)*
mīror,-ārī, mīrātus [1; deponent] *be surprised, be amazed*
negō,-āre, negāvī, negātum [1] *say that ... not, deny*
nuntiō,-āre, nuntiāvī, nuntiātum [1] *announce*
puto,-āre, putāvī, putātum [1] *think, consider, reflect, suppose*
referō, referre, rettulī, relātum *report*
reor, rērī, ratus [3; deponent] *think, imagine, suppose*
scio,-īre, scīvī, scītum [4] *know*
testor,-ārī, testātus [1; deponent] *declare, give evidence*
trādō,-ere, trādidī, trādītum [3] *hand over, pass on, record*
videō,-ēre, vīdī, vīsum [2] *see*

Additional words for Chapter 22

2nd declension nouns which appear in the course

All these nouns are masculine except **humus,-ī** [feminine] and **virus,-ī** and **vulgus,-ī** [neuter]. 2nd declension neuter nouns like **vīnum,-ī** are included under Chapter 23.

adversārius,-ī [m.] *opponent*

ager,-grī [m.] *field, estate*
amīcus,-ī [m.] *a (male) friend*
animus,-ī [m.] *mind, intention, feeling, courage*
annus,-ī [m.] *year*
asinus,-ī [m.] *donkey*
avunculus,-ī [m.] *uncle, great-uncle*
barbarus,-ī [m.] *foreigner*
bēstiārius,-ī [m.] *animal fighter*
caballus,-ī [m.] *horse*
calathus,-ī [m.] *basket*
camēlus,-ī [m.] *camel*
capillus,-ī [m.] *hair*
captīvus,-ī [m.] *captive, prisoner*
cāseus,-ī [m.] *cheese*
cervus,-ī [m.] *deer, stag*
cinaedus,-ī [m.] *sodomite*
cocus,-ī [m.] *cook* (alt. spelling of ‘coquus,-ī’)
cognātus,-ī [m.] *kinsman*
cōleus,-ī [m.] *sack, scrotum*
coniūrātus,-ī [m.] *conspirator*
dēnārius,-ī [m.] *denarius*
deus,-ī [m.] *god*
digitus,-ī [m.] *finger*
discipulus,-ī [m.] *student*
dolus,-ī [m.] *trick, malice*
dominus,-ī [m.] *lord, master*
elephantus,-ī [m.] *elephant*
erus,-ī [m.] *master*
essedārius,-ī [m.] *chariot fighter*
filius,-ī [m.] *son*
gener,-ī [m.] *son-in-law*
gladius,-ī [m.] *sword*
grammaticus,-ī [m.] *teacher*
haedus,-ī [m.] *young goat, kid*
humus,-ī [f.] *earth, ground, soil*
labyrinthus,-ī [m.] *labyrinth*
lacertus,-ī [m.] *arm*
lanius,-ī [m.] *butcher*
lectus,-ī [m.] *bed, couch*
lēgātus,-ī [m.] *commander, commissioned officer*
libellus,-ī [m.] *little book*
liber,-brī [m.] *book*
libertus,-ī [m.] *freedman*
librārius,-ī [m.] *clerk, secretary*
locus,-ī [m.] *place*
lūcus,-ī [m.] *wood, grove*
lūdus,-ī [m.] *school, game*
magister,-trī [m.] *master*
magus,-ī [m.] *sorcerer*
marītus,-ī [m.] *husband*

medicus,-ī [m.] *doctor*
mercēnārius,-ī [m.] *mercenary, hired hand*
modus,-ī [m.] *extent, manner, method*
morbis,-ī [m.] *disease*
mūlus,-ī [m.] *mule*
mundus,-ī [m.] *world*
nātus,-ī [m.] *son*
nōdus,-ī [m.] *knot*
numerus,-ī [m.] *number*
nummus,-ī [m.] *coin*
oculus,-ī [m.] *eye*
ōstiārius,-ī [m.] *doorkeeper*
pālus,-ī [m.] *stake, pole*
pannus,-ī [m.] *rag, cloth*
pantomīmus,-ī [m.] *pantomime artist*
ponticulus,-ī [m.] *little bridge*
populus,-ī [m.] *people*
praefectus,-ī [m.] *commander, prefect*
profugus,-ī [m.] *fugitive*
propinquus,-ī [m.] *relative*
puer,-ī [m.] *boy*
reus,-ī [m.] *defendant*
rīvus,-ī [m.] *stream*
servus,-ī [m.] *slave*
socer,-ī [m.] *father-in-law*
socius,-ī [m.] *colleague, comrade*
somnus,-ī [m.] *sleep*
taurus,-ī [m.] *bull*
thēsaurus,-ī [m.] *treasure*
tribūnus,-ī [m.] *tribune*
triumphus,-ī [m.] *triumph*
triumvir,-ī [m.] *triumvir*
ventus,-ī [m.] *wind*
veterānus,-ī [m.] *veteran*
vīcīnus,-ī [m.] *neighbour*
vīcus,-ī [m.] *village, street*
vir,-ī [m.] *man, husband*
vīrus,-ī [n.] *poison, slime*
vulgus,-ī [n.] *crowd*

Chapter 23

Interrogative words which appear in the course

cūr *why*
quā *by what way*
quālis* *of what sort*
quam *how*
quandō *when*

quantus* *how great, how many*
quārē *why, for what reason*
quid* *what, why*
quis* *who*
quō *to where*
quot *how many*
quotiēns *how often, how many times*
ubī (ubi) *where, when*

* variable endings

Additional words for Chapter 23

2nd declension neuter nouns which appear in the course

aconītum, -ī [n.] *poison*
adulterium, -ī [n.] *act of adultery*
adversum, -ī [n.] *calamity, misfortune*
amiculum, -ī [n.] *cloak*
amphitheātrum, -ī [n.] *amphitheatre*
angiportum, -ī [n.] *alley*
arbitrium, -ī [n.] *will, bidding, authority*
argentum, -ī [n.] *silver*
arma, -ōrum [n.pl.] *weapons, forces*
arvum, -ī [n.] *ploughed field, plain*
ātrium, -ī [n.] *hall*
aurum, -ī [n.] *gold*
auspicia, -ōrum [n.pl.] *auspices*
auxilium, -ī [n.] *help, aid*
bal(i)neum, -ī [n.] *bath*
bellum, -ī [n.] *war*
bona, -ōrum [n.] *goods, property*
caelum, -ī [n.] *heaven, sky*
coniugium, -ī [n.] *union, marriage*
cōnsilium, -ī [n.] *intention, plan, advice*
cōnsultum, -ī [n.] *decree, resolution*
convītium, -ī [n.] *abuse*
convīvium, -ī [n.] *banquet, dinner-party*
damnum, -ī [n.] *loss*
dēlēnīmentum, -ī [n.] *allurement*
dēlictum, -ī [n.] *fault, offence, wrong*
discidium, -ī [n.] *divorce*
documentum, -ī [n.] *example, demonstration*
dōnum, -ī [n.] *gift*
ēdictum, -ī [n.] *decree*
exemplum, -ī [n.] *example, precedent*
exilium, -ī [n.] *exile*
exitium, -ī [n.] *destruction, ruin*
factum, -ī [n.] *deed, action, thing done*
fātum, -ī [n.] *fate*

feretrum,-ī [n.] *bier, stretcher*
ferrum,-ī [n.] *iron instrument, knife, sword*
flagellum,-ī [n.] *whip*
flāgitium,-ī [n.] *shameful act, disgrace, crime*
forum,-ī [n.] *forum*
fundāmentum,-ī [n.] *foundation*
gaudium,-ī [n.] *joy*
hordeum,-ī [n.] *barley*
imperium,-ī [n.] *power, empire*
incendium,-ī [n.] *fire*
indiciū,-ī [n.] *information, evidence*
iūdicium,-ī [n.] *court, trial, judgment*
iugum,-ī [n.] *summit, ridge*
iūmentum,-ī [n.] *pack animal*
labrum,-ī [n.] *lip*
lētum,-ī [n.] *death*
līlium,-ī [n.] *lily*
maledictum,-ī [n.] *abuse*
mancipium,-ī [n.] *slave*
mātrimōnium,-ī [n.] *marriage*
membrum,-ī [n.] *limb*
meritum,-ī [n.] *service, worth*
merum,-ī [n.] *wine*
ministerium,-ī [n.] *service*
moenia,-ōrum [n.pl.] *walls*
negōtium,-ī [n.] *business*
obsequium,-ī [n.] *compliance, submission*
ōdium,-ī [n.] *hatred, ill-feeling*
ōrnāmentum,-ī [n.] *ornament*
ōtium,-ī [n.] *leisure, free time, peace*
patrimōnium,-ī [n.] *inheritance*
pēnsū,-ī [n.] *weight (of wool), importance*
praemium,-ī [n.] *reward*
praesidium,-ī [n.] *defence, protection, guard*
pretium,-ī [n.] *price, value*
proelium,-ī [n.] *combat, battle*
rēctum,-ī [n.] *virtue, uprightness*
rēgnū,-ī [n.] *territory, dominion*
remedium,-ī [n.] *cure*
respōnsū,-ī [n.] *reply, response*
rōstrum,-ī [n.] *snout, muzzle, beak of a ship; [pl.] speaker's platform*
saeculū,-ī [n.] *generation, lifetime; [pl.] age, times*
scrīpulū,-ī [n.] *small weight, scrap*
signū,-ī [n.] *sign, standard*
silentium,-ī [n.] *silence*
spatium,-ī [n.] *space*
spectāculū,-ī [n.] *show, a seat at a show*
studium,-ī [n.] *eagerness, inclination, study*
stuprum,-ī [n.] *lust, defilement*
supplicium,-ī [n.] *punishment*

testāmentum,-ī [n.] *will*
testimōnium,-ī [n.] *evidence*
tormentum,-ī [n.] *torture*
tribūtum,-ī [n.] *tribute*
tympānum,-ī [n.] *drum, tambourine*
vēnābulum,-ī [n.] *hunting spear*
venēnum,-ī [n.] *poison*
verbum,-ī [n.] *word*
vērūm,-ī [n.] *truth*
vestibulum,-ī [n.] *hall, porch*
vestigium,-ī [n.] *trace, footstep*
vīnum,-ī [n.] *wine*
vitrum,-ī [n.] *glass, woad*
vīvārium,-ī [n.] *pond, aquarium*
vōtum,-ī [n.] *promise, wish, desire*

Chapter 24

Additional words for Chapter 24

Prepositions which appear in this course:

ā (ab) [+ abl.] *by, from, away from*
ad [+ acc.] *to, towards, at*
ante [+ acc.] *before, in front of*
apud [+ acc.] *in the presence of, near, with, among*
cōram [+ abl.] *in the presence of*
cum [+ abl.] *with, together with*
dē [+ abl.] *from, down from, concerning*
ē (ex) [+ abl.] *out of, from, away from*
in [+ acc.] *into, onto, against; [+abl.] in, on*
inter [+ acc.] *among, between*
ob [+ acc.] *because of*
per [+ acc.] *by means of, through, across, for*
post [+ acc.] *after, behind*
prae [+ abl.] *before, in front of*
praeter [+ acc.] *except, besides*
prō [+ abl.] *in place of, in return for, for the sake of*
prope [+ acc.] *near*
propter [+ acc.] *because of*
sine [+ abl.] *without*
sub [+ acc./abl.] *beneath, under*
suprā [+ acc.] *beyond*
trāns [+ acc.] *across*
ultrā [+ acc.] *more, above, beyond*

Chapter 25

Word pairs and correlatives

alter* ... alter* *one ... the other*
aut ... aut *either ... or*
cum ... tum *as ... so ...; both ... and; not only ... but also*
et ... et *both ... and*
id* ... quod* (and other pronouns with **quī, quae, quod**) *that ... which*
ita ... ut [+ subjunctive] *so/ in such a way ... that*
modo ... modo *sometimes ... sometimes, now ... now*
neque ... neque (nec ... nec) *neither ... nor*
nōn solum/tantum ... sed/vērum etiam *not only ... but also*
quantus* ... tantus* *as much/many as ... so much/many*
-que ... -que *both ... and*
quot ... tot *as many ... so many*
seu ... seu (sive ... sive) *whether ... or*
sic ... ut *so ... as*
simul ... simul *while ... at the same time*
tālis* ... quālis* *of such a kind ... as*
tam ... quam *as (much) ... as*
ut ... ita *as ... so*
vel ... vel *either ...*

* variable endings

Additional words for Chapter 25

These **adverbs and conjunctions** appear in the course:

ac *and*
ācrius *rather keenly, too keenly*
adeō *so much, to such an extent*
adhūc *still, yet*
aegrē *with difficulty*
aequē *equally, in like manner, as much*
aliter *otherwise, by another way*
amplius *further, again, more so*
an *or, whether*
antehāc *before this, hitherto*
assiduē *constantly, busily*
at *but, but indeed, and indeed*
atque (ac) *and*
audācter *boldly*
aut, aut ... aut *or, either ... or*
autem *however, but, now*
bene *well*
certē *surely, certainly*
circā (circum) *near, around (also preposition + acc.)*
citius *more quickly*

contrā *opposite* (also preposition + acc.)
cōram *openly, in public* (also preposition + abl. = *in the presence of*)
cum *when, since, as soon as, whereas, although* (also preposition + abl. = *with, together with*)
deinde (dein) *then, next, afterwards*
diū *for a long time*
dōnec *while, as long as, until*
dum *while, as long as, until*
enim *for, I mean, in fact, to be sure, the fact is, you see*
ergō *therefore, so, accordingly, then*
et *and, even, and also*
et ... et *both ... and*
etiam *also, (and) even, yes*
etsī *although, albeit*
extemplō *immediately, without delay*
facile *easily*
ferē *almost, nearly*
forās *out of doors*
forte *by chance*
frūstrā *in vain*
hāctenus *thus far*
hīc *here*
hinc *from here, on this side*
hodiē *today*
honōrificē *respectfully*
hūc *to here, hither*
iam *now, already*
ibi *there*
identidem *again and again, repeatedly*
igitur *therefore, then, accordingly*
illīc *in that place, over there*
illūc *to that place, thither*
immō *on the contrary, by no means, no*
inde *then, after that, from that place*
intereā *meanwhile*
interim *sometimes, meanwhile*
istīc *there*
ita *so, in such a way, thus*
itaque *and so, therefore, for that reason*
iterum *again, a second time*
iūre *rightly, justifiably*
libenter *willingly*
magis *more, rather*
magnopere *greatly, very much*
male *badly*
māne *early, in the morning*
maximē *especially, very, most*
minimē *least, not at all, no*
minus *less*
modo *only, recently*

modo ... modo *sometimes ... sometimes, now ... now*
mox *soon, afterwards, presently*
nam *for, in fact*
nē *that ... not, lest, (+ perfect subjunctive 'do not ...')*
neque (nec) *and not, but not*
neque ... neque (nec ... nec) *neither ... nor*
nēquīquam *in vain, fruitlessly*
nimis *too, too much, excessively*
nisi *unless, if not, except*
nōndum *not yet*
nōnne *surely*
num *surely not, whether*
numquam *never*
nunc *now*
nūper *recently, not long ago*
ōlim *once, previously*
omnīnō *entirely, in entirety*
paene *nearly, almost*
pariter *equally, in equal degree*
parum *too little, not enough*
passim *everywhere*
paulātim *little by little, gradually*
paulum *briefly, little*
persevēranter *steadfastly*
placidē *calmly, peacefully*
plūs *more*
postquam *after*
potius *more, rather, preferably*
praecipuē *especially, chiefly*
praetereā *moreover*
prīdem *long ago, long since*
prīmum, prīmō *at first*
procul *far off, distant (also preposition + abl. = far from)*
prope *almost (also preposition + acc. = near)*
prōtinus *immediately, at once*
pulchrē *well, splendidly*
quam *as, than; (also acc.fem. = whom, which)*
quamquam *although*
quamvis *although, even if, and yet*
quandō *when, since, as*
quasi *as if*
quia *because, that*
quidem *indeed, certainly, even (nē ... quidem = not even ...)*
quippe *indeed, to be sure, by all means*
quod *because, that, that which, in that, which, any, what*
quondam *formerly*
quoniam *since*
quoque *also, too*
rēctē *properly, correctly*
repente *recently, suddenly*

rūrsūm (rūrsus) *again*
saepe *often*
sānē *certainly*
satis *enough*
scilicet *no doubt, to be sure, of course*
scītē *elegantly, tastefully*
sed *but*
semper *always*
seu (sīve) ... seu (sīve) *whether ... or*
sī *if*
sīc *so, thus, in this way, just so, yes*
sīcut *as, just as*
simul *at the same time, together*
sīn *but if*
sōlum *only*
sponte *willingly, of one's own initiative*
statim *immediately*
subinde *then*
super *above (also preposition + acc./abl. = on, upon)*
tam *so*
tamen *nevertheless, yet, still, for all that, however*
tamquam *as much as, just as, as if*
tandem *at last, finally, (in questions) now, pray*
tantum *only, just, so much*
timidē *timidly*
tot *so many*
tum *then, in those times, at that moment*
tunc *then, at that time, thereupon*
turpiter *disgracefully*
ubī *where, when*
ultrā *beyond (also preposition + acc. = beyond, past)*
ultrō *moreover, even, actually*
umquam *ever*
ūnā *together, at the same time*
undique *from all sides*
ūnicē *especially, above all*
ut (utī) [+ subjunctive] *that, so that, in order that, with the result that; [+ indicative] as, when, how*
utinam *if only*
utrum *whether*
vel *or, or if you will*
velut(i) *just as, like*
vērō *indeed, really, certainly, for sure, yes*
vērūm *but, certainly, yes*
vix *hardly, scarcely, with difficulty*
vixdum *scarcely yet, barely yet*

Verbs which take an object in the dative

faveō,-ēre [2] *favour*
ignōscō,-ere [3] *forgive, excuse*
imperō,-āre [1] *command*
indulgeō,-ēre [2] *gratify, yield*
interdicō,-ere [3] *banish, forbid*
invideō,-ēre [2] *envy, begrudge*
noceō,-ēre [2] *harm, injure*
parcō,-ere [3] *spare*
pāreō,-ēre [2] *obey*
prōsum, prōdesse, prōfuī *be of use to*
serviō,-īre [4] *be a slave (to), serve*

Verbs which take an object in the ablative

careō,-ēre [2] *be without, lack, lose*
ūtor,-ī [3; deponent] *use, profit by, benefit from*
