

Reading

Javan Rhinos

Rhinos, or rhinoceroses, to give them their full name, are found in various places around the world. They do not function well in cold climates, so can be found in warm countries in Africa and Asia, as well as India.

About Javan Rhinos

Javan rhinos are found in Malaysia and Indonesia. They like to be in habitats which supply plenty of water. They are often found in hot and humid rainforests or by the side of swamps. Rhinos are herbivores. This means that they have a diet made up from plants and fruit. They cannot climb, so must wait for ripe fruit to fall from the branches. Though they are not strictly nocturnal, they do sleep throughout the hottest part of the day and forage and graze when it is cooler and at night. Javan rhinos, like all other rhinos, have horns, but theirs are smaller, they only have one, and only the male rhinos have them. Javan rhinos are similar to African rhinos as they have tough, armour-like skin but they are smaller than their African cousins.



From <https://www.bbc.com/news/animals-2019-05>

An Endangered Species

Javan rhinos can live between 30 and 40 years, though this is rarely true now as they are being hunted and many are often killed before they become adults. This hunting is known as poaching. Sadly, most Javan rhinos are poached so that they can have their horns removed. Some people believe that Javan rhino horn can be used in medicine and they are willing to pay thousands of pounds for a single horn. To make matters worse, there is no proof that rhino horn helps to improve people's health. Javan rhinos are one of the most endangered species in the world (which means there are not many left), with an estimated 63 remaining in the wild. If they are not protected, soon they will become extinct.

1. What is 'rhino' short for?

2. In which countries might you find a Javan rhino?

3. How do they get fruit to eat?

4. What are the similarities and differences between Javan and African rhinos?

5. What other word is used for 'hunting'?

6. What does 'endangered' mean?

7. How do Javan rhinos stay cool?

8. Why are people prepared to pay money for a rhino horn?

9. What is a habitat?

10. How do you feel about rhino hunting? Why?

Writing

Today you are going to be writing an oral report that could be read on the NEWS, about your dragon going missing! I have included an example below.

Ice Dragon Missing!

Last seen flying out of Topcliffe School on Monday night. He has a silver tummy, blue body and black feet. Its claws are silver so it is easy to be seen. It can turn itself into an igloo and he is likely to be heading to Antarctica. The Ice Dragon is likely to be looking for fellow dragons. If you try to approach it, he will breath fire at you and snap you up! If seen, then please report on: 069 30666 1300. If seen and not reported, you will be locked in jail for three years! You will be rewarded £900 or a friendly dragon of your own if you report. Whatever you do please do not shoot it!

To create a report like the report above, you have to think about the questions below and respond in full sentences. Remember to use exclamation marks for exclamation sentences (sentences that emphasise something amazing/ something of importance/ a strong feeling).

When was it last seen?

Where was it last seen?

What does it look like?

What can it do?

Where is it likely to go?

Who would it be with/ who would it be looking for?

What will happen if you approach it?

What should you do if you see it? What will happen if you don't?

What is the reward for finding you dragon?

Maths

Today we are going to be solving missing number problems.

In an addition sum, if the second number in the sum is missing you have to count on from the first number to the answer to find the missing number, For example:

$$34 + \underline{\quad\quad} = 39$$

I can see that these numbers have the same tens but different ones. Therefore, I need to put 34 in my head and count on in ones until I land on 39. How many ones did you add to get there? 5! $34 + 5 = 39$

$$51 + \underline{\quad\quad} = 91$$

I can see that these numbers have the same ones but different tens. Therefore, I need to put 51 in my head and count on in tens until I land on 91. How many tens did you add to get there? 4 tens which is 40! $51 + 40 = 91$

$$25 + \underline{\quad\quad} = 48$$

I can see that these numbers have different tens and ones. Therefore, I need to put 25 in my head and count on in tens until I land close to the answer, or in this case in the 40's. So 25 count on to 45 means I've added 2 tens which is 20. Then from 45 I can count in ones to 48, therefore adding 3 ones. So $20 + 3$ is 23! $25 + 23 = 48$

Be careful with your counting as you don't want to count past the answer. For example;
 $78 + \underline{\quad\quad} = 82$

Even though these numbers have different tens and ones. If I start by counting in tens, I will go past the number so I just have to count in ones as these numbers are close together.

Use the examples above to answer these questions:

1) $64 + \underline{\quad\quad} = 68$

2) $81 + \underline{\quad\quad} = 89$

3) $26 + \underline{\quad\quad} = 56$

4) $18 + \underline{\quad\quad} = 78$

5) $32 + \underline{\quad\quad} = 67$

6) $27 + \underline{\quad\quad} = 99$

7) $57 + \underline{\quad\quad} = 60$

8) $78 + \underline{\quad\quad} = 84$

9) $26 + \underline{\quad\quad} = 61$

10) $47 + \underline{\quad\quad} = 92$

Practice spelling the words:

Careful

Playful

Truthful

Spiteful

Cheerful

Wishful

Spelling words with the suffix –ful.

Spend ten minutes practicing and then get someone to test you.
Can you put the words into sentences?