

Nutrition and Lead: Keys to Healthy Eating & Snacking



Good nutrition promotes good health. A balanced diet with foods high in vitamins and iron helps to keep your children healthy. Limit the amount of fried food, junk food, and foods high in fat in your children's diet.



Calcium Rich Foods

- Milk
- Cheese
- Yogurt
- Green leafy vegetables (like spinach and collard)
- Salmon
- Sardines



Iron Rich Foods

- Lean meats (USDA)
- Fortified Cereals
- WIC Cereals
- Peanut Butter
- Breads
- Grains
- Dried Beans & Peas



Sources of Vitamin C

- | | |
|------------------------|----------------|
| Broccoli | Pineapple |
| Cabbage | Potatoes |
| Cauliflower | Raspberries |
| Grapefruit | Spinach |
| Grapefruit juice | Strawberries |
| Green pepper | Sweet potatoes |
| Greens | Tomatoes |
| Oranges | Tomato juice |
| Orange juice | Watermelon |
| Muskmelon (cantaloupe) | WIC juices |

Anytime snacks

- Any fruit
- Any vegetable
- Crackers
- Cereals
- Cornbread
- English muffins
- Ginger snaps
- Graham crackers
- Jello
- Nuts*
- Popcorn*
- Pretzels
- Pudding & Dips (made with low-fat milk & milk products)
- Raisins*
- Rice cakes
- Vanilla wafers



Limit these higher-fat foods:

Have only one of these a day:

- | | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|
| Any fried or Greasy foods | Chocolate bars | Hot dogs |
| Bacon | Candy | Polish sausage |
| Bratwurst | Cookies | Potato chips |
| Biscuits | Corn chips | Salami |
| Bologna | Doughnuts | Sausage links or patties |
| | French fries | |



*may cause choking in young children

How much should I offer my child?

Use these daily amounts* to serve 3 meals and 1-2 healthy snacks.

	Age 2	Age 3	Ages 4 and 5
fruits	1 cup	1 – 1½ cups	1 – 1½ cups
vegetables	1 cup	1½ cups	1½ – 2 cups
grains	3 oz.	4 – 5 oz.	4 – 5 oz.
meat & beans	2 oz.	3 – 4 oz.	3 – 5 oz.
milk	2 cups	2½ cups	2½ cups



* These recommendations are for healthy children who are active 30 to 60 minutes each day.

How to measure amounts in the food groups:

Adapted from ChooseMyPlate.gov

½ cup FRUIT	½ cup VEGGIES	1oz. GRAINS	1oz. MEAT & BEANS	½ cup MILK
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1/2 cup fruit – mashed, sliced, or chopped • 4 oz. 100% fruit juice • 1/4 cup dried fruit • 1/2 medium banana or orange • 4-5 large strawberries 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1/2 cup vegetables – mashed, sliced, or chopped • 1 cup raw leafy greens or lettuce • 4 ounces 100% tomato or vegetable juice • 1 small ear of corn (6 inches long) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 slice of bread • 1 cup ready-to-eat cereal • 1/2 cup cooked pasta • 1/2 cup cooked rice • 1/2 cup cooked cereal • 1 tortilla (6 inches) • 7 round or square crackers 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 ounce cooked meat – beef, poultry, fish • 1 egg • 1 tablespoon peanut butter • 1/4 cup cooked beans or peas (pinto, navy, lentils) • 2 tablespoons hummus 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 4 ounces of milk • 3/4 ounces of cheese • 1 ounce processed cheese • 1 string cheese • 1 cup cottage cheese

- Limit screen time (television, computers and video games) to less than 2 hours each day.
- Don't let your child sit still for more than 60 minutes at a time – get up and play!
- Active children are happy, healthy, and sleep better.

- Let your child decide how much to eat.
- A child's appetite can change from day to day.
- Let your child serve foods onto his or her own plate.
- Let go a little to gain a lot. Every meal is a chance for your child to grow and learn healthy eating habits.
- Use a child-size plate, cup, spoon and servings.

Lead poisoning is preventable.

LEAD FREE

RESOURCES

City of Milwaukee Health Department 414-286-2165
 National Lead Information Center Hotline 1-800-424-LEAD (5323)
 Milwaukee Lead Asbestos Information Center 414-481-9070